III. 学会等発表実績

様式第19

学会等発表実績

委託業務題目「本邦における造血細胞移植一元化登録研究システム及び研究データ質管理システムの 確立」

機関名 一般社団法人 日本造血細胞移植データセンター

1. 学会等における口頭・ポスター発表

1. 学会等における口頭・ポスタ	一発表			
発表した成果(発表題目、口	発表者氏名	発表した場所	発表した時	国内∙外
頭・ポスター発表の別)		(学会等名)	期	の別
Influence of	<u>Yamashita T</u> ,	The 40th annual	Apr. 2014.	国外
graft-versus-host disease on	Kuwabara H, Ohashi	meeting of the		
late relapse after allogeneic	K, Uchida N, <u>Fukuda</u>	European Group		
hematopoietic cell	T, Miyamura K, Mori	for Blood and		
transplantation for	S, Kato K, Tanaka J,	Marrow		
hematological	Adachi S and <u>Atsuta</u>	Transplantation		
malignancies: a nationwide	<u>Y</u> .			
retrospective study from				
the late complications and				
quality-of-life working				
group of JSHCT.(oral				
presentation)				
Improved, Improved	Yuka Mori, <u>Tokiko</u>	ISCT Annual	Apr. 2014.	国外
explants method to isolate	Nagamura-Inoue,	Meeting		
umbilical cord-derived	Jun Ohshimo,	Accommodation		
mesenchymal stem cells	Takahisa Shimazu,			
and their	Haiping He, Astuko			
immunosuppressive	Takahashi, Hajime			
properties (poster)	Tsunoda, and			
	Arinobu Tojo			
臍帯血 臍帯由来間葉系幹細	長村 (井上) 登紀子,	第62回日本輸	2014年5月	国内
胞のセミパブリックバンク	何 海萍,森 有加,	血・細胞治療学会		
樹立について(口演)	高橋 敦子, 山本由			
	紀,島津貴久,中井未			
	来,東條 有伸			
Impact of GVHD on	Itonaga H,Iwanaga	第76回日本血液	2014年10月	国内
outcome after allogeneic	M,Aoki K,Aoki	学会学術集会		
hematopoetic stem cell	J,Ishiyama			
transplantation for	K,Kobayashi			
CMML. (口演)	T,Sakura T, <u>Fukuda</u>			
	T,Yujiri T,Hirokawa			
	M,Morishima			
	Y,Nagamura-Inoue			
	T,Atsuta			
	Y,Ishikawa			
	T,Miyazaki Y.			
A new risk score for	Fuji S,Nakamura	第 76 回日本血液	2014年10月	国内
overall survival after	F,Yokoyama	学会学術集会		
allogeneic HSCT in Japan.	H,Kanamori			
(口演)	H,Kobayashi			
	N, <u>Atsuta Y,Fukuda</u>			

	T.			
An allele mismatch has similar adverse impact in related HSCT compared with an antigen mismatch.	Fuji S,Kanda J,Miyamura K,Kudo K,Hidaka m,Adachi S,Ichinohe T, <u>Atsuta</u> <u>Y,Kanda Y</u> .	第 76 回日本血液 学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内
UBMT or immediate UCBT for patients with high-risk AML in first complete remission. (口 演)	Yanada M,Kanda J,Othtake S, <u>Fukuda</u> T,Miyawaki S, <u>Miyamura</u> K.Morishima Y,Kobayashi Y, <u>Atsuta</u> Y,Miyazaki Y,Kimura F,Ohnishi K,Takami A,Naoe T, <u>Kanda Y</u> .	第76回日本血液学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内
Allogeneic hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for infants with acute lymphoblastic leukemia.	Kato M,Hasegawa D,Koh K,Inagaki J,Kato K,Goto H,Takita J,Yabe H,Sawada A, <u>Atsuta</u> Y,Kato K.	第 76 回日本血液 学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内
Phaese 2 study of empirical loe dose L-AMB in patients with refractory febrile neutropenia. (口演)	Miyao K,Sawa M,Atsuta Y, Suzuki R,Inagaki Y,Sakemura R,Sakai T,Kato T,Sahashi S,Tsusita N,Ozawa Y,Tsuzuki M,Kohno A,Adachi T,Watanabe K,Ohbayashi K,Emi N.	第76回日本血液学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内
Impact of MRD and TKI on allogeneic hematopoietic cell transplantation for Ph+ALL. (口演)	Nishiwaki S, Imai K,Mizuta S, Ohashi K, Kanamori H, Fukuda T,Mori S, Nagamura-Inou T,Suzuki R, Atsuta Y,Tanaka J.	第76回日本血液学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内
Reduced-intensity condituioning of allogeneic transplantation for nodal peripheral tT-cell lymphomas. (口演)	Aoki K, Suzuki R,Chihara D, Suzuki T,Sung-Won Kim,Fukuda T, Uchida N, Tsudo M,Matsuoka K,Ago H, Nagamura-Inoue T,Morishima	第 76 回日本血液 学会学術集会	2014年10月	国内

