Medical Air-Transport Tracking System

表示日時: 2010年9月2日12時15分

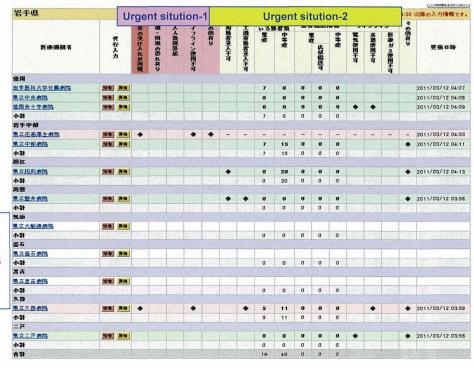
| SCU/域外拠点 | 厚木基地 |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| 性別 | 男 |
| 広域医療搬送基準 | 指定なし |
| 傷病名 | 指定なし |
| 航空機登録 | 指定なし |
| 被災地内 | ○○県 ○○○○○○病院、○○県 ○○○○○○病院 |
| 災害拠占病院 | 00県 00000006時 00県 00000006時 |

SCU/Pt.'s name/ID/Age/Gender/Urgency/Diagnosis/From/SCU/Aircraft/Destination

| SCU/ 域外拠点 | 氏名 | 患者 ID | 年齡 | 性別 | 広域医療 搬送基準 | 傷病名 | 特記 | 人工 呼吸器 | 内病院 | s | cu | 航当 | 2機 | 域外 | 拠点 | 外病院 | 更新日時 | |
|--------------|---------------|----------|----|----|--------------|-------|----|-----------|------|-------|----|----|----|-------------|----|------|----------|------|
| 0 | XXXXX XXXXX | 115 | 50 | 男 | 緊急度A | その他 | 有 | 不要 | 〇〇病院 | 厚木基地 | | 2 | | 北宇都宮 駐屯地 | | △△病院 | 2010/9/1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | 発 | 著 | 発 | 出発 | 到著 | 着 | 発 | 着 | 12:15 | |
| 0 | XXXXX XXXXX | 130 | 45 | m | 適用無し | 広範囲熱傷 | 有 | 要 | 〇〇病院 | 厚木基地 | | 5 | | 富山空港 | | | 2010/9/1 | |
| | | 130 | | 男 | | | | | 発 | 着 | 発 | 出発 | 到著 | 着 | 発 | | 13:30 | |
| | XXXXXX XXXXXX | 140 | | m | 緊急度A | 圧挫症候群 | 無 | 不要 | 〇〇病院 | | | 10 | | | | | 2010/9/1 | |
| | | | 20 | 男 | | | | - | - | # # | 小贵 | 発 | 著 | 発 | 出発 | 到着 | 著 | 発 |
| | 100004100004 | | | m | #7.0 mo | M | 1_ | 7-8 | 〇〇病院 | 厚木基地 | | 15 | | 富山空港 | | 口口病院 | 2010/9/2 | |
| | XXXXX XXXXX | 180 | 30 | 男 | 緊急度B | その他 無 | 無 | 2 ** | 不要 | 発 | 著 | 発 | 出発 | 到着 | 著 | 発 | 着 | 5:30 |

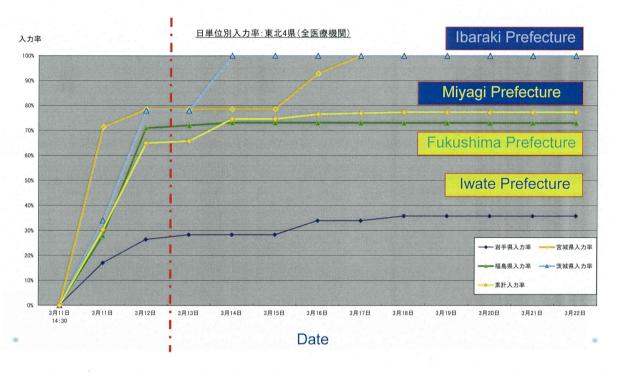
MATT System enables distantly-positioned DMATs to share information on real time basis for successful wide-area transportation by air and to track the patients for future reference.

