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Drs Danaei and Ezzati developed the study concept, and Dr Paciorek developed the statistical approach for the analysis of associations. Dr Ezzati wrote the first draft of the article, and Dr Paciorek wrote the first draft of the Statistical Methods. Drs Singh and Finucane and J. K. Lin analyzed data. Other members of the Writing and Global Analysis Group contributed to study design, analysis, and writing of article. The members of the Country Data Group analyzed health examination survey and epidemiological study data. Drs Danaei and Singh had full access to all the data in the study and take responsibility for the integrity of the data and the accuracy of the data analysis. Dr Ezzati oversaw the research and is the study guarantor.

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Dr Paciorek holds stock in Pfizer. M. Cowan, Dr Stevens, and L. Riley are staff members of the World Health Organization. They alone are responsible for the views expressed in this publication, and they do not necessarily represent the decisions, policy, or views of the World Health Organization. The other authors report no conflicts.

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CLINICAL PERSPECTIVE

The diseases of affluence paradigm suggests that noncommunicable diseases are the modern scourges of the world and are hence more common in developed countries. But until now, little has been known about the associations of these risk factors with the macroeconomic characteristics of countries, and how the associations have changed over time. We examined this paradigm by using data from a global analysis of body mass index, systolic blood pressure (SBP), serum total cholesterol, and fasting plasma glucose. We found that in 1980, body mass index, SBP, and serum total cholesterol were in fact higher in wealthier countries. By 2008, there was either no relationship between SBP and national income (for men) or SBP was lower in wealthier countries (for women). This may be partly due to improved diagnosis and treatment in wealthier countries and perhaps subtle improvements in diet and lifestyle, for example, lower salt intake and year-round availability of fresh fruits and vegetables. The relationship between body mass index and national income in more recent years resembled an inverted U, in part, because overweight and obesity increased substantially in many middle-income countries. Unlike SBP and fasting plasma glucose, serum total cholesterol was associated with both income and Western diet throughout this period. We also found that fasting plasma glucose was positively correlated with body mass index but had little association with other national characteristics. If the observed trends continue, developed countries will continue to face an obese population with a high prevalence of diabetes mellitus and hypercholesterolemia, whereas developing countries will be confronted by a combination of obesity, hypertension, and diabetes mellitus. The diseases of affluence paradigm seems inadequate for explaining these nuances in the global epidemiology of cardiovascular risk factors and should be replaced with a more refined framework that better informs both policy and intervention.

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Supplemental Material

Supplementary Text

The association of metabolic risk factors with income, urbanization, and western diet: statistical methods and considerations

All of our graphical and statistical analyses are based on a Bayesian multiple imputation approach. Specifically, the Bayesian statistical model for estimating risk factor levels borrowed information based on a hierarchy of countries within subregions and regions, across time and age groups, and using a small set of country-specific covariates. These covariates included the country-level characteristics considered in this paper's analyses, namely metrics of national income, urbanization, and western diet. This may appear to introduce circularity and potentially overestimate the association. Below, we provide the statistical justification for this approach and specify how we took into consideration the fact that the risk factor data were estimated using a Bayesian statistical model with covariates. In our explanation below, we conceptually divide our risk factor estimates into those that are essentially "known" based on good data for a given country-year and those that are imputed in the absence of such data; in reality there is a continuum of uncertainty.

First, we note that the covariates in the Bayesian model were chosen with the goal of best predicting country risk factor levels. The predicted risk factor levels used here are based on the posterior predictive distribution from the Bayesian hierarchical model, which conditions on all available information, both risk factor data and explanatory variables. As such, the posterior draws of country risk factor levels are a Bayesian multiple imputation. It is well known in the statistical literature that a correct multiple imputation procedure should condition on all available

information[1]. Further, we note that the imputed country risk factor levels are based on the estimated relationship with covariates and the variability of country risk factor levels around the relationship, hence incorporating the variation around the estimated relationship. In other words, we draw from the posterior predictive distribution, which is the model's estimate of the distribution of the country risk factor levels, and therefore includes all of the appropriate sources of variation.

We can motivate the approach further by considering an example of why it would be incorrect to exclude the country-level characteristics of interest from the Bayesian hierarchical model. Suppose that we exclude a country covariate that is correlated with the risk factor of interest, and that none of the other covariates in the model are correlated with that characteristic. The result will be that our imputed values for missing country risk factor levels will not be correlated with the characteristic. When we produce figures such as Figures 1-3, those countries with data-driven, essentially-known risk factor levels would show a correlation with the characteristic but the imputed values would not, so the overall association would appear weaker than if we knew the true country risk factor levels. Now suppose that the characteristic of interest is not correlated with the risk factor of interest but that we include it in the Bayesian model. In the Bayesian model, we will estimate a near-zero coefficient based on the available country data, and the imputed values will be uncorrelated with the characteristic. Then in the subsequent analyses, neither the data-driven risk factor levels nor the imputed values will be correlated with the characteristic, and there will not be a circularity problem.

Given the uncertainty in the country-specific risk factor levels, including in relation to the covariates, our assessment of associations takes a missing data perspective and is based on a Bayesian multiple imputation approach[1, 2]. Specifically, we present the Loess fits, and the correlation and regression coefficients, in Figures 1-4 based on 500 posterior draws from the Bayesian model. Uncertainty intervals were calculated as the 2.5^{th} to 97.5^{th} percentiles of these 500 draws.

Supplementary Table

Table S1: Country data used in Figures 1-4 of the main paper. Data are from a systematic analysis of population-based data, by sex, for 199 countries and territories, as described in detail in previous publications[3-6] and in the main paper.