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	Y,Sakamaki H,			
	Atsuta Y, Suzumiya			
	J.			
Comparison of unrelated	Terakura S, Atsuta	第76回日本血液	2014年10月	国内
bone marrow and	Y, Tsukada N,	学会学術集会	·	
umbilical cord blood	Kobayashi T,	1211111112		
	I			
transplants in young adult	Tanaka M, Kanda J,			
leukemia. (口演)	Ohashi K,F			
	Takahiro,U			
	Naoyuki,T Satoshi,			
	Nagamura-Inoue			
	T,Morishima Y,			
	Miyamura K.			
医学統計:生存解析を実施		第76回日本血液	2014年10月	国内
する際に知っておきたい	WHH I	学会学術集会、	2011 107	
pitfall(口演)		Morning		
		Discussion3		
Impact of Race on	Junya Kanda,	BMT Tandem	2015年2月	国外
Graft-Versus-Host Disease	Yachiyo Kuwatsuka,	Meeting. Oral		
Rates after HLA-Matched	Ruta Brazauskas,	Abstracts-Sessio		
Sibling Bone Marrow or	Zhen-Huan Hu, Koji	n A.		
Preipheral Blood	Nagafuji, <u>Takahiro</u>			
Hematopoietic Cell	Fukuda, Hisashi			
Transplantion:Comparison	Sakamaki, Carmen			
of North American	Sales-Bonfim,			
Caucasian Versus Japanese	Jignesh Dalal,			
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Populations. (oral	Theresa Hahn,			
presentation)	Marcelo Pasquini,			
	Yoshiko Atsuta, Wael			
	Saber, on behalf of			
	the CIBMTR			
	International			
	Studies Working			
	Committee and the			
	JSHCT Source and			
	GVHD working			
777 DIE 1 7 14 4 14	group.	# 0 = D D + 14 +		
EZR(ersy R)による造血幹	神田善伸	第 37 回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
細胞移植データ解析(口演)		細胞移植学会総		
		会		
我が国における POEMS 症	堺田恵美子、川尻千	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
候群に対する造血幹移植の	華、大和田千桂子、宮	細胞移植学会総		
有効性・長期予後の検討~	本敏浩、東 太一、田	会		
一元化データを用いた解析	口淳、森毅彦、長			
(口演)	~ /			
	湯尻俊昭、吉満 誠、			
	通堂 満、岩崎年宏、			
1	一甲秋田中 华末津毗	I .	1	
	重松明男、鈴木律朗、			
	<u>熱田由子</u> 、廣川 誠、 <u>物</u> 巻 壽、中世古知昭			