Hospital Situation Monitor in EMIS at 5:02 a.m. on 3/12 2011 in Iwate Prefecture



No information was sent by some hospitals in affected area!

Percentage of Hospitals which Sent their Urgent Situation in the 2011 Japan Earthquake



Remaining Problems of EMIS

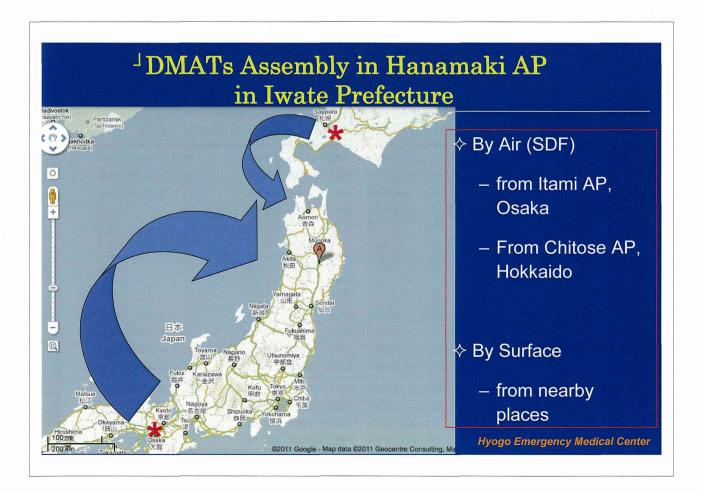
- ♦ Secure broadband Internet connection in the affected areas in disasters
- ♦ All medical institution has not been covered
- ♦ Availability not only in acute phase but in sub-acute or chronic phase
- ❖ Interaction between EMIS and other information systems, SNS, and so forth
- ♦ Ignorance & incuriosity → Education/Exercise for all users