Country	Proportion urban			Per capita GDP (2005 int $)			Percentile of Western Diet			SBP (mmHg)			TC (mmol/L)			BMI (kg/m²)			FPG (mmol/L)			
	1980	2008	Change per decade	1980	2008	Change per decade	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)
Asia-Pacific High Income																						
Brunei Darussalam	0.60	0.75	0.01	64314	45700	-13731	0.60	0.72	0.04	132.4 (129.0, 144.3)	120.9 (111.6, 130.0)	-4.11	137.7 (126.7, 148.7)	128.6 (119.7, 136.1)	-3.47	5.5 (4.9, 6.4)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.11	5.5 (4.7, 6.1)	5.1 (4.5, 5.8)	-0.14	23.0 (19.3, 26.7)	22.9 (19.7, 26.1)	-0.03	23.2 (20.3, 26.2)	24.2 (21.6, 26.7)	0.34	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.2 (4.3, 6.00)	0.01	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	5.5 (4.6, 6.4)	0.07
Japan	0.60	0.66	0.02	18545	32009	4844	0.67	0.73	0.02	131.2 (128.3, 134.1)	122.0 (118.6, 125.2)	-3.30	136.8 (131.5, 140.1)	130.5 (125.9, 133.9)	-2.27	4.8 (4.5, 5.1)	5.2 (4.9, 5.5)	0.13	4.8 (4.6, 5.0)	5.2 (5.0, 5.4)	0.14	21.3 (20.5, 22.1)	23.9 (23.1, 24.6)	0.22	22.1 (21.4, 22.8)	23.5 (22.1, 23.9)	0.00	5.0 (4.4, 5.6)	5.9 (5.3, 6.7)	0.16
Republic of Korea	0.57	0.82	0.09	5244	25525	7243	0.24	0.58	0.11	129.0 (123.3, 138.7)	116.9 (111.6, 121.9)	-4.18	125.2 (117.9, 133.0)	124.1 (118.9, 129.0)	-0.37	4.9 (4.1, 5.9)	4.9 (4.5, 5.3)	-0.03	4.9 (4.1, 5.9)	4.9 (4.5, 5.3)	-0.02	21.3 (19.7, 22.9)	24.0 (23.5, 24.5)	0.69	23.0 (21.3, 24.8)	24.4 (23.7, 25.1)	0.48	5.3 (4.5, 6.2)	5.4 (5.2, 5.8)	0.03
Singapore	1.00	1.00	0.00	14623	48369	16292	0.55	0.61	0.02	134.9 (128.4, 141.4)	124.9 (118.4, 131.5)	-3.06	134.9 (128.4, 139.5)	129.1 (124.8, 133.1)	-1.79	6.0 (5.3, 6.7)	5.8 (5.3, 6.4)	-0.06	5.8 (5.3, 6.4)	5.2 (4.8, 5.5)	-0.24	23.5 (22.2, 24.8)	22.9 (22.1, 23.7)	-0.13	23.6 (21.4, 23.9)	23.6 (23.2, 24.5)	0.45	5.6 (5.0, 6.5)	5.2 (4.7, 5.60)	-0.23	5.5 (4.9, 6.2)	5.4 (5.0, 5.8)	-0.03
Australasia																						
Australia	0.86	0.89	0.01	21026	36006	5636	0.96	0.95	-0.01	128.8 (122.7, 135.0)	117.4 (111.6, 122.6)	-4.09	134.3 (132.6, 140.4)	127.2 (122.3, 132.7)	-2.53	5.8 (5.4, 6.2)	5.2 (4.7, 5.7)	-0.21	5.8 (5.4, 6.2)	5.2 (4.7, 5.7)	-0.21	23.6 (22.8, 24.4)	26.9 (26.4, 27.6)	1.16	24.9 (24.3, 25.6)	27.6 (27.0, 28.2)	0.94	5.1 (4.7, 5.6)	5.4 (4.9, 5.90)	0.09	5.3 (4.8, 5.8)	5.7 (5.2, 6.3)	0.12
New Zealand	0.83	0.86	-0.01	17266	25550	3094	0.97	0.88	-0.03	118.7 (110.7, 126.5)	112.6 (107.2, 118.5)	-3.35	134.2 (127.9, 140.0)	127.2 (120.4, 134.1)	-2.46	6.0 (5.2, 6.8)	5.7 (5.3, 6.3)	-0.20	5.8 (5.3, 6.4)	5.2 (4.8, 5.7)	-0.24	24.2 (22.5, 25.8)	27.4 (26.5, 28.3)	1.51	25.4 (24.7, 26.2)	28.1 (27.7, 28.7)	0.90	5.1 (4.6, 6.1)	5.4 (4.6, 6.20)	-0.14	5.4 (4.6, 6.4)	5.7 (4.9, 6.6)	0.12
Europe, Western																						
Andorra	0.92	0.89	-0.01	45502	56998	4106	0.91	0.93	0.03	136.6 (132.6, 140.7)	121.9 (112.6, 130.7)	-5.27	140.9 (131.4, 150.5)	131.4 (123.6, 139.7)	-3.32	6.1 (5.3, 7.0)	5.5 (4.8, 6.3)	-0.24	6.2 (5.5, 6.9)	5.6 (4.9, 6.2)	-0.22	25.7 (22.6, 28.7)	26.4 (23.5, 29.3)	0.27	25.7 (23.3, 27.9)	27.6 (25.4, 29.8)	0.70	5.2 (4.2, 6.2)	5.3 (4.4, 6.10)	0.03	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.6 (4.8, 6.4)	0.08
Austria	0.65	0.67	0.01	21754	37304	5554	0.97	0.95	-0.01	134.1 (130.0, 138.2)	122.9 (121.4, 124.4)	-3.45	134.4 (130.0, 144.4)	131.4 (124.1, 138.8)	-2.53	5.8 (5.1, 6.6)	5.3 (4.6, 5.9)	-0.20	5.9 (5.3, 6.4)	5.3 (4.7, 5.9)	-0.26	24.9 (23.9, 26.0)	25.1 (23.7, 26.4)	0.42	24.8 (23.7, 25.8)	26.5 (25.7, 28.2)	0.58	4.9 (4.1, 5.5)	5.3 (4.5, 5.90)	0.09	4.9 (4.2, 5.6)	5.4 (4.8, 6.0)	0.19