小児および成人における移植後非感染性肺合併症に関する研究-二次調査解析結果報告(20-18: GVHD以外の合併症WG)(口演)	鬼塚真仁、小川啓恭、 福田隆浩、日高道弘、 金森平和、岡田恵子、 井上雅美、加藤剛二、 森島泰雄、坂巻 壽、 鈴木律朗、熱田由子、 日野雅之、藤井伸治、 仲宗根秀樹	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内
TRUMP データを用いた、 肝臓急性移植片対宿主病発 症リスク因子の解析(口演)	新井康之、諫田淳也、 仲宗根秀樹、近藤忠 一、内田直之、福田隆 浩、大橋一輝、小川啓 恭、長村登紀子、森島 泰雄、廣川 誠、熱田 由子、村田 誠	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内
40-55歳に対するリン酸フルダラビンとメルファランを前処置とした非血縁間骨髄移植の有効性(口演)	渡邊慶介、澤 正史、 河野彰夫、飯田浩充、 内田俊樹、大西 康、 大橋春彦、 <u>熱田由子</u> 、 鈴木律朗、寺倉精太 郎、西田徹也、 <u>村田</u> 誠、 <u>宮村耕一</u> 、森下剛 久	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内
成人急性リンパ性白血病に 対する同種造血幹細胞移植 における全身放射線照射と busulfan/cyclophosphamid eによる骨髄破壊的前処置 の比較:成人急性リンパ性 白血病 Working Groupによ る後方視的解析(口演)	三橋健次郎、賀古真一、重松明男、 <u>熱田由</u> 子、大橋一輝、 <u>福田隆</u> 浩、金森平和、高橋聡、衛藤徹也、 <u>長村登</u> 紀子、森島泰雄、田中淳司	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内
成人 AML に対する同種造 血幹細胞移植における細胞 遺伝学的リスク層別化シス テムの開発:成人 AML WG による二次調査研究(口演)	山下卓也、内田直之、 福田隆浩、岩戸康治、 大橋一輝、衛藤徹也、 小川啓恭、 <u>長村登紀</u> 子、森島泰雄、一戸辰 夫、 <u>熱田由子</u> 、高見昭 良	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内
白血病 HLA 適合血縁者間 移植において GVHD の発症 は移植後白血病再発に影響 を与えるか(口演)	森島泰雄、森島聡子、 村田 誠、松尾恵太郎、諫田淳也、大橋一輝、福田隆浩、金森平和、石川 淳、熱田由子、一戸辰夫、	第37回日本造血細胞移植学会総会	2015年3月	国内
「本邦における非血縁者間 末梢血幹細胞移植の移植成 績に関する観察研究」中間 解析 (口演)	田中 喬、小澤幸泰、 澤 正史、城 友泰、 金森平和、大橋一輝、 谷本光音、栗山幸大、 直川匡晴、奥村廣和、 千葉 滋、 <u>福田隆浩</u> 、	第 37 回日本造血 細胞移植学会総 会	2015年3月	国内