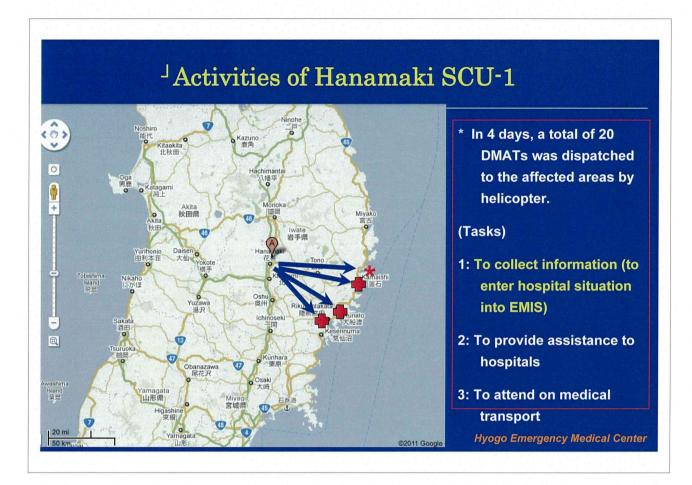
Hyogo Emergency Medical Center

Summary of JDMAT's Activities in the 2011 Japan Earthquake

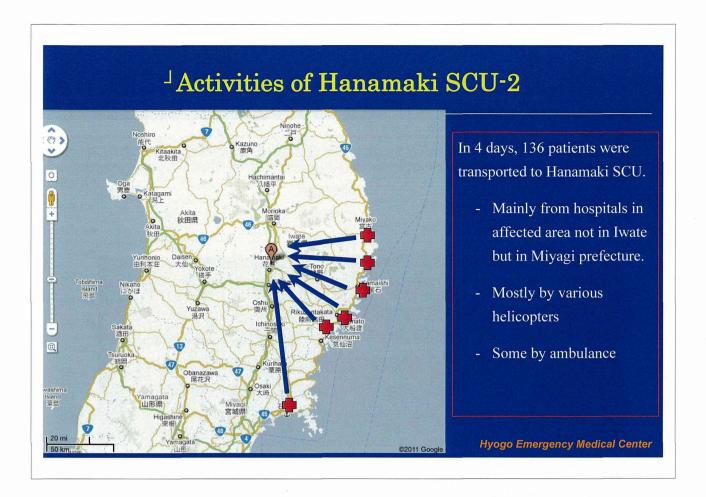
- ❖ In the 2011 Japan Earthquake, the expansive area of devastation and the confused information led to the inappropriate deployment of JDMATs. More than 380 JDMATs, however, were mobilized over a period of 9 days to provide assistance to hospitals in the affected areas and patient evacuation mainly by air with the help of EMIS.
- ♦ Of the 4 staging care units (SCUs) stationed in the Tohoku region, the one at Hanamaki Airport in Iwate Prefecture was the most successful.
- ♦ A total of 136 patients was transported to Hanamaki SCU by helicopters with the collaboration of many professionals including 74 JDMATs.