Belgium	0.95	0.97	0.01	20979	34374	4736	0.93	0.95	0.01	131.2 (124.5, 137.9)	121.2 (114.8, 127.6)	-3.36	136.5 (131.9, 144.1)	129.5 (123.7, 134.8)	-2.86	6.0 (5.2, 6.7)	5.3 (4.7, 6.0)	-0.25	6.1 (5.4, 6.8)	5.4 (4.8, 6.2)	-0.24	25.0 (24.0, 26.0)	25.1 (23.9, 26.4)	0.04	25.1 (24.4, 25.8)	26.8 (25.6, 28.0)	0.58	5.2 (4.6, 6.1)	5.2 (4.7, 6.00)	-0.04	5.2 (4.6, 6.1)	5.6 (4.7, 6.4)	0.09
Cyprus	0.59	0.70	0.04	10421	24262	4950	0.66	0.69	0.06	130.5 (121.1, 139.9)	122.6 (114.1, 131.1)	-2.91	134.3 (129.0, 142.3)	131.2 (121.9, 138.5)	-1.19	5.5 (4.7, 6.3)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.11	5.4 (4.7, 6.2)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.08	23.8 (21.1, 26.1)	25.9 (24.4, 27.5)	0.76	25.3 (23.6, 27.1)	27.4 (26.2, 28.6)	0.74	5.1 (4.1, 6.1)	5.3 (4.4, 6.10)	0.06	5.4 (4.4, 6.3)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.10
Denmark	0.84	0.87	0.01	22033	34645	4612	0.97	0.93	-0.01	130.0 (124.0, 136.1)	124.7 (119.5, 129.9)	-1.72	134.6 (129.6, 140.4)	129.1 (124.0, 134.2)	-1.55	6.0 (5.4, 6.5)	5.5 (5.0, 6.1)	-0.13	5.5 (5.0, 6.1)	5.4 (4.9, 6.0)	-0.19	23.4 (22.9, 24.0)	24.6 (23.5, 25.7)	0.56	24.6 (23.5, 25.7)	25.9 (25.0, 26.8)	0.56	5.0 (4.6, 6.0)	5.0 (4.6, 5.60)	0.00	5.0 (4.3, 6.3)	5.3 (4.7, 6.1)	0.09
Finland	0.72	0.85	0.05	18190	34029	5659	0.96	0.92	-0.01	134.8 (132.8, 144.3)	126.6 (121.3, 131.9)	-4.23	141.1 (137.5, 149.0)	135.3 (130.3, 140.2)	-2.60	6.2 (5.7, 6.7)	5.3 (5.0, 5.7)	-0.30	6.1 (5.6, 6.5)	5.2 (4.9, 5.5)	-0.35	25.0 (23.9, 26.1)	25.6 (24.7, 26.5)	0.21	25.5 (24.6, 26.4)	26.7 (26.0, 27.5)	0.45	5.2 (4.5, 6.0)	5.3 (4.8, 5.90)	0.03	5.7 (5.2, 6.3)	5.7 (5.2, 6.2)	-0.02
France	0.73	0.84	0.04	20703	31931	3796	1.00	0.97	-0.01	129.7 (122.4, 136.7)	120.8 (115.4, 126.2)	-4.21	134.8 (130.4, 139.6)	127.1 (122.9, 131.4)	-2.76	6.0 (5.3, 6.6)	5.4 (4.9, 5.9)	-0.23	6.0 (5.3, 6.6)	5.4 (4.9, 5.9)	-0.23	24.1 (22.4, 25.7)	24.8 (23.9, 25.7)	0.29	25.3 (22.2, 28.5)	25.9 (25.2, 26.5)	0.21	4.9 (4.2, 5.6)	5.1 (4.7, 5.50)	0.01	5.1 (4.5, 6.0)	5.5 (5.0, 6.1)	0.06
Germany	0.73	0.74	0.00	20830	32553	4523	0.93	0.95	-0.01	135.3 (130.1, 140.2)	124.9 (119.4, 130.1)	-3.72	140.0 (135.1, 145.0)	132.9 (128.0, 137.6)	-2.55	5.8 (5.1, 6.4)	5.4 (4.7, 6.0)	-0.14	5.8 (5.2, 6.4)	5.4 (4.8, 6.0)	-0.09	24.7 (23.8, 25.7)	25.7 (24.8, 26.7)	0.36	25.5 (24.6, 26.3)	27.2 (26.4, 28.0)	0.61	5.2 (4.3, 6.2)	5.3 (4.7, 5.70)	0.01	5.5 (4.6, 6.4)	5.6 (5.1, 6.2)	0.05
Greece	0.58	0.63	0.01	17097	27732	3681	0.74	0.85	0.04	133.7 (127.3, 140.1)	124.6 (121.6, 127.8)	-3.33	139.6 (131.6, 147.7)	134.9 (131.4, 138.5)	-1.79	5.6 (4.7, 6.4)	5.4 (4.8, 6.1)	-0.03	5.9 (4.9, 6.9)	5.5 (4.9, 6.1)	-0.19	24.1 (22.3, 26.1)	24.9 (23.6, 26.4)	0.30	24.1 (22.3, 26.1)	26.2 (25.2, 27.4)	0.55	5.1 (4.4, 6.1)	5.4 (4.8, 6.00)	0.07	5.6 (4.4, 6.8)	5.8 (5.0, 6.6)	0.06
Greenland	0.76	0.84	0.03	42697	57490	5180	0.92	0.93	0.00	147.3 (128.3, 166.3)	125.9 (118.7, 133.1)	-9.40	141.3 (133.3, 149.6)	131.1 (127.4, 136.9)	-2.91	6.0 (5.2, 6.8)	5.7 (5.2, 6.1)	-0.13	6.1 (5.5, 6.8)	5.7 (5.3, 6.1)	-0.14	25.9 (23.3, 28.5)	28.1 (26.4, 29.8)	0.78	24.5 (22.7, 26.4)	26.4 (25.2, 27.6)	0.55	5.4 (4.9, 6.3)	5.4 (5.2, 5.70)	0.01	5.7 (4.4, 6.7)	5.7 (5.2, 6.2)	0.03
Iceland	0.88	0.93	0.02	22621	38883	5781	1.00	1.00	0.00	131.4 (125.5, 138.3)	124.8 (120.2, 129.4)	-2.62	139.4 (131.7, 147.4)	134.9 (130.3, 139.9)	-1.63	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	5.7 (5.2, 6.2)	-0.13	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	5.7 (5.2, 6.2)	-0.13	24.1 (22.8, 25.4)	26.0 (25.3, 26.8)	0.63	24.8 (23.6, 26.1)	27.2 (25.9, 28.7)	0.85	5.1 (4.1, 6.1)	5.3 (4.4, 6.10)	0.06	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.10
