by TLC analysis. After 2 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 1.0% of compound 10 remaining). The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 to -5 °C and quenched with aqueous NaOH solution (2.0 M, 176 mL) followed by aqueous 30% H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (33 mL) while maintain internal temperature 0 to 10 °C. After stirring for 1 hour, the batch was warmed to room temperature and MTBE (70 mL) was added. The layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with MTBE (70 mL). Combined organic layers were washed with water (40 mL) followed by saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (40 mL) and brine (40 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography eluted with 0–25% EtOAc in heptane to afford compound 12 (6.1 g, 77.7% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 9).

### Step 12. Preparation of Compound 13 (Ref: 09GB024)

NaH (1.28 g, 32.0 mmol), BnBr (2.32 mL, 21.3 mmol) and nBu<sub>4</sub>NI (1.28 g) were added to a solution of compound **12** (6.0 g, 10.7 mmol) in a mixture of DMF (90 mL) and THF (90 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitored by TLC analysis. After 16 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 1.0% of compound 12 remaining). The reaction mixture was poured into ice cold water (60 mL) and extracted with EtOAc ( $2 \times 60$  mL). The organic layer was washed with water (30 mL), followed by brine (30 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by column chromatography eluted with 0–10% EtOAc in heptane to afford compound **13** (6.5 g, 93% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 10).

#### Step 13. Preparation of Compound A (Ref: 09GB025)

A solution of TBAF (1.0 M in THF, 19.6 mmol) was added to a solution of compound **13** (6.4.g, 9.8 mmol) in THF (64 mL) at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitored by <sup>1</sup>H NMR and HPLC analyses. After 40 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 5.0% of compound 13 remaining). The reaction was worked up by quenching with water (64 mL) and extracting with EtOAc (2 × 96 mL). The organic layer was washed with water (32 mL), followed by brine (32 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by column chromatography eluted with 0–25% EtOAc in heptane to afford compound **A** (4.35 g, 82% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 11).

#### 4.2 Preparation of Compound B

#### Step 1. Preparation of Compound 15 (Ref: 09DX014 and 14KL0187)

Compound 14 (400 g, 1.26 mol, Indofine lot # XX) and imidazole (257 g, 3.78 mol) were mixed in THF (1.6 L). TBDMSCl (284.8 g, 1.89 mol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. The reaction was monitored by TLC analysis. After 16 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 1.0% of compound 14 remaining). EtOAc (4 L) was added to the reaction mixture, and the solution was washed with water ( $3 \times 2$  L). The organic layer was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated to dryness. The residue was loaded onto a silica column and eluted with 25% heptanes in EtOAc, EtOAc, and 5% MeOH

in EtOAc. The fractions of interest were concentrated to afford compound **15** (325 g, 60% yield) as white solids (see Attachment 12).

## Step 2. Preparation of Compound 16 (Ref: 09DX017, 09DX018, and 14KL0210)

Compound **15** (215 g, 0.5 mol) and NaBH(OAc)<sub>3</sub> (264 g, 1.2 mol) were mixed in THF (1075 mL). Benzaldehyde (63.4 g, 0.6 mol) was added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitored by 1H NMR and TLC analyses. After 16 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 1.0% of compound 15 remaining). EtOAc (1.35 L) and saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (1.35 L) were added. The layers were separated and the organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (1.35 L). Combined aqueous layers were extracted with EtOAc (700 mL). Combined organic layers were washed with brine (350 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated to dryness. The residue was combined with the crude from a 100 g run and purified by column chromatography eluted with 20% EtOAc in heptane to give compound **16** (208 g, 55% yield) as an oil (see Attachment 13).