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	倉橋信悟、宮尾康太			
	郎、上田恭典、岡本真			
	一郎、 <u>熱田由子</u> 、日野			
	雅之、田中淳司、宮村			
	 耕一			
ホモ接合型 HLA ハプロタ	· 諫田淳也、池亀和博、	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
イプを持つ患者の血縁者間	藤重夫、福田隆浩、		2010-071	
造血幹細胞移植における	│			
		本		
HVG 方向のみ HLA 不適合	大橋一輝、金森平和、			
の影響: JSHCT HLA ワー	石川 淳、井上雅美、			
キンググループによる後方	一戸辰夫、 <u>熱田由子</u> 、			
視的解析(口演)	神田善伸			
レシピエント HLA-C グル	有馬靖佳、中村文明、	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
一プの違いによって異なっ	田中淳司、屋部登志	細胞移植学会総		
てライセシングされた NK	雄、土岐典子、福田隆	会		
細胞は、同種造血細胞移植	<u>浩、宮村耕一</u> 、岩戸康			
後の AML,ALL 患者の予後	治、衛藤徹也、熱田由			
に影響を及ぼしている	子、森島泰雄、神田善			
(TRUMP登録の解析)(口演)	伸			
わが国における遺伝性疾患		第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
に対する同種造血細胞移植		細胞移植学会総	2010-4-071	
の成績 : JSHCT 遺伝性疾患		会		
ワーキンググループによる	,高山关後、梶原道宁、 一井上雅美、高橋義行、	 		
後方視的解析(口演) 	河一敬世、加藤俊一、			
\\ \L \\ \mu \mu \mu \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	熱田由子、矢部はるみ			
造血細胞移植後長期生存者	<u>熱田由子</u> 、高橋 聡、	第 37 回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
におけるスクリーニング・	諫田淳也、飯田美奈	細胞移植学会総		
予防医療の国際ガイドライ	子、高見昭良、小島勢	会		
ンに従った検査項目の医療	二、岡本真一郎			
現場における実施可能性				
-JSHCT 国際委員会調査委-				
(口演)				
長期フォローアップ外来の	瀬戸愛花、武田みず	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
設置が同種造血細胞移植後	ほ、佐藤貴彦、加藤実	細胞移植学会総		
長期生存者の晩期合併症管	·	会		
理に与えた影響(口演)	麻梨絵、川島直実、渡			
	壁恭子、福島庸晃、倉			
	橋信悟、小澤幸泰、熱			
	田由子、宮村耕一			
 骨髄破壊的前処置を用いた	<u>田田丁、呂刊耕</u> 和気 敦、甲斐俊朗、	 第 37 回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
			4019平3月	国内
一血液悪性疾患に対する複数 ・臓性血経療(C. CHOTOFOF)	岡田昌也、加藤剛二、	細胞移植学会総 		
臍帯血移植(C·SHOT0507)	小林直樹、青墳信之、 万川	会		
と単一臍帯血移植(TRU	石川 淳、高橋 聡、			
MPデータ)の国内比較:	衛藤徹也、谷口修一、			
matched control analysis.	<u>熱田由子</u> 、加藤俊一			
(口演)				
ATLに対する同種造血幹	吉満 誠、田野崎隆	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
細胞移植における各種リス	二、加藤光次、石田高	細胞移植学会総		
クスコアの有用性の検討	司、雀 日承、福田隆	会		
JSHCT ATLワーキン	<u>浩</u> 、高塚祥芝、衛藤徹			
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ググループによる後方視的	也、内田直之、森内幸			
解析(口演)	美、長村登紀子、森			
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HILL ON THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	田由子、宇都宮 與			
慢性GVHD患者における	武田みずほ、熱田由	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
医師の治療指標標的臓器と	<u>子</u> 、川島直実、瀬戸愛	細胞移植学会総		
患者自身の評価による苦痛	花、倉橋信悟、福島庸	会		
ハイスコア臓器一致度の検	晃、渡壁恭子、加賀谷			
討 (ポスター)	裕介、加藤実穂、中島			
	麻梨絵、佐藤貴彦、小			
	澤幸泰、宮村耕一、上			
	田美寿代、高坂久美子			
小児領域における移植後リ	上山潤一、小林良二、	第37回日本造血	2015年3月	国内
ンパ増殖性疾患の後方視的	井上雅美、菊田 敦、	細胞移植学会総		
検討(一元化データを用いた	後藤裕明、 <u>坂巻</u> 壽、	会		
検討) (ポスター)	澤田明久、加藤剛二、			
	大隅朋生、古賀友紀、			
	三井哲夫、角南勝介、			
	深野怜司、関水匡大、			
	大木健太郎、森 健、			
	森 鉄也、田中文子、			
	鈴木律朗、 <u>熱田由子</u>			

2. 学会誌・雑誌等における論文掲載

掲載した論文(発表題目)	発表者氏名	発表した場所	発表し	围
		(学会誌・雑誌等	た時期	内・外
		名)		の別
Age influences post-GVHD	Nakane T, <u>Fukuda T</u> ,	Leuk Lymphoma.	2015	国外
non-relapse mortality in	Kanda J, Taniguchi S, Eto			
adults with acute GVHD of	T, Ohashi K, Nakamae H,			
varying severity following	Kurokawa M, Mori T,			
allogeneic hematopoietic	<u>Morishima Y</u> ,			
cell transplantation.	Nagamura-Inoue T,			
	Sakamaki H, Atsuta Y,			
	<u>Murata M</u> .			
Impact of HLA Mismatch	Kanda J, Ichinohe T, Fuji	Biol Blood	2015	国外
Direction on the Outcome	S, Maeda Y, Ohashi K,	Marrow		
of Unrelated Bone Marrow	<u>Fukuda T, Miyamura K,</u>	Transplant.		
Transplantation: A	Iwato K, Eto T, Nakamae			
Retrospective Analysis	H, Kobayashi N, Mori T,			
from the Japan Society for	Mori SI, <u>Morishima Y</u> ,			
Hematopoietic Cell	Atsuta Y, Kanda Y; HLA			
Transplantation.	Working Group of the			
	Japan Society for			
	Hematopoietic Cell			
	Transplantation.			
Increasing Incidence of	Arai S, Arora M, Wang T,	Biol Blood	2015	国外
Chronic Graft-versus-Host	Spellman SR, He W,	Marrow		
Disease in Allogeneic	Couriel DR,	Transplant.		
Transplantation - A	Urbano-Ispizua A, Cutler			