Ireland	0.55	0.61	0.02	13537	38301	8855	1.00	0.96	-0.01	130.4 (123.4, 136.8)	124.6 (120.2, 129.4)	-2.02	139.4 (131.7, 147.4)	134.9 (130.3, 139.9)	-1.63	5.9 (5.1, 6.7)	5.3 (4.6, 6.0)	-0.20	6.0 (5.2, 6.7)	5.4 (4.8, 6.1)	-0.19	24.6 (22.5, 26.7)	25.7 (23.9, 27.5)	0.55	25.3 (23.4, 27.3)	27.1 (25.6, 28.7)	0.66	5.1 (4.1, 6.0)	5.3 (4.4, 6.10)	0.06	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.10
Israel	0.89	0.92	0.01	15597	26084	3746	0.73	0.83	0.03	129.7 (122.7, 136.6)	121.5 (115.3, 127.9)	-3.33	129.7 (122.7, 136.6)	126.7 (121.4, 132.0)	-2.05	5.9 (5.2, 6.5)	5.2 (4.6, 5.8)	-0.24	5.9 (5.2, 6.5)	5.0 (4.5, 5.6)	-0.28	24.4 (22.5, 26.2)	27.1 (25.6, 28.7)	0.95	24.4 (22.5, 26.2)	27.1 (25.6, 28.7)	0.84	5.2 (4.6, 5.8)	5.1 (4.6, 5.60)	-0.02	5.1 (4.6, 5.6)	5.4 (4.8, 6.0)	0.07
Italy	0.67	0.68	0.01	19084	29600	3339	0.83	0.86	0.01	135.4 (132.3, 141.1)	123.7 (119.5, 128.3)	-4.39	136.3 (131.5, 141.8)	129.1 (124.7, 133.6)	-2.84	5.6 (5.2, 6.0)	5.4 (5.0, 5.9)	-0.10	5.7 (5.3, 6.1)	5.4 (5.0, 5.8)	-0.14	23.7 (23.4, 24.1)	24.8 (24.5, 25.1)	0.29	24.5 (24.2, 24.8)	26.5 (25.9, 27.2)	0.58	5.2 (4.8, 5.6)	5.3 (4.8, 5.70)	0.02	5.3 (4.7, 5.9)	5.7 (5.0, 6.4)	0.07
Luxembourg	0.90	0.91	0.02	27683	79507	30510	0.97	0.95	0.01	134.7 (124.2, 143.7)	122.4 (113.7, 131.3)	-4.05	139.6 (130.7, 148.9)	130.9 (122.8, 138.3)	-3.33	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	5.5 (4.8, 6.1)	-0.27	6.2 (5.7, 6.8)	5.5 (4.9, 6.1)	-0.25	24.2 (22.2, 26.3)	26.1 (23.5, 28.7)	0.85	25.0 (23.5, 26.6)	27.4 (25.7, 29.1)	0.87	5.0 (4.1, 6.0)	5.3 (4.4, 6.20)	0.08	5.3 (4.5, 6.2)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.12
Malta	0.90	0.94	0.01	9553	22451	4102	0.93	0.92	-0.02	136.4 (122.7, 149.1)	124.4 (117.5, 131.3)	-3.87	136.4 (122.7, 149.1)	131.5 (125.0, 138.6)	-2.09	5.9 (5.2, 6.5)	5.9 (5.4, 6.5)	0.22	5.9 (5.2, 6.5)	5.9 (5.4, 6.5)	0.22	27.1 (24.2, 29.9)	27.5 (25.1, 29.9)	0.31	27.1 (24.2, 29.9)	27.5 (25.1, 29.9)	0.73	5.3 (4.4, 6.3)	5.5 (4.7, 6.30)	0.04	5.4 (4.5, 6.5)	5.8 (5.0, 6.6)	0.14
Netherlands	0.85	0.82	0.06	23004	39331	5831	0.90	0.90	-0.01	135.9 (125.9, 138.8)	126.1 (117.8, 134.4)	-3.65	138.7 (131.8, 145.9)	132.2 (125.5, 136.7)	-2.49	5.9 (5.1, 6.7)	5.3 (4.6, 6.0)	-0.22	5.9 (5.2, 6.6)	5.3 (4.7, 5.9)	-0.20	24.9 (22.4, 25.7)	25.3 (23.7, 27.2)	0.32	24.9 (22.4, 25.7)	27.2 (25.7, 28.7)	0.67	5.2 (4.3, 6.0)	5.4 (4.9, 6.00)	0.03	5.4 (4.5, 6.3)	5.9 (5.3, 6.5)	0.08
Norway	0.71	0.79	0.03	26015	47613	8428	0.97	0.91	-0.02	137.0 (130.9, 143.1)	124.9 (119.6, 130.2)	-4.56	141.3 (136.1, 146.5)	134.1 (129.6, 138.6)	-3.04	5.9 (5.1, 6.7)	5.3 (4.7, 6.0)	-0.22	6.0 (5.3, 6.7)	5.4 (4.8, 6.0)	-0.21	24.1 (22.7, 25.5)	25.7 (24.7, 26.8)	0.50	24.9 (23.6, 26.2)	27.2 (26.2, 28.2)	0.78	5.2 (4.4, 6.0)	5.4 (4.8, 6.00)	0.04	5.4 (4.6, 6.2)	5.8 (5.2, 6.4)	0.09
Portugal	0.43	0.59	0.06	13272	23285	3576	0.75	0.96	0.09	135.3 (127.4, 143.5)	127.3 (122.3, 133.3)	-2.87	138.1 (130.9, 145.9)	134.6 (128.8, 140.2)	-1.25	5.6 (4.7, 6.4)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.14	5.6 (4.7, 6.4)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.10	24.0 (22.9, 26.8)	26.2 (25.9, 27.4)	0.50	24.7 (23.5, 27.2)	27.2 (26.4, 28.0)	0.59	5.2 (4.2, 6.2)	5.3 (4.5, 6.10)	-0.01	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	5.4 (4.7, 6.2)	0.04
Spain	0.73	0.77	0.02	15348	28568	4322	0.79	0.87	0.03	134.3 (123.3, 145.3)	124.9 (117.3, 132.6)	-4.68	136.3 (129.6, 143.0)	133.1 (128.1, 138.1)	-1.07	5.6 (4.9, 6.4)	5.4 (4.9, 5.9)	-0.13	5.6 (4.9, 6.4)	5.4 (4.9, 5.9)	-0.13	24.1 (22.3, 26.1)	24.9 (23.6, 26.4)	0.30	24.1 (22.3, 26.1)	26.2 (25.2, 27.4)	0.55	5.1 (4.4, 6.1)	5.4 (4.8, 6.00)	0.07	5.6 (4.4, 6.8)	5.8 (5.0, 6.6)	0.06