# Step 3. Preparation of Compound 17 (Ref: 24LL018)

To a solution of compound **16** (12 g, 22.99 mmol) in 2,2-dimethoxypropane (300 mL) was added *p*-TsOH•H2O (4.50 g, 23.68 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 hours. TLC analysis on the sample quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> showed there was not starting material. Ethyl acetate (150 mL) and saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (60 mL) were added. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL). Combined organic layers were washed with brine (60 mL) and concentrated. The crude material was purified chromatographically eluted with 4–10% ethyl acetate in heptane to provide compound **17** (9.24 g, 71.5% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 14).

### Step 4. Preparation of Compound 18 (Ref: 24LL021)

To a solution of compound 17 (9.2 g, 16.37 mmol) in THF (30 mL) was added a solution of TBAF in THF (1 M, 32.7 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.5 hours, at which time there was almost no starting material by TLC analysis. The reaction was quenched with water (30 mL) and ethyl acetate (30 mL) was added. The layers were separated and aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL). Combined organic layers was washed with brine (30 mL) and concentrated. The crude material was purified chromatographically eluted with 25–50% ethyl acetate in heptane to give compound 18 (7.03 g, 96% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 15).

#### Step 5. Preparation of Compound 19 (Ref: 24LL024)

To a solution of compound **18** (7 g, 15.64 mmol) in dichloromethane (50 mL) was added triethylamine (6.54 mL, 46.91 mmol). The mixture was cooled to <-70 °C. Thionyl chloride (1.31 mL, 17.98 mmol) was added. After addition, the mixture was warmed to -40 °C and stirred at -35 °C to -45 °C for 1 hour, at which time there was no starting material by

TLC analysis. The reaction was quenched with water (21 mL) and the layers were separated. Organic layer was washed with water (21 mL) and brine (21 mL), dried over MgSO4, and concentrated to give crude product **19** (9.5 g, quantitative). The material was taken to the next step without purification (see Attachment 16).

### Step 6. Preparation of Compound B (Ref: 24LL025)

To a solution of compound **19** (9.5 g, crude, lot # 24LL024) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN (112 mL) was added a solution of sodium periodate (6.7 g, 31.28 mmol) and ruthenium (III) chloride hydrate (0.16 g, 0.782 mmol) in water (56 mL) at 0–5 °C. After the addition was complete, the mixture was stirred at 0–5 °C for 15 minutes, at which time <sup>1</sup>H NMR analysis showed it was complete. The reaction was quenched with 20% sodium thiosulfate (40 mL). The mixture was concentrated to an aqueous residue. *tert*-Butyl methyl ether (MTBE, 50 mL) was added and the layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with another MTBE (50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (21 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated. The crude material was purified by chromatography eluted with 5–10% ethyl acetate in heptane to provided compound **B** (6.79 g, 85% yield) as a colorless solid (see Attachment 17).

## 4.3 Preparation of Compound **RCAI-56**

### Step 1. Preparation of Compound 25 (Ref: 09GB028)

NaH (0.117 g, 2.8 mmol) was added to a solution of compound A (0.5 g, 0.9 mmol) in a mixture of DMF (10 mL) and THF (5 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for 1 hour, a solution of compound B (0.68 g, 1.3 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was slowly heated to 70 °C and stirred at that temperature for 4 hours. The reaction was monitored by TLC analysis. After 4 hours, the reaction was not completed (compound B was consumed but compound A remained ≈30% by TLC analysis). Additional NaH (0.035 g, 0.88 mmol) and a solution of compound B (0.23 g, 0.43 mmol) in THF (5 mL) were added at 70 °C and stirred for overnight. After overnight, the reaction was not completed (compound **B** was consumed but compound **A** remained ≈15% by TLC analysis). Additional NaH (0.035 g, 0.88 mmol) and a solution of compound B (0.23 g, 0.43 mmol) in THF (5 mL) were added at 70 °C and stirred for 4 hours. After 4 hours, the reaction was deemed complete (less than 5.0% of compound A remaining). The reaction mixture was concentrated to a residue. The residue was dissolved in MTBE (65 mL) and cooled to below 0 °C. 20% aqueous H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> solution (60 mL) was added dropwise at 0 to 5 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for 30 minutes, the reaction mixture was neutralized with solid  $K_2CO_3$  (pH  $\approx$ 8 to 9) at 0 °C. After stirring at 0 °C for 40 minutes, MTBE (40 mL) and water (20 mL) were added to this mixture. The mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and the pad was washed with MTBE (2  $\times$  10 mL). Combined organic layers was washed with water (2  $\times$  10 mL) followed by saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (10 mL) and brine (10 mL), dried over solid K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, filtered, and concentrated to give the crude. The crude material was purified by chromatography eluted with 0-25% ethyl acetate in heptane to afford compound 25 (0.6 g, 70% yield) as a colorless oil (see Attachment 18).