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Report from CIBMTR.	CS, Bacigalupo AA,			
	Battiwalla M, Flowers ME,			
	Juckett MB, Lee SJ, Loren			
	AW, Klumpp TR, Prockup			
	SE, Ringdén OT, Savani			
	BN, Socié G, Schultz KR,			
	Spitzer T, Teshima T,			
	Bredeson CN, Jacobsohn			
	DA, Hayashi RJ, Drobyski			
	WR, Frangoul HA, Akpek			
	G, Ho VT, Lewis VA, Gale			
	RP, Koreth J, Chao NJ,			
	Aljurf MD, Cooper BW,			
	Laughlin MJ, Hsu JW,			
	Hematti P, Verdonck LF,			
	Solh MM, Norkin M, Reddy			
	V, Martino R, Gadalla S,			
	Goldberg JD, McCarthy			
	PL, Pérez-Simón JA,			
	Khera N, Lewis ID, Atsuta			
	Y, Olsson RF, Saber W,			
	Waller EK, Blaise D,			
	Pidala JA, Martin PJ,			
- · · · ·	Satwani P, Bornhäuser M,			
	Inamoto Y, Weisdorf DJ,			
	Horowitz MM, Pavletic SZ.	7 7 7 7	2015	[==] t[
Allogeneic haematopoietic	Kato M, Hasegawa D, Koh	Br J Haematol.	2015	国外
stem cell transplantation	K, Kato K, Takita J,		:	
for infant acute	Inagaki J, Yabe H, Goto H,			
lymphoblastic leukaemia	Adachi S, Hayakawa A,			
with KMT2A (MLL)	Takeshita Y, Sawada A,			
rearrangements: a	Atsuta Y, Kato K.			
retrospective study from				
the paediatric acute				
lymphoblastic leukaemia				
working group of the				
Japan Society for				
Haematopoietic Cell				
Transplantation.				
Allogeneic haematopoietic	Aoki K, Ishikawa T,	Br J Haematol.	2015	国外
cell transplantation with	Ishiyama K, Aoki J,			
reduced-intensity	Itonaga H, <u>Fukuda T</u> ,			
conditioning for elderly	Kakihana K, Uchida N,			
patients with advanced	Ueda Y, Eto T, Mori T,			
myelodysplastic	Kondo T, Iwato K,			
syndromes: a nationwide	Morishima Y, Tanaka J,			
study.	Atsuta Y, Miyazaki Y;			
	Adult			
	MyelodysplasticSyndromes			
	Working Group of the			
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	Japan Society for		***************************************	
	Hematopoietic Cell			
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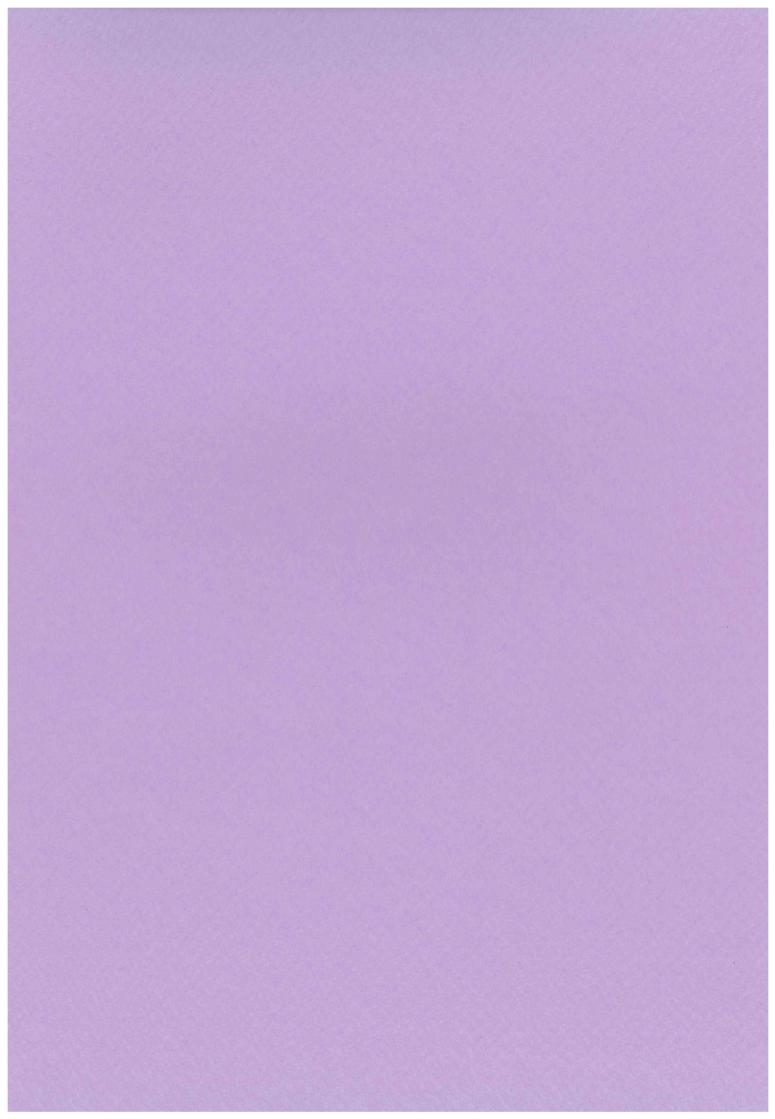
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stem cell transplantation	Nagamura F, Tojo A,			
outcome in adults with	Miyamura K, Mori T,			
chronic myeloid leukemia	Kurokawa M, Taniguchi S,			
in the era of tyrosine	Ishikawa J, <u>Morishima Y</u> ,			
kinase inhibitors: a	Atsuta Y, Sakamaki H.			
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retrospective analysis.				
Granulocyte	Konuma T, Ooi J, Uchida	Haematologica	2014	国外
colony-stimulating factor	N, Ogawa H, Ohashi K,			
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厚生労働科学研究委託費