Sweden	0.83	0.85	0.01	21327	35493	5331	0.95	0.88	-0.01	133.8 (130.0, 144.8)	125.0 (118.7, 131.3)	-3.56	138.8 (133.7, 144.1)	131.7 (126.9, 137.0)	-2.56	6.1 (5.4, 6.8)	5.0 (4.5, 5.4)	-0.40	6.0 (5.4, 6.5)	5.2 (4.7, 5.6)	-0.33	24.4 (23.0, 25.7)	25.3 (24.1, 26.2)	0.27	24.7 (23.7, 25.8)	26.4 (25.6, 27.2)	0.59	5.4 (4.6, 6.1)	5.2 (4.5, 5.90)	-0.05	5.4 (4.7, 6.1)	5.5 (4.9, 6.2)	0.04
Switzerland	0.57	0.73	0.06	28943	39922	3564	0.98	0.96	-0.01	131.3 (124.5, 138.1)	119.4 (113.8, 124.9)	-4.56	138.4 (133.0, 143.8)	130.6 (124.9, 136.5)	-2.76	6.1 (5.4, 6.8)	5.2 (4.7, 5.7)	-0.26	6.2 (5.5, 6.9)	5.3 (4.8, 5.7)	-0.29	23.7 (22.3, 25.1)	24.5 (23.5, 25.5)	0.24	24.5 (23.2, 25.8)	26.2 (25.3, 27.1)	0.37	5.0 (4.1, 6.0)	5.2 (4.5, 5.90)	0.07	5.3 (4.1, 6.2)	5.6 (5.0, 6.2)	0.11
United Kingdom	0.78	0.79	0.00	18532	34233	5615	0.94	0.92	-0.01	131.0 (125.0, 136.6)	124.1 (120.0, 128.2)	-2.48	136.5 (131.2, 141.8)	131.2 (127.1, 134.5)	-1.90	6.2 (5.5, 6.9)	5.4 (4.8, 5.9)	-0.30	6.2 (5.7, 6.8)	5.4 (4.9, 5.9)	-0.29	24.2 (23.2, 25.2)	26.9 (26.3, 27.6)	0.98	24.7 (23.9, 25.6)	27.4 (26.9, 27.9)	0.95	5.2 (4.4, 6.1)	5.3 (4.7, 5.90)	0.02	5.3 (4.7, 6.1)	5.5 (5.1, 5.9)	0.05
North America High-Income																						
Canada	0.76	0.80	0.02	23325	36448	4687	0.97	0.94	-0.01	124.9 (120.2, 129.4)	118.1 (113.1, 124.4)	-2.43	133.0 (126.2, 139.9)	123.4 (118.0, 129.0)	-2.64	5.6 (4.9, 6.4)	5.1 (4.4, 5.8)	-0.18	5.6 (5.1, 6.2)	5.1 (4.5, 5.7)	-0.20	24.1 (23.3, 24.9)	26.7 (26.0, 27.4)	0.93	24.5 (23.9, 25.2)	27.5 (27.0, 28.0)	0.79	5.1 (4.1, 6.1)	5.4 (4.5, 6.30)	0.02	5.4 (4.4, 6.3)	5.7 (4.8, 6.6)	0.13
United States of America	0.74	0.82	0.03	25425	43313	6306	0.89	0.91	0.02	125.4 (121.3, 129.6)	118.5 (115.6, 122.0)	-2.45	133.2 (127.2, 139.3)	123.3 (119.8, 126.7)	-2.82	5.7 (5.3, 6.1)	5.2 (4.9, 5.4)	-0.21	5.6 (5.3, 5.9)	5.1 (4.8, 5.3)	-0.20	25.0 (24.3, 25.8)	28.1 (27.7, 28.5)	1.19	25.5 (25.0, 26.0)	28.5 (28.0, 28.9)	1.07	5.1 (4.7, 5.6)	5.6 (5.2, 5.90)	0.35	5.3 (4.9, 5.7)	5.9 (5.6, 6.2)	0.19
Asia, Central																						
Armenia	0.66	0.64	0.01	2521	5567	1073	0.67	0.69	0.01	136.7 (125.4, 146.7)	122.8 (120.9, 128.9)	-1.21	136.5 (126.9, 146.2)	135.3 (129.4, 141.3)	-0.24	5.3 (4.4, 6.3)	4.8 (4.1, 5.5)	-0.19	5.2 (4.4, 6.0)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.16	25.8 (22.9, 28.7)	27.1 (24.6, 29.6)	0.40	25.8 (23.5, 28.2)	27.1 (24.9, 29.2)	0.50	5.4 (4.4, 6.5)	5.6 (4.7, 6.50)	0.02	5.4 (4.4, 6.5)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.08
Azerbaijan	0.53	0.53	0.00	3044	8273	1433	0.70	0.59	-0.04	134.9 (125.0, 144.9)	124.9 (120.1, 129.8)	-2.27	134.9 (125.0, 144.9)	131.5 (125.8, 137.3)	-0.97	5.3 (4.3, 6.2)	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	-0.24	5.3 (4.3, 6.2)	4.5 (3.8, 5.3)	-0.24	26.2 (22.1, 29.7)	27.5 (25.1, 29.9)	0.47	26.2 (22.1, 29.7)	27.5 (25.1, 29.9)	0.41	5.4 (4.3, 6.4)	5.7 (4.8, 6.60)	0.02	5.4 (4.3, 6.5)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.08
Georgia	0.52	0.53	0.00	5048	4748	-107	0.69	0.72	0.01	135.1 (124.4, 145.2)	120.6 (112.3, 129.0)	-1.63	138.5 (127.9, 149.2)	135.4 (127.3, 143.3)	-1.10	5.4 (4.4, 6.3)	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	-0.24	5.2 (4.4, 6.1)	4.5 (3.8, 5.2)	-0.24	25.8 (22.9, 29.4)	26.5 (23.3, 29.6)	0.24	26.6 (23.8, 27.4)	27.5 (25.3, 29.8)	0.33	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.6 (4.7, 6.50)	0.03	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.6 (4.7, 6.5)	0.07
