

厚生労働科学研究費補助金（移植医療基盤整備研究事業）
分担研究報告書

小児脳死下臓器提供における家族ケアに関する研究

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研究要旨：

小児の脳死下臓器提供における家族ケアに関する研究・文献は世界的に少ない。ましてや、小児の脳死下臓器提供における家族ケアに関する研究は殆ど見当たらない。日本の現状を打開するためには、小児脳死下臓器提供における数少ない家族ケアについての研究論文を収集し、内容を分析し、日本の文化に見合った形に変えていかなければならない。そのため、小児の脳死下臓器提供に関する世界の文献を 50 本収集し、家族が医療者に臨むことや、家族が臓器提供を決断するに当たって重要視することなど、項目ごとに分類し、項目ごとにまとめた。これから、世界の情勢に関するより広い情報を収集し、日本文化に見合った形に変形し、日本の現状を打開する一助となることを目指している。

A. 研究目的

世界的にも少ない小児の脳死下臓器提供に関する論文を収集することで、日本に見合った形の家族ケアの形を見出すことを目的とする。

B. 研究方法

文献研究。

（倫理面への配慮）

特になし。

C. 研究結果

①臓器提供を決断した家族の心理と医療者の対応、②臓器提供に際して家族が重視すること、③臓器提供に際して家族が悩むこと、④臓器提供を考える家族への対応、⑤臓器提供の同意理由と家族の心理、⑥臓器提供の拒否理由と家族の心理、⑦決断後の家族の長期的悲嘆プロセス、⑧他国の動向、が見いだされた。

D. 考察

世界的に、小児のみでなく成人の脳死下臓器提供における家族ケアも十分でなく、各国で「今後の課題」となっている。医療者は脳死下臓器提供のマネジメントや身体管理に手を取られ、家族のこころのケアにまで手が回らないことが多いため、医療者ではない第三の職種が家族ケアを担うことも望ましい在り方ではないかと考えられる。

E. 結論

世界各国の小児の脳死下臓器提供の現場を見聞きすることで、日本が取り入れられることのできるモデルを形成することができるのではないだろうか。

F. 健康危険情報

なし

G. 研究発表

1. 論文発表
なし
2. 学会発表
なし

H. 知的財産権の出願・登録状況
（予定も含む。）

1. 特許取得
なし
2. 実用新案登録
なし
3. その他
なし

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Pediatric organ donation

Adult organ donation

Child death