難治性疾患等実用化研究事業 (免疫アレルギー疾患等実用化研究事業 移植医療技術開発研究分野)

> 本邦における造血細胞移植一元化登録研究システム 及び研究データ質管理システムの確立

> > 平成26年度 委託業務成果報告書

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委託業務成果報告書への標記について

委託業務に係る成果報告書の表紙裏に、次の標記を行うものとする。

本報告書は、厚生労働省の難治性疾患等実用化研究事業(免疫アレルギー疾患等実用化研究事業移植医療技術開発研究分野)による委託業務として、一般社団法人 日本造血細胞移植データセンターが実施した平成26年度「本邦における造血細胞移植一元化登録研究システム及び研究データ質管理システムの確立」の成果を取りまとめたものです。

IV. 研究成果の刊行物・別刷



Biology of Blood and Marrow Transplantation

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Impact of HLA Mismatch Direction on the Outcome of Unrelated Bone Marrow Transplantation: A Retrospective Analysis from the Japan Society for Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation



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Graft-versus-host direction
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ABSTRACT

The relative desirability of an unrelated donor with a bidirectional 1-locus mismatch (1MM-Bi), a 1-locus mismatch only in the graft-versus-host direction (1MM-GVH), or a 1-locus mismatch only in the host-versus-graft direction (1MM-HVG) is not yet clear. We analyzed adult patients with leukemia or myelodys-plastic syndrome who received a first allogeneic stem cell transplant from an HLA-A, -B, -C, and -DRB1 matched or 1-allele mismatched unrelated donor in Japan. The effects of 1MM-Bi (n=1020), 1MM-GVH (n=83), and 1MM-HVG (n=83) compared with a zero mismatch (0MM) (n=2570) were analyzed after adjusting for other significant variables. The risk of grades III to IV acute graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) was higher with marginal significance in the 1MM-GVH group than in the 0MM group (hazard ratio, 1.85; P=0.014). However, there was no significant difference in overall or nonrelapse mortality between the 1MM-GVH and 0MM groups. The risks of acute GVHD or overall or nonrelapse mortality between the 1MM-HVG and 0MM groups. The risks of acute GVHD and overall mortality were significantly higher in the 1MM-Bi group than in the 0MM group. These findings indicate that unrelated donors with 1MM-GVH and 1MM-HVG are both good candidates for patients without an HLA-matched unrelated donor in a Japanese cohort.