Kazakhstan	0.54	0.57	0.01	6218	10802	1987	0.68	0.66	-0.01	134.3 (123.3, 144.3)	122.9 (118.2, 127.6)	-2.87	134.3 (123.3, 144.3)	130.4 (123.8, 136.9)	-0.97	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	4.9 (4.2, 5.7)	-0.16	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	4.9 (4.2, 5.7)	-0.14	25.3 (22.7, 28.0)	26.7 (24.7, 28.4)	0.34	25.3 (22.7, 28.0)	26.7 (24.7, 28.4)	0.41	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.5 (4.7, 6.30)	0.02	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.5 (4.6, 6.4)	0.04
Kyrgyzstan	0.39	0.35	-0.01	2199	2087	-40	0.69	0.66	-0.01	130.5 (119.3, 141.7)	129.0 (120.4, 138.9)	-0.32	130.8 (120.0, 144.8)	130.0 (124.7, 141.3)	-0.28	5.2 (4.2, 6.1)	4.5 (3.7, 5.3)	-0.24	5.0 (4.1, 5.9)	4.4 (3.7, 5.0)	-0.22	25.2 (22.7, 27.7)	25.7 (23.8, 27.5)	0.17	25.2 (22.7, 27.7)	25.7 (23.8, 27.5)	0.14	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.5 (4.6, 6.40)	0.04	5.5 (4.4, 6.6)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.04
Mongolia	0.52	0.62	0.03	1515	3206	490	0.77	0.84	0.02	129.2 (117.9, 140.5)	120.9 (112.8, 129.0)	-2.39	129.2 (117.9, 140.5)	126.6 (121.4, 131.8)	-1.76	5.2 (4.4, 6.1)	4.9 (4.2, 5.7)	-0.09	5.2 (4.4, 6.1)	4.9 (4.2, 5.7)	-0.09	24.4 (21.4, 27.3)	25.7 (23.8, 27.6)	0.49	24.4 (21.4, 27.3)	25.7 (23.8, 27.6)	0.45	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.4 (4.5, 6.30)	0.06	5.4 (4.1, 6.6)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.06
Tajikistan	0.34	0.26	-0.03	2611	1790	-293	0.72	0.52	-0.14	130.5 (118.7, 142.4)	130.0 (120.6, 139.0)	-0.16	134.9 (122.9, 144.8)	132.4 (123.9, 140.9)	-0.55	5.2 (4.2, 6.2)	4.3 (3.6, 5.1)	-0.30	5.0 (4.1, 5.8)	4.2 (3.5, 4.9)	-0.19	24.2 (21.0, 27.5)	23.8 (22.0, 25.7)	-0.14	24.2 (21.3, 27.1)	23.8 (22.1, 25.7)	-0.15	5.2 (4.1, 6.2)	5.2 (4.4, 6.00)	0.00	5.4 (4.3, 6.5)	5.4 (4.7, 6.2)	0.04
Turkmenistan	0.47	0.49	0.01	4335	6061	688	0.70	0.53	-0.06	132.7 (122.7, 142.8)	129.2 (119.9, 138.5)	1.07	135.1 (131.6, 138.6)	132.9 (124.6, 141.3)	-0.74	5.3 (4.3, 6.2)	4.6 (3.9, 5.4)	-0.23	5.3 (4.3, 6.2)	4.6 (3.9, 5.4)	-0.23	24.9 (22.4, 27.4)	25.7 (23.9, 27.5)	0.32	25.0 (22.4, 27.4)	25.7 (23.9, 27.5)	0.32	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.4 (4.5, 6.30)	0.04	5.4 (4.3, 6.5)	5.7 (4.9, 6.6)	0.09
Uzbekistan	0.41	0.36	-0.02	1779	2567	210	0.69	0.63	-0.03	127.0 (115.9, 137.8)	124.3 (117.1, 131.7)	-0.93	130.4 (120.5, 140.4)	128.4 (122.5, 135.7)	-0.69	5.2 (4.2, 6.1)	4.4 (3.8, 5.1)	-0.27	5.0 (4.2, 5.9)	4.3 (3.7, 4.8)	-0.27	24.3 (21.6, 26.9)	24.6 (23.4, 26.0)	0.14	24.6 (22.3, 26.9)	25.1 (24.2, 26.1)	0.27	5.2 (4.2, 6.2)	5.6 (4.9, 6.30)	0.02	5.4 (4.2, 6.6)	5.8 (5.1, 6.4)	0.10
Europe, Central																						
Albania	0.34	0.50	0.06	3621	6714	1205	0.38	0.77	0.14	132.2 (122.0, 142.6)	129.2 (121.1, 137.5)	-1.03	132.9 (122.4, 142.6)	133.4 (126.2, 141.5)	0.32	5.0 (4.2, 5.9)	4.9 (4.2, 5.5)	-0.06	5.0 (4.1, 5.8)	4.9 (4.4, 5.4)	-0.06	25.2 (22.1, 28.6)	25.7 (23.6, 27.7)	0.17	25.2 (22.1, 28.6)	26.4 (24.7, 28.1)	0.44	5.0 (4.2, 6.3)	5.3 (4.4, 6.20)	0.01	5.4 (4.1, 6.5)	5.5 (4.6, 6.4)	0.04
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.36	0.47	0.04	3210	7161	1387	0.76	0.69	-0.03	131.6 (123.1, 140.1)	121.8 (115.2, 128.5)	-3.55	131.6 (123.1, 140.1)	131.4 (125.1, 140.0)	0.54	5.0 (4.1, 5.9)	4.8 (4.0, 5.5)	-0.09	4.9 (4.2, 5.7)	4.7 (4.0, 5.3)	-0.09	25.0 (22.7, 27.8)	26.4 (25.1, 27.8)	0.45	25.0 (22.7, 27.8)	26.4 (25.1, 27.8)	0.46	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.3 (4.4, 6.20)	0.04	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	5.7 (4.8, 6.6)	0.09
Bulgaria	0.62	0.71	0.03	6042	11516	1848	0.80	0.79	-0.01	135.3 (127.9, 143.4)	128.5 (120.4, 136.2)	-2.52	136.9 (127.3, 142.5)	134.2 (127.3, 141.2)	-0.27	5.3 (4.5, 6.2)	5.0 (4.3, 5.7)	-0.14	5.2 (4.4, 6.1)	4.9 (4.2, 5.6)	-0.14	25.5 (23.7, 28.1)	26.2 (24.9, 27.4)	0.45	25.6 (23.7, 28.1)	26.2 (24.9, 27.4)	0.47	5.2