### Step 2. Preparation of Compound 26 (Ref: 09GB030)

To a solution of compound **25** (0.5 g, 0.5 mmol) in MeOH (21 mL) and dichloromethane (10.5 mL) was added *p*-TsOH•H<sub>2</sub>O (0.12 g, 1.20 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 16 hours, at which time the reaction was complete by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated to a residue which was then dissolved in EtOAc (15 mL) and saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (5 mL) was added. The layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (5 mL). Combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (2.5 mL) and brine (2.5 mL), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated to give crude material which was purified by column chromatography with 10–80% EtOAc in heptane to give compound **26** (0.37 g, 77% yield) as oil (see Attachment 19).

### Step 3. Preparation of Compound 27 (Ref: 09GB031)

To a solution of compound **26** (0.35 g, 0.4 mmol) in MeOH (21.35 mL) and cyclohexene (3.5 mL) at room temperature was added 1 M HCl (0.38 mL, 0.38 mmol) and 10% Pd/C (62 mg). The reaction mixture was stirred at 65 °C for 16 hours, at which time the reaction was checked by TLC analysis which showed not complete. 6 M HCl (0.13 mL, 0.8 mmol) and Pd/C (62 mg) were and stirred for another 16 hours, at which time TLC analysis still showed starting material. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in MeOH (21.35 mL) and to the solution was charged with cyclohexene (3.5 mL), and 10% Pd/C (62 mg). The reaction mixture was currently heated at 65 °C.

# 5.0 Analytical (Temporary)

#### **HPLC Method 1**

Column: Water XBridge C18, 3.5 μm, 4.6 × 75 mm, P/N 186003034

Column Temperature: Ambient temperature

Flow Rate: 1.0 mL/min
Detection: 230 and 210 nm

Analysis Time: 36 min

Mobile Phase A: 0.05% TFA in water
Mobile Phase B: 0.05% TFA in acetonitrile

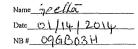
Table 29

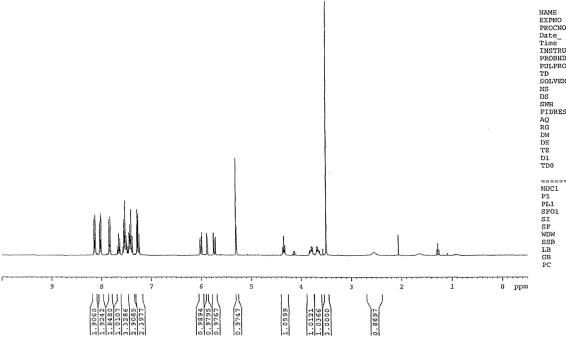
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Compound 4







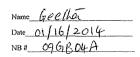
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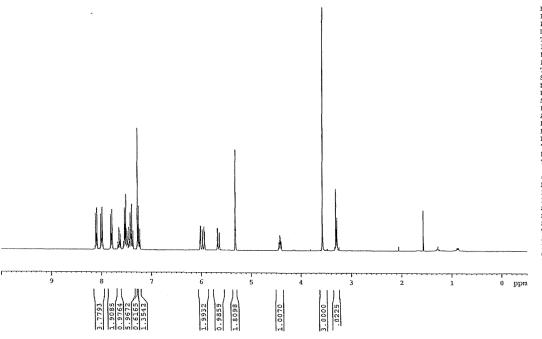
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Compound 5