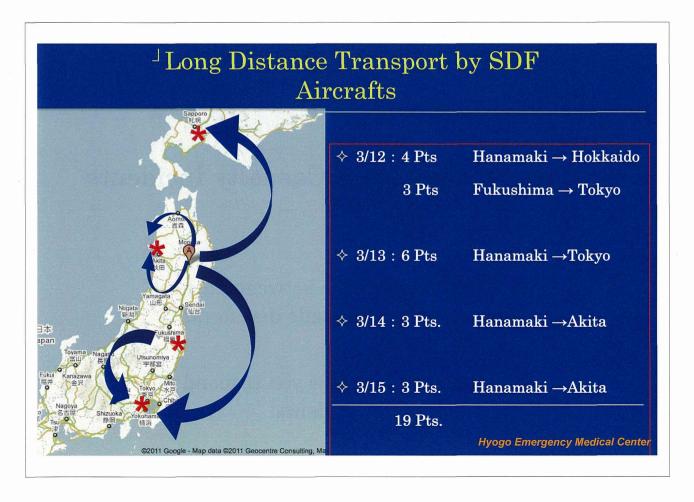
Hyogo Emergency Medical Center

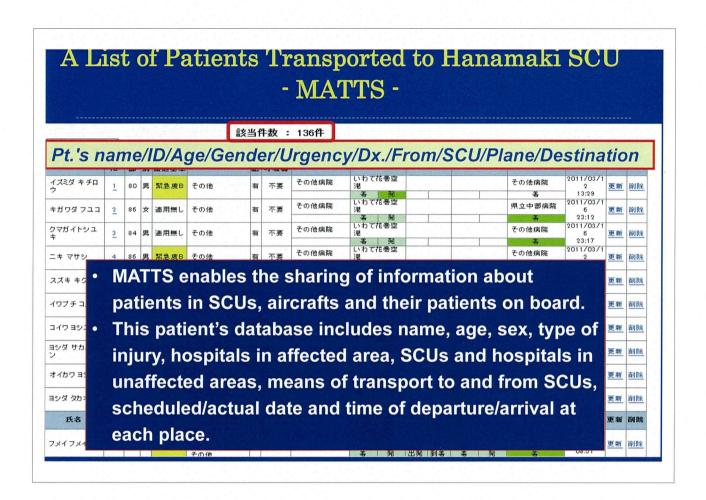




| | DM | AT] | Re | port | (3 | /12 | 1:5 | 2am |) in I | EMIS | |
|------|--------------------|-------------|------|-------------|-----|-------|------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Vam | e of DMAT | | 4va | ilabili | ity | Desti | nati | ion / | Arrival | Time | Means |
| 兵庫県 | 神戸大学医学部附属病 院 | <u>チーム4</u> | (tt) | 03/11 21:33 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 1 21:30 予定 | 自動車 |
| 兵庫県 | 兵庫医科大学病院 | チーム1 | 代 | 03/11 20:12 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 11 20:45 予定 | 自動車 |
| 兵庫県 | 兵庫県災害医療セン ター | <u>チーム1</u> | (ft) | 03/11 19:56 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 1 21:45 予定 | 自動車 |
| 兵庫県 | 姫路医療センター | チーム1 | (#) | 03/11 21:03 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 自動車 |
| 奈良県 | 県立医科大学附属病院 | チーム2 | | 03/12 00:32 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | | | 自動車 |
| 奈良県 | 県立奈良病院 | チーム1 | | 03/12 01:23 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 12 03:30 予定 | 自動車 |
| 和歌山県 | 公立那賀病院 | チーム1 | | 03/12 00:41 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 2 02:30 予定 | 自動車 |
| 島根県 | 益田赤十字病院 | チーム1 | | 03/11 23:16 | 派遣可 | 移動中 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 2 03:00 予定 | 自動車 |
| 岡山県 | 岡山済生会総合病院 | チーム1 | 9 | 03/11 22:25 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | | | 自動車 |
| 岡山県 | 川崎医科大学附属病院 | チーム1 | | 03/11 20:35 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | * / / | | * |
| 岡山県 | 倉敷中央病院 | チーム1 | (| 03/11 22:57 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | - | | 自動車 |
| 岡山県 | 津山中央病院 | チーム1 | | 03/11 22:28 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | | · | |
| 徳島県 | 徳島県立中央病院 | チーム1 | 9 | 03/12 01:33 | 派遣可 | 移動中 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 1 23:30 済 | 自動車 |
| 愛媛県 | 愛媛大学医学部附属病 院 | <u>チーム1</u> | 9 | 03/12 01:02 | 派遣可 | 移動中 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 1 23:59 予定 | 自動車 |
| 宮崎県 | 都城市郡医師会病院 | チーム1 | 9 | 03/12 01:26 | 派遣可 | 移動中 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 2 06:00 予定 | 自動車 |
| 宮崎県 | メディカルシティ東部 病院 | <u>チーム1</u> | 9 | 03/12 00:32 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 大阪府 | 伊丹空港 | 03/1 | 2 06:00 予定 | 自動車 |
| 山口県 | JA山口厚生連 周東 総合病院 | <u>チーム1</u> | 9 | 03/11 22:33 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 福岡県 | 福岡空港 | 03/1 | 2 02:00 予定 | 自動車 |
| 山口県 | 徳山中央病院 | チーム1 | (| 03/12 00:11 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 福岡県 | 福岡空港 | | | 自動車 |
| 山口県 | 山口県立総合医療セン ター | チーム1 | 9 | 03/11 23:47 | 派遣可 | 待機完了 | 福岡県 | 福岡空港 | 03/1 | 2 00:30 予定 | 自動車 |
| 福岡県 | 飯塚病院 | チーム1 | (| 03/11 21:53 | 派遣司 | 待機完了 | 福岡県 | 福岡空港 | 03/1 | 1 22:00 予定 | 白動車 |



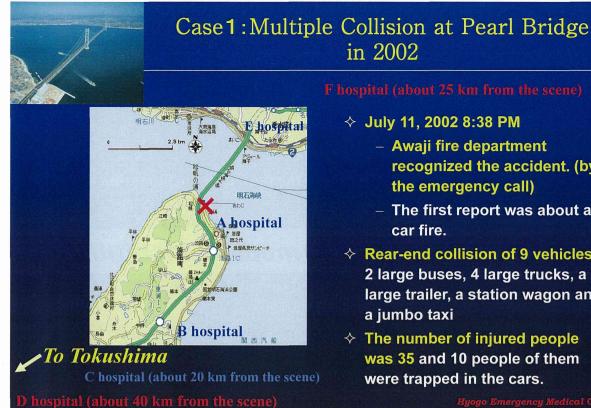




Case Studies: Mass Casualty Incidents

What is the difference between natural disasters & man-made disasters?

