

# **Global Health Diplomacy Workshop**

**8-10 May, 2016**

**Ito International Research Center, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo,**

**Japan**

## **1) Objectives**

Global health, defined as issues that directly or indirectly affect health that can transcend national boundaries, needs a pooling of experience and knowledge and a two-way flow between developed and developing countries. Global health is a global political engagement at the intersection of health, diplomacy and global collective action.

In May 2016, Japan will host the first G7 Summit since the adoption of the Sustainable Development Goals and the end of the Ebola crisis—Japan requires a group of experts in global health diplomacy consisting of stakeholders with diverse expertise to move the global health agenda forward. The G7, along with the World Health Assembly, could once again advance the global health agenda and strengthen health systems at global and national levels by identifying joint actions that contribute to the development of comprehensive cooperation in global health.

This workshop aims to:

1. Develop and strengthen the capacity of the next generation of leaders in global health diplomacy with a special focus on the changing landscape and context in global health and practical applications to health diplomacy at major meetings such as the WHA and the G7
2. Strengthen a network and partnership in collaboration with key stakeholders both within and outside Japan; and
3. Prepare effectively for WHA and G7 Health Minister's meetings.

## 2) Tentative Agenda

Day	Topic	Description	Speakers/ Responsible persons
<b>Day 1 (Sunday, 8 May)</b>  <b>Understanding changing contexts and political landscape in global health governance [Facilitator: Dr.Ezoe]</b>			
9.00- 9.45	1. Course overview	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Overview of the course: background, objectives, expected outcomes, activities</li> <li>▪ Sharing objectives: Why do we need a capacity-building mechanism for GH?</li> <li>▪ Learning from good and bad practices (Global, Thailand, Japan, etc.)</li> <li>▪ Why does Japan/Thailand invest in GH? What are their comparative advantages?</li> </ul>	Dr Ezoe (MOHLW) /Dr Attaya (Thai Ministry of Public Health)
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ice breaking session (20 min)</li> <li>▪ Self-Introduction</li> </ul>	Dr Abe (Tokyo Univ), Dr Sakamoto (MOHLW)
9.45- 10.00	2. Welcome	Welcome remarks	Dr Hinoshita (Ministry of Foreign affairs of Japan)
10.00- 10.30	3. Changing Landscape and context of global health governance(I)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Global Health Landscape (30 min)</li> </ul> Definition, evolution of “global health architecture”  Who is who in GH? (GO/development agencies: eg, JICA/International organizations/private	Dr Attaya/Dr Ezoe

		<p>sector/foundations/academia/IGO (UNICEF, WB, UNDP etc.)</p> <p>Changing landscape: the role and contribution of global health diplomacy in global health policy development</p> <p>Role of the G7 and other groups</p>	
10.30-10.45		<p>Coffee break</p> <p>(Announce groups and ask them to sit in group after the break)</p>	
10.45-12.30	<p>4. Changing Landscape and context of global health governance(II)</p>	<p>Group work I (5 participants per group)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Roles of international players in GH</li> </ul> <p>Objective: to understand the roles of international players through the Ebola crisis</p> <p>Dr. Shiroyama will give an overview of the global landscape of Ebola and key issues (15 min, (1) mapping of players in Ebola responses, (2) important GH movement on Ebola crisis)</p> <p>Assign each group to review the roles of international players in peacetime and in global health emergency including WHO, UN, Governments, development agencies, civil society, private sector, World Bank, etc. (25 min)</p> <p>Group presentation (18 min, 3 min per group)</p> <p>Introduction of other institutions' role</p> <p>Wrap up (10 min)</p>	<p>Prof Shiroyama (University of Tokyo)/Dr Ezo</p> <p>Facilitators:</p> <p>Dr Attaya (MOPH)</p> <p>Prof Boom (Mahidol University)</p> <p>Dr Akashi (NCGM)</p> <p>Dr Sugiura (NCGM)</p> <p>Dr Sugishita (JICA)</p> <p>Mr Kondo (UNDP)</p>
12.30-		Lunch	

13.30			
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<p>13.30- 15.30</p>	<p>5. Global health is further confounded by several factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ From MDGs to SDGs;</li> <li>▪ Unfinished agenda of communicable disease;</li> <li>▪ Non-communicable disease epidemic; and</li> <li>▪ Inevitable consequences of globalization (e.g. climate change, trade policy, intellectual properties, human rights)</li> <li>▪ How do such factors shape the contemporary global health agenda?</li> </ul>	<p>Group work II (5-6 persons/group: 5 groups)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 5 Clusters: [1] Preparedness and response (Ebola)</li> <li style="padding-left: 40px;">[2] WHO reform (NSA), [3] NCDs [4] Ageing and health system sustainability [5] AMR</li> </ul> <p>The participants will</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ study documents on each agenda (briefly &amp; note the timing)</li> <li>▪ discussion topics:</li> </ul> <p>Why is this a global health issue?</p> <p>Who are main stakeholders / actors (MSs &amp; non-MSs) for that issue?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 45 min in preparation, 7 min for each group presentation</li> <li>▪ Floor discussion and wrap-up the session (30 min)</li> </ul> <p>Who determines the priority of Global Health Issues? – authority, accountability, capacity</p> <p>How could we deal with stagnated ODA?</p> <p>Who are the players addressing Global Health Issues at the Global/Regional/National/Local level?</p> <p>Who is responsible for the monitoring and evaluation of Global Health Priorities?</p> <p>Who are the beneficiaries of Global Health Actions?</p> <p>Countries should take the lead, but how?</p>	<p>Facilitation: Dr Ezo (MOHLW)</p> <p>Group advisors: Prof Boom (Mahidol Univ)</p> <p>Dr Attaya (MOPH)</p> <p>Dr Sarah (Tokyo Univ)</p> <p>Dr Miyakawa (MOHLW)</p> <p>Dr Sakamoto (MOHLW)</p> <p>Dr Suwit (IHPP) / Prof Nakatani (Keio Univ) provide over-all comments and wrap up</p>
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15.30-15.45		Coffee Break	
15.45-17.00	6. Emerging global health architecture, their inter-relationship, functions, strengths and weaknesses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ WHO: Its structure in detail; how WHO develops its policy as well as EB/WHA documents; and its relationship with other UN organizations; WHO in the reform, next step</li> <li>▪ Diplomatic role in Global Health /Foreign Policy in Global Health (FPGH) network</li> </ul>	<p>Prof Nakatani (Keio Univ)</p> <p>Prof Boom (Mahidol univ) will provide additional comments</p>
17.00-17.15	7. Assignment # 0	<p>Assignment # 0: reading the article</p> <p>One participant will be randomly assigned to summarize the key findings from the article on day 2 by lucky draw on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day</p> <p>1. “The history and evolution of Global Health Diplomacy”</p> <p>Ilona Kickbusch, Margarita Ivanova (Book title: Global Health Diplomacy: Chapter 2, p 11-26, copyright 2013)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Lucky draw for 1 participant for debriefing</li> </ul>	Dr Sarah (Tokyo Univ)