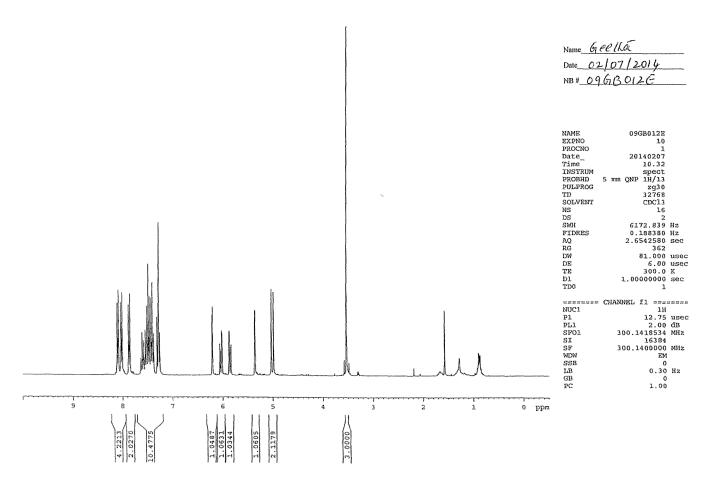




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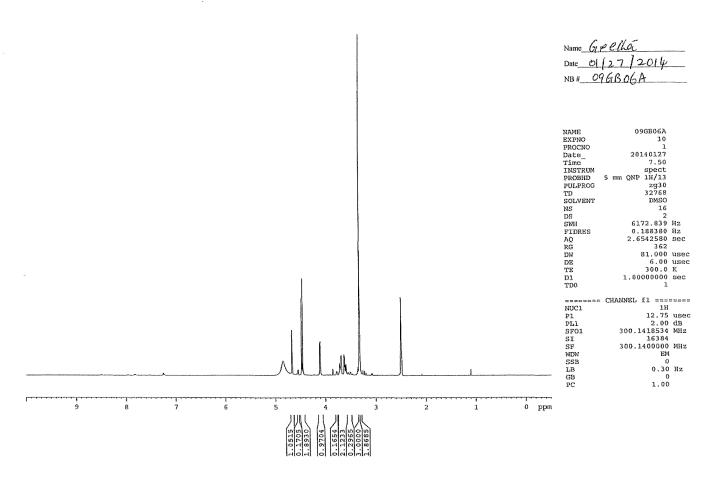




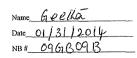
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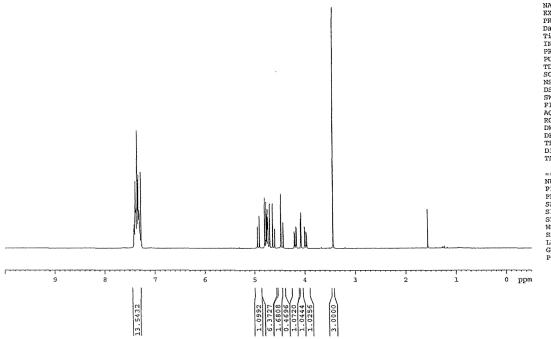
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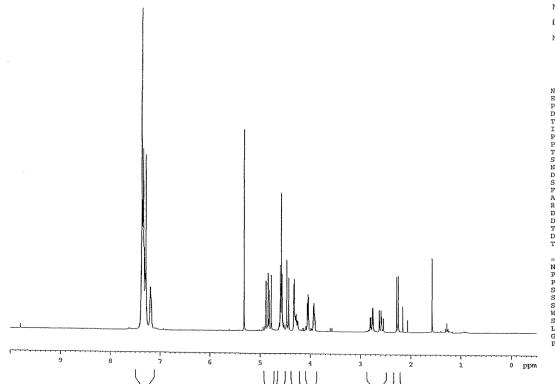