Country	Proportion urban			Per-capita GDP (2005 Int $)			Percentage of Western Diet			SBP (mmHg)			FC (mmol/L)			BMI (kg/m²)			FPG (mmol/L)		
	1980	2008	Change per decade	1980	2008	Change per decade	1980	2008	Change per decade	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)	1980 (Female)	2008 (Female)	Change per decade (Female)	1980 (Male)	2008 (Male)	Change per decade (Male)
Viet Nam	0.19	0.29	0.04	581	2622	729	0.08	0.40	0.11	117.1 (106.6, 128.1)	111.9 (103.9, 120.0)	1.72	123.2 (112.8, 133.6)	126.6 (120.6, 132.6)	1.22	4.5 (3.5, 5.5)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	0.07	4.4 (3.6, 5.3)	4.5 (3.9, 5.2)	0.03	18.6 (17.4, 19.8)	21.1 (20.1, 22.0)	0.88	19.0 (18.1, 20.0)	20.9 (20.1, 21.7)	0.64	5.3 (4.4, 6.2)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.03	5.0 (4.1, 5.9)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	0.07
																		Oceania															
Cook Islands	0.54	0.74	0.07	4225	17682	4878	0.45	0.47	0.01	124.7 (114.3, 135.2)	126.5 (119.3, 133.4)	0.65	130.9 (120.1, 140.8)	134.2 (127.1, 141.2)	1.17	5.0 (4.1, 5.5)	5.3 (4.6, 6.0)	0.31	5.0 (4.1, 5.3)	5.2 (4.6, 5.9)	0.07	26.3 (23.0, 29.4)	33.9 (32.5, 35.5)	2.72	26.2 (23.6, 28.6)	32.7 (31.5, 33.6)	2.33	5.4 (4.9, 6.0)	6.5 (5.6, 7.4G)	0.39	5.6 (5.1, 6.2)	6.5 (5.6, 7.4)	0.31
Fiji	0.38	0.51	0.05	1019	4267	838	0.52	0.54	0.02	124.4 (113.9, 134.7)	127.5 (120.1, 134.3)	1.31	128.9 (118.5, 138.9)	129.6 (122.5, 136.6)	0.26	4.9 (3.9, 5.7)	5.0 (4.4, 5.7)	0.06	5.1 (4.2, 5.8)	5.2 (4.6, 5.7)	0.03	23.5 (20.5, 26.6)	29.3 (27.8, 30.8)	2.07	22.2 (19.9, 24.8)	26.5 (25.4, 27.7)	1.52	5.3 (4.9, 5.7)	6.1 (5.5, 6.7G)	0.28	5.6 (5.1, 6.0)	5.9 (5.2, 6.5)	0.10
French Polynesia	0.57	0.52	-0.02	17781	25602	2793	0.71	0.84	0.04	124.7 (115.9, 140.5)	122.9 (113.9, 133.8)	-1.71	133.9 (122.5, 145.0)	131.5 (122.7, 140.6)	-0.86	5.3 (4.4, 6.3)	5.4 (4.7, 6.2)	0.03	5.5 (4.7, 6.4)	5.5 (4.8, 6.2)	-0.02	26.3 (22.5, 30.3)	32.3 (28.8, 35.3)	2.06	25.4 (22.2, 28.6)	30.9 (28.4, 33.2)	1.95	5.5 (5.0, 5.9)	6.3 (5.4, 7.1G)	0.28	5.7 (5.2, 6.3)	6.2 (5.4, 7.2)	0.23
Kiribati	0.32	0.44	0.04	2933	3258	115	0.29	0.38	0.03	130.4 (109.9, 150.9)	127.0 (110.5, 134.6)	0.57	127.5 (117.4, 137.2)	128.7 (121.5, 135.4)	0.46	4.8 (3.8, 5.6)	4.7 (4.1, 5.3)	-0.01	4.8 (3.9, 5.6)	4.9 (4.3, 5.6)	-0.00	25.9 (22.7, 29.3)	31.3 (30.0, 32.7)	1.90	25.5 (23.1, 27.6)	29.3 (28.2, 30.2)	1.34	5.9 (5.1, 5.9)	8.8 (6.7, 7.4G)	0.48	5.6 (5.2, 6.0)	6.8 (6.1, 7.4)	0.40
Marshall Islands	0.58	0.71	0.05	5133	5970	299	0.45	0.47	0.01	122.4 (113.7, 133.4)	151.5 (134.0, 178.7)	-0.34	127.4 (117.3, 137.3)	137.5 (125.3, 134.9)	0.56	4.9 (4.1, 5.6)	5.0 (4.4, 5.6)	0.03	5.0 (4.2, 5.8)	4.8 (4.3, 5.5)	-0.03	25.4 (22.1, 28.6)	31.4 (29.8, 33.0)	1.54	24.7 (22.1, 27.6)	29.4 (28.2, 30.6)	1.68	5.5 (5.0, 6.7)	7.5 (6.5, 8.9G)	0.46	5.5 (4.3, 6.6)	6.9 (6.3, 7.7)	0.50
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.26	0.23	-0.01	2699	3262	201	0.45	0.49	0.02	121.5 (110.9, 132.1)	125.4 (118.2, 132.9)	1.41	130.0 (119.6, 140.0)	132.1 (125.0, 139.0)	0.75	4.9 (3.6, 5.7)	5.0 (4.4, 5.6)	0.07	4.9 (4.0, 5.7)	5.0 (4.4, 5.5)	0.03	25.6 (22.7, 29.0)	31.3 (29.7, 32.8)	1.96	24.4 (22.0, 26.6)	28.3 (26.9, 29.9)	1.32	5.4 (4.4, 6.3)	6.4 (5.7, 7.1G)	0.37	5.5 (4.6, 6.5)	6.0 (5.3, 6.6)	0.16
Nauru	1.00	1.00	0.00	30996	6536	-8743	0.52	0.48	-0.01	133.4 (122.4, 143.2)	127.4 (120.7, 134.5)	-2.12	135.5 (125.9, 144.8)	130.9 (122.7, 140.3)	-0.55	5.2 (4.2, 6.0)	5.1 (4.5, 5.6)	-0.02	5.3 (4.5, 6.1)	4.8 (4.3, 5.2)	-0.17	28.3 (24.5, 31.6)	35.9 (33.4, 38.3)	2.41	28.1 (23.0, 32.6)	33.9 (32.8, 35.0)	2.06	5.3 (4.9, 5.9)	6.0 (5.4, 6.6G)	0.22	5.7 (5.1, 6.2)	5.8 (5.1, 6.4)	0.03
Palau	0.63	0.81	0.07	14734	13501	-423	0.44	0.48	0.02	129.5 (117.4, 141.2)	124.5 (114.9, 133.8)	-1.79	134.4 (122.8, 145.1)	130.9 (122.1, 139.4)	-1.29	5.2 (4.3, 6.1)	5.2 (4.5, 5.9)	-0.02	5.4 (4.4, 6.1)	5.1 (4.4, 5.7)	-0.09	26.3 (22.5, 30.2)	31.8 (30.8, 34.9)	1.96	25.4 (22.3, 28.4)	30.4 (29.0, 30.8)	1.77	5.4 (4.6, 6.3)	6.3 (5.5, 7.3G)	0.34	5.6 (4.6, 6.6)	6.7 (5.4, 7.3)	0.23
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.00	1905	2234	138	0.43	0.48	0.02	110.3 (100.4, 117.2)	120.1 (114.1, 126.1)	3.47	118.7 (111.1, 126.4)	122.6 (117.1, 126.1)	1.33	4.5 (3.7, 5.3)	4.8 (4.3, 5.5)	0.08	4.7 (4.1, 5.4)	4.6 (4.0, 5.3)	-0.04	20.8 (18.4, 23.2)	25.8 (24.6, 26.9)	1.77	21.8 (19.8, 23.8)	25.0 (24.3, 25.8)	1.16	5.2 (4.4, 6.0)	6.0 (5.4, 6.5G)	0.31	5.6 (5.4, 6.3)	6.1 (5.4, 6.9)	0.23
Samoa	0.21	0.21	0.00	3586	5501	644	0.34	0.66	0.11	122.9 (112.1, 133.7)	126.4 (119.2, 133.7)	1.23	130.3 (119.7, 140.6)	134.4 (125.3, 139.6)	0.75	4.8 (3.6, 5.7)	4.9 (4.4, 5.5)	-0.00	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	4.5 (4.0, 5.0)	-0.08	26.8 (25.1, 28.6)	32.7 (30.7, 35.2)	2.44	25.8 (24.4, 27.3)	30.4 (29.2, 31.7)	1.64	5.2 (4.7, 5.8)	6.7 (6.0, 7.4G)	0.55	5.4 (4.9, 6.3)	6.6 (5.7, 7.3)	0.42