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INTRODUCTION

An HLA-identical sibling is the best donor for allogeneic stem cell transplantation because of the low risk of immune complications such as acute graft-versus-host disease (GVHD) and graft rejection. However, for patients without an HLA-identical sibling, an HLA-A, -B, -C, and -DRB1 allele-matched

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unrelated donor is considered the best alternative when an immediate transplant is not necessary [1,2]. Finally, when an HLA-matched unrelated donor is not available, an HLA 1-allele mismatched unrelated donor is an attractive donor source, although the overall survival rate after HLA 1-allele mismatched unrelated transplantation is 5% to 10% lower than that after HLA-matched unrelated transplantation [3-5].

Among 1-allele mismatched unrelated donors, the mismatch is only in the graft-versus-host direction (1MM-GVH) when a mismatched allele of the donor is homozygous. On the other hand, the mismatch is only in the host-versusgraft direction (1MM-HVG) when a mismatched allele of the recipient is homozygous. The effect of the immune reaction caused by an HLA mismatch differs according to whether the mismatch is in the GVH or HVG direction, because a mismatched antigen in the GVH direction can be a major target for donor T cells and can cause GVHD, whereas a mismatched antigen in the HVG direction can be a major target for the remaining recipient T cells and can lead to graft rejection. In related transplantation, the presence of HLA mismatches in the GVH direction is associated with a higher incidence of GVHD, whereas the presence of HLA mismatches in the HVG direction is associated with a higher incidence of rejection [6-8]. Therefore, from a biological perspective, the impact of 1MM-GVH, 1MM-HVG, or bidirectional 1-locus mismatch (1MM-Bi) on the clinical outcome should differ, and questions regarding donor selection priority should arise when several donor candidates with 1MM-Bi, 1MM-GVH, or 1MM-HVG are available for patients without an HLA-matched unrelated donor.

In a recent study by the Center for International Blood and Marrow Transplant Research (CIBMTR), transplantation from an unrelated donor with 1MM-Bi or a donor with 1MM-GVH was significantly associated with higher risks of severe acute GVHD and overall mortality than transplantation from an unrelated donor without a mismatch at the HLA-A, -B, -C, or -DRB1 locus (OMM) [9]. However, transplantation from a donor with 1MM-HVG was not associated with these risks. Therefore, selection of an unrelated donor with 1MM-HVG is recommended when an unrelated donor with OMM is not available. However, hazard ratios (HRs) of overall and disease-free survival in the 1MM-HVG group as compared with the 0MM group were also high (1MM-HVG HR, 1.37 [P = .03] and OMM HR, 1.38 [P = .013]). Although these values were not statistically significant as defined in that study (P < .01), these HRs in the 1MM-HVG group were comparable with those in the 1MM-Bi group (1.29 and 1.35, respectively), suggesting the study may have had insufficient power to detect a significant difference between the 1MM-HVG and OMM groups, Therefore, the effect of the HLA mismatch direction in unrelated bone marrow transplantation (UBMT) needs to be validated in other populations. In the present study, we conducted a retrospective analysis using Japanese national registry data on 3756 patients who underwent HLAmatched or 1-allele mismatched UBMT.

METHODS

Data Collection

Patients who were at least 16 years of age with acute myelogenous leukemia (AML), acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL), myelodysplastic syndrome (MDS), or chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML), who received a first BMT from a serologically HLA-A, -B, and -DR matched unrelated donor between 2000 and 2011, and who had full HLA-A, -B, -C, and -DRB1 allele data were included in this study. Data were obtained from the Transplant Registry Unified Management Program (TRUMP) [10], where all UBMTs are registered through the Japan Marrow Donor Program (JMDP). We excluded

those who had more than 1-allele mismatch at the HLA-A, -B, -C, or -DRB1 locus; those who lacked data on survival status, survival date, and sex; and those in whom ex vivo or in vivo T cell depletion was used. As a result, 3756 patients were included in this study. The study was approved by the data management committee of TRUMP and by the Institutional Review Board of Saltama Medical Center, Jichi Medical University, where this study was organized.