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Date 02/06/2014

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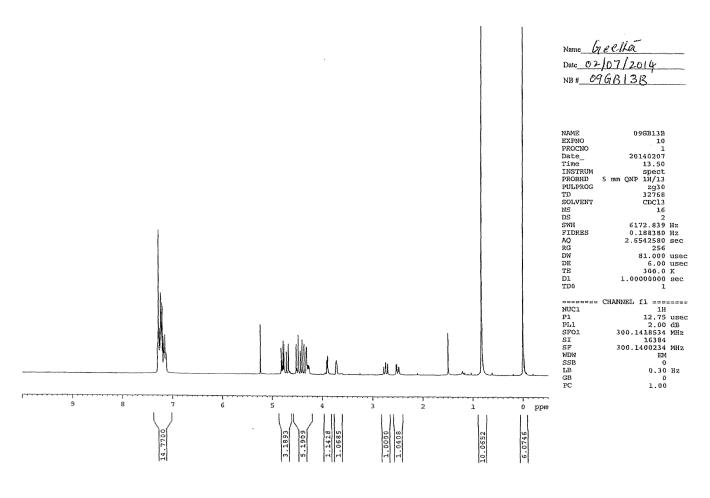
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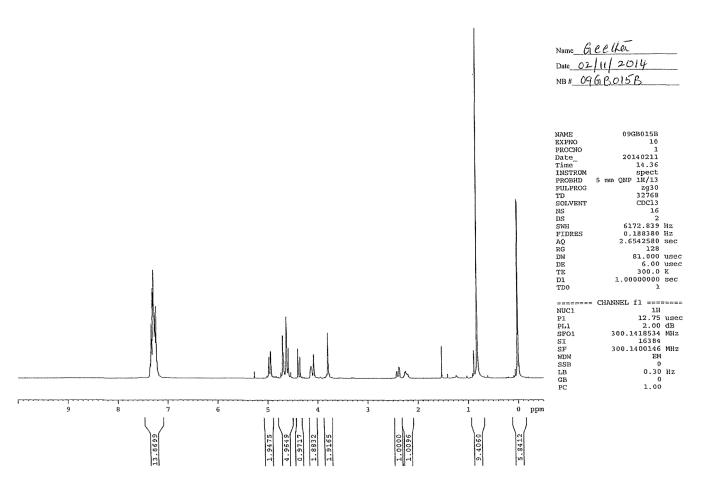
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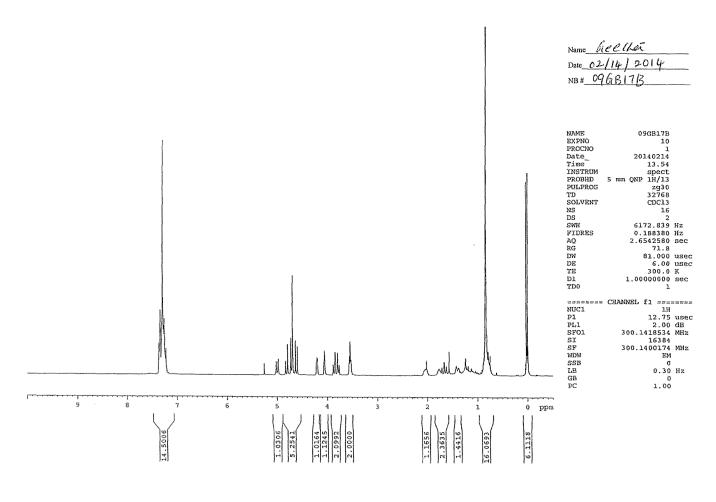