<b>Day 2_(9 May ): Experiencing “real” health diplomacy at WHA [Facilitator: Prof Shibuya]</b>			
9.00-9.20	8. Debriefing	Debriefing and present assignment # 0 by lucky participants (10 min each)	Participants

9.20-10.30	9. Getting ready for WHA experiences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ “The beauty of learning from the real battle”: what have we learned from the WHA?</li> <li>▪ WHA as a learning process</li> <li>▪ Plan to have 3 speakers with different experiences in WHA and 1 moderator</li> </ul>	<p>Prof Boom (Mahidol Univ)</p> <p>Dr Okabayashi (NCGM)</p> <p>Mr Hiraoka (Nagasaki Univ)</p> <p>Dr Sakamoto (MOHLW)</p> <p>Dr Smith (ACCJ, moderator)</p>
10.30-10.45		Coffee Break	
10.45-12.30	10. About WHA and WHA document system	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Description of WHA’s structure, rules and process in detail</li> <li>▪ Archiving WHO website and documents</li> <li>▪ Crucial role of secretariat</li> <li>▪ Inside story about WHA (Behind the door discussions, etc.)</li> <li>▪ Wrap-up and Q&amp;A</li> </ul>	<p>Dr Attaya (MOPH)/ Prof Boom (Mahidol Univ)</p> <p>Mr Ross (WHO Kobe Center)</p>
12.30-13.30		Lunch	
13.30-15.30	11. Assignment #1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Assignment #1: First swimming (3 participants per group) to draft an intervention on agenda of “Aging”.</li> </ul>	<p>Dr Attaya (MOPH), Prof Shibuya (Tokyo Univ) and all resource person as group advisors</p>

15.30-15.45		Coffee Break	
15.45-17.00	12. Mocked up (assignment #1)	Mocked up assignment #1: making interventions (LAB) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What is an intervention?</li> <li>Interventions: DO and DON'T</li> <li>How to make a good intervention?</li> </ul>	All resource person  Dr Attaya (MOPH)
17.00-17.15	13. Assignment #2	Assignment #2 (Paired work) to study documents, free position and prepare interventions on: past WHA agenda on "Hepatitis" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lucky draw for debriefing on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day</li> </ul>	Dr Kato (MOHLW)
17.30-19.30	14. Models in Global Health Capacity Building: investment and burden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why do we invest in GHCB? (Global Health Capacity Building)</li> <li>Cost and consequences of doing nothing</li> <li>What do we expect?</li> <li>Various approaches for GHCB</li> </ul>	Prof Shibuya (Tokyo Univ)  Dr Suwit (IHPP)  Prof Boom (Mahidol univ)  Dr Tobe (JICA)  Mr Kondo(UNDP)

**Day 3 (10 May 2016): Beyond WHA and next steps [Facilitator: Prof Shibuya]**

8.30-8.40	15. Debriefing	Debriefing by lucky participant	Participants
8.40-10.20	16. Mocked up (assignment	Mocked up for assignment #2: role play and making interventions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Feed back for intervention</li> </ul>	Prof Boom (Mahidol Univ) / Dr Attaya (MOPH)

	#2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wrap up</li> </ul>	
10.20-10.30		Coffee Break	
10.30-12.30	17. Assignment #3	Assignment #3 (individual work) to study documents, specific roles and position and prepare interventions on: “Human Resource for Health”	Facilitation: Prof Shibuya (Tokyo Univ) / Dr Attaya (MOPH)  Advisers: Prof Boom (Mahidol univ), Dr Okabayashi(NCGM), Mr Hiraoka(Nagasaki University)
12.30-13.45		Lunch with exclusive comment from Dr Suwit	
13.45-15.15	18. Negotiation	Negotiation in Global Health <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Simulation exercise on informal negotiation</li> <li>▪ Ask for a volunteer for a case study in front of the room (negotiate with resource person on HRH)</li> <li>▪ Mocked up for assignment #3: role play and making interventions</li> <li>▪ Feed back for intervention</li> <li>▪ Wrap-up</li> </ul>	Dr Attaya (MOPH) /Prof Shibuya (Tokyo Univ)  Prof Boom (Mahidol univ) and Prof Shibuya Shibuya (Tokyo Univ) will provide additional comments
15.15-16.00	19. Course summary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ground final comment</li> <li>▪ Summary of the course</li> </ul> Feedback from participants	Prof Nakatani (Keio Univ)  Prof Shibuya (Tokyo Univ)