Imagine what and how you respond to these incidents!



♦ July 11, 2002 8:38 PM

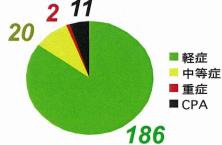
in 2002

- Awaji fire department recognized the accident. (by the emergency call)
- The first report was about a car fire.
- ♦ Rear-end collision of 9 vehicles: 2 large buses, 4 large trucks, a large trailer, a station wagon and a jumbo taxi
- ♦ The number of injured people was 35 and 10 people of them were trapped in the cars.

Case 2: The Outline of Mass Gathering Disaster at the32nd Akashi Fireworks Festival

- Date: July 21, 2001 (Sat.) Around from 8:45 p.m. to 8:50p.m.
- Place: On the Asagiri pedestrian bridge between Okura beach and JR Asagiri station
- Incident: After the fireworks display, the flow of people on their way home and that of people heading for the festival site jostled each other on a pedestrian bridge, causing a large number of casualties.





EMIS in Hyogo Prefecture

- **♦ Normal time mode**
 - Exchange of emergency medical information
- **Exchange of emergency medical information:**
 - Information on request (request for patient transportation and dispatch of a relief squad)
 - · Infor square Wake-up call to medical institutions!
- **♦ Mass Casualty Incident Alert (added in April 2003)**
 - On the occurrence of a mass-casualty incident, the fire department invokes this mode to medical institutions within the region.
 An alert rings when the mode is invoked.

Hyogo Emergency Medical Center

Case 3: JR Train Crash-Outline of the Accident



Occurrence: 9:18 am, 4/25/2005

Estimated passengers aboard: approximately 700

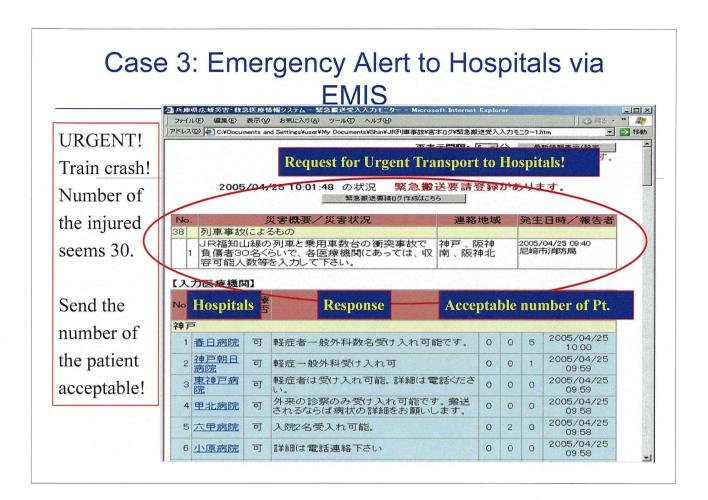
No. Deaths: 107

No. Injured: 549

serious/moderately injured: 149

mild injury: 391

A commuter express train derailed and crashed into an apartment building, seriously damaging cars 1 to 3.



a question:

"What changes has Mass Casualty Incident Alert System effected?"

Changes/ Improvements:

EMS and medical professionals started utilizing this alert system of EMIS for prompt response to MCIs on a daily basis.

→ They have got used to use the system effectively!

Future Direction of EMIS

- ♦ Be usable not only by DMAT but also by other medical teams
- ♦ Be usable not only in acute phase but also in subacute and chronic phase
- ♦ Capability of data exchange with other ICT
- ♦ Balance functional enhancement with user-friendliness. Simpler is better to use!
- ♦ Education, exercise, and training

Hyogo Emergency Medical Center