Histocompatibility

Histocompatibility data for serological and genetic typing for the HLA-A, -B, -C, and -DR loci were obtained from the TRUMP database, which includes HLA allele data determined retrospectively by the JMDP using frozen samples [11,12]. The extent of HLA testing was exons 2 and 3 for HLA class I and exon 2 for HLA class II. Exon 4 and exon 3 were additionally analyzed for classes I and II, respectively, if required. An HLA mismatch in the GVH direction was defined as when the recipient's antigens or alleles were not shared by the donor, and a mismatch in the HVG direction was defined as when the donor's antigens or alleles were not shared by the recipient.

Endpoints

The primary endpoint of the study was overall survival. Other endpoints assessed were relapse, nonrelapse mortality, neutrophil engraftment, acute GVHD, and chronic GVHD. Neutrophil recovery was considered to have occurred when the absolute neutrophil count exceeded 0.5 \times 10^9 cells/L for 3 consecutive days after transplantation. The physicians who performed transplantation at each center diagnosed and graded acute and chronic GVHD according to the traditional criteria [13,14]. The incidence of chronic GVHD was evaluated in patients who survived without relapse for more than 100 days.

Statistical Analysis

The probability of overall survival was estimated according to the Kaplan-Meier method, and groups were compared using the log-rank test. The probabilities of relapse, nonrelapse mortality, neutrophil engraftment, and acute and chronic GVHD were estimated on the basis of cumulative incidence curves [15]. Competing events were death without relapse for relapse, relapse for nonrelapse mortality, death without engraftment for neutrophil engraftment, and death or relapse without GVHD for acute and chronic GVHD. The groups were compared using Gray's test [16]. The Cox proportional hazards model was used to evaluate the effect of confounding variables on overall survival, whereas Fine and Gray's proportional hazards model was used for the other endpoints [17]. Based on the report by the CIBMTR, we classified the conditioning regimens as myeloablative if total body irradiation > 8 Gy, oral busulfan ≥ 9 mg/kg, intravenous busulfan ≥ 7.2 mg/kg, or melphalan > 140 mg/m² was used in the conditioning regimen; otherwise, we classified the conditioning regimen as reduced intensity [18]. For patients with insufficient data regarding the doses of the agents used in the conditioning regimen, we used the information on conditioning intensity (myeloablative or reduced intensity) reported by the treating clinicians. We defined AML and ALL in the first or second remission, CML in the first or second chronic phase or accelerated phase, and MDS with refractory anemia or refractory anemia with ringed sideroblasts as standard-risk diseases and other conditions as high risk.

The following possible confounding variables were considered: the recipient's age group (16 to 49 years or \geq 50 years), the recipient's sex, sex mismatch between the recipient and donor (match, male [donor]/female [recipient]), disease (AML, ALL, CML, or MDS), disease status before transplantation (standard or high risk), type of GVHD prophylaxis (cyclosporine based, tacrolimus based, or other/missing), type of conditioning regimen (myeloablative, reduced intensity, or missing), and year of transplantation (2000-2005 or 2006-2011). Factors other than HLA matching were selected in a stepwise manner from the model with a variable retention criterion of P<.05, We then added HLA matching to the final model. For multiple comparisons, a value of P<.01 was used to determine statistical significance.

All statistical analyses were performed with Stata version 13 (Stata Corp., College Station, TX) and EZR (Saitama Medical Center, Jichi Medical University, Saitama, Japan) [19]. EZR is a graphical user interface for R (The R Foundation for Statistical Computing, version 2.13.0, Vienna, Austria). More precisely, it is a modified version of R commander (version 2.0-1) designed to add statistical functions that are frequently used in biostatistics.

RESULTS

Patient Characteristics

Table 1 shows patient and transplant characteristics. The median age of recipients at transplantation was 43 years (range, 16 to 77). The diagnosis for transplant was