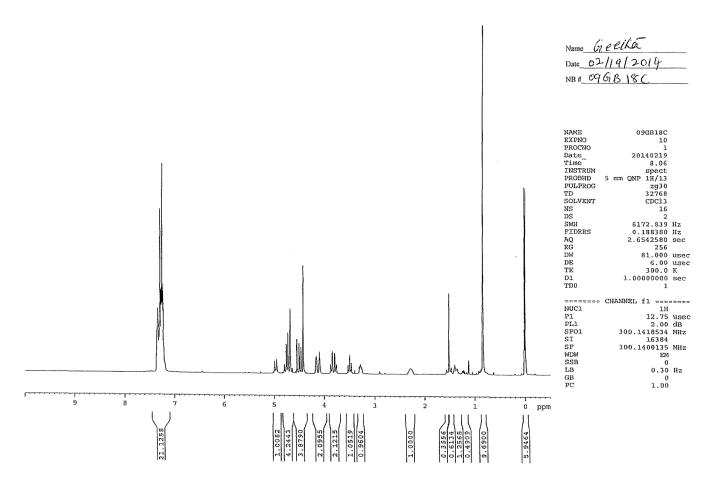




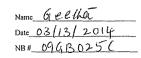


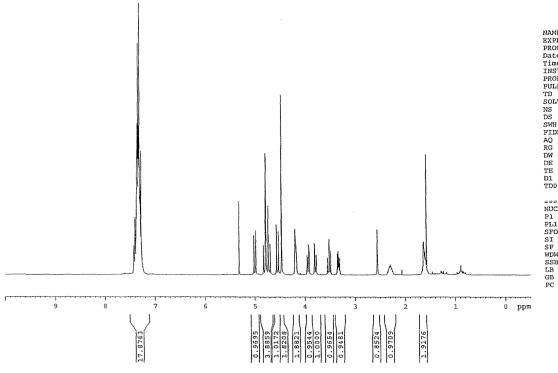












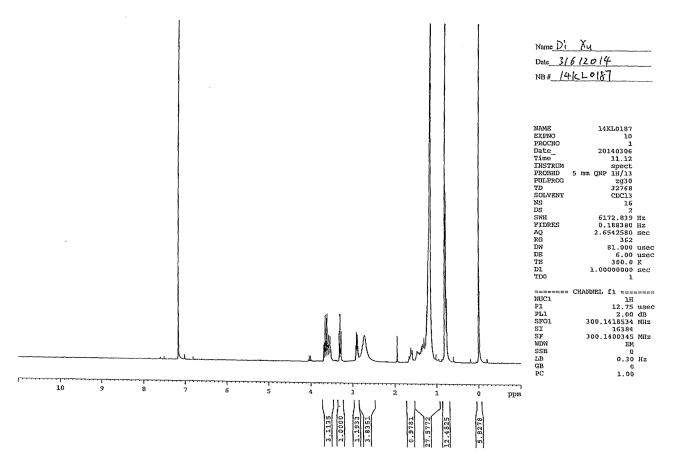
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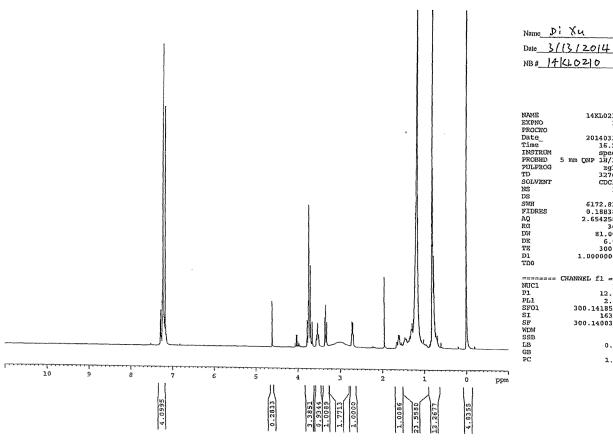
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AMRI SRC AV-300 location; 10 Compound 16





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пппппппп	CHANNEL fl ====	e ne man an ar
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