Solomon Islands	0.11	0.18	0.03	2466	2433	-12	0.19	0.33	-0.02	116.3 (107.5, 129.3)	124.9 (117.0, 130.8)	2.66	123.9 (113.9, 134.2)	125.7 (119.0, 132.3)	0.65	4.7 (3.8, 5.6)	4.7 (4.1, 5.2)	-0.01	4.6 (3.9, 5.4)	4.4 (4.0, 4.9)	-0.07	23.8 (20.6, 27.0)	26.9 (27.5, 30.3)	1.82	24.0 (21.6, 26.5)	27.2 (26.1, 28.2)	1.13	5.2 (4.3, 6.1)	6.3 (5.7, 6.9)	0.40	5.4 (4.4, 6.3)	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	0.30
Tonga	0.21	0.23	0.01	2701	5771	1056	0.46	0.47	-0.01	119.5 (109.2, 130.0)	115.6 (110.4, 121.5)	2.23	126.2 (116.5, 136.2)	130.6 (124.6, 136.9)	1.51	4.6 (3.7, 5.6)	4.9 (4.3, 5.5)	-0.09	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	5.1 (4.6, 5.5)	0.11	24.7 (22.8, 26.7)	34.3 (32.8, 35.7)	2.53	24.4 (23.0, 26.1)	31.0 (30.0, 32.0)	1.65	5.3 (4.4, 6.3)	6.4 (5.8, 7.0G)	0.37	5.6 (4.7, 6.6)	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	0.22
Vanuatu	0.15	0.25	0.04	3476	4872	439	0.47	0.34	-0.04	124.8 (114.0, 135.1)	132.1 (125.3, 138.8)	2.60	131.9 (122.6, 142.9)	134.2 (127.7, 140.6)	0.60	4.8 (3.8, 5.7)	4.7 (4.1, 5.4)	-0.01	4.8 (4.0, 5.6)	4.6 (4.0, 5.3)	-0.08	22.9 (20.3, 25.6)	28.5 (27.3, 29.8)	1.97	23.2 (21.1, 25.4)	26.6 (25.7, 27.8)	1.28	4.8 (3.7, 6.0)	5.4 (4.5, 6.3G)	0.21	5.3 (4.2, 6.4)	5.4 (4.6, 6.3)	0.04
																		Caribbean															
Antigua and Barbuda	0.35	0.30	-0.01	6585	17665	4099	0.64	0.75	0.04	125.7 (113.5, 137.6)	125.3 (115.8, 134.5)	-0.13	132.6 (121.2, 144.1)	133.5 (125.1, 141.8)	0.32	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.9 (4.1, 5.7)	-0.03	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.8 (4.0, 5.5)	-0.04	24.7 (20.8, 27.5)	27.5 (24.3, 30.6)	1.17	23.3 (20.0, 25.5)	25.8 (23.4, 28.1)	0.80	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.7 (4.8, 6.6G)	0.19	5.3 (4.3, 6.4)	5.6 (4.7, 6.5)	0.11
Bahamas	0.73	0.84	0.04	21957	26550	2369	0.82	0.79	-0.01	131.9 (122.3, 142.8)	124.4 (115.0, 133.5)	-2.68	134.6 (123.4, 147.6)	132.9 (124.3, 140.9)	-1.16	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.2 (4.4, 5.9)	-0.09	5.3 (4.4, 6.1)	5.0 (4.2, 5.7)	-0.13	25.7 (22.3, 29.1)	29.3 (26.1, 32.2)	1.22	24.7 (22.6, 26.9)	27.2 (24.9, 29.7)	1.06	5.2 (4.5, 6.2)	5.8 (5.0, 6.7G)	0.23	5.4 (4.3, 6.4)	5.8 (4.9, 6.6)	0.14
Barbados	0.40	0.43	0.01	17830	22050	1691	0.82	0.77	-0.02	129.1 (118.1, 140.5)	126.4 (118.9, 133.9)	-0.94	134.1 (123.1, 145.2)	131.2 (124.0, 138.8)	-1.03	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.15	26.6 (24.7, 28.5)	26.2 (25.8, 26.6)	0.94	24.4 (22.8, 25.9)	26.4 (24.7, 28.1)	0.72	5.9 (4.6, 6.4)	6.0 (5.1, 6.9G)	0.17	5.7 (4.7, 6.6)	5.8 (4.9, 6.6)	0.05
Belize	0.49	0.51	0.01	3972	7608	1299	0.72	0.62	-0.03	121.8 (110.8, 133.0)	120.9 (113.4, 127.2)	-0.30	127.9 (117.0, 138.4)	127.9 (121.4, 134.5)	0.01	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.11	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.5 (3.9, 5.1)	-0.15	25.7 (22.9, 28.5)	29.8 (28.7, 30.9)	1.45	24.5 (22.4, 26.5)	27.0 (26.1, 27.9)	0.89	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.7 (5.2, 6.3G)	0.22	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.3 (4.8, 5.9)	-0.02
Bermuda	1.00	1.00	0.00	30770	77773	9646	0.91	0.85	-0.04	136.1 (122.3, 148.0)	124.0 (121.4, 133.4)	-4.30	139.9 (128.0, 153.3)	133.5 (125.0, 141.2)	-2.26	5.8 (4.8, 6.8)	5.4 (4.7, 6.2)	-0.13	5.7 (4.7, 6.6)	5.3 (4.6, 6.0)	-0.14	27.4 (23.9, 31.0)	30.3 (27.3, 33.5)	1.93	25.1 (22.4, 27.8)	28.4 (26.0, 30.9)	1.39	5.3 (4.3, 6.4)	6.0 (5.1, 6.9G)	0.22	5.5 (4.4, 6.6)	5.9 (5.0, 6.9)	0.16
British Virgin Islands	0.23	0.41	0.06	7936	73167	33104	0.64	0.67	0.01	127.1 (116.0, 136.7)	127.7 (117.4, 132.5)	0.22	133.2 (122.2, 143.8)	125.2 (116.4, 140.1)	-0.72	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.8 (3.9, 5.7)	-0.06	4.8 (3.9, 5.7)	5.0 (4.2, 5.8)	0.00	24.8 (22.6, 28.1)	26.9 (27.9, 30.9)	1.49	23.7 (21.4, 26.2)	27.9 (26.6, 29.0)	1.27	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.8 (4.9, 6.7G)	0.22	5.4 (4.3, 6.4)	5.8 (4.8, 6.7)	0.16
Cuba	0.68	0.75	0.03	5728	8812	1119	0.72	0.44	-0.10	126.5 (116.7, 138.5)	126.1 (116.6, 135.6)	-0.16	130.4 (118.9, 141.0)	129.6 (120.8, 136.4)	-0.28	5.0 (4.1, 6.1)	4.7 (3.9, 5.4)	-0.14	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.4 (3.7, 5.1)	-0.18	23.8 (22.4, 25.2)	26.6 (25.0, 28.2)	0.99	22.7 (21.7, 23.8)	25.1 (23.8, 26.3)	0.83	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.7 (4.9, 6.5G)	0.19	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.11
Dominica	0.63	0.67	0.01	3425	7745	1542	0.64	0.77	0.05	130.8 (119.5, 141.9)	131.1 (125.5, 136.7)	0.09	134.7 (123.7, 143.9)	135.0 (129.5, 140.2)	0.33	4.9 (4.0, 5.9)	4.9 (4.4, 5.5)	-0.02	4.7 (3.9, 5.7)	4.5 (4.1, 4.9)	-0.06	25.0 (21.1, 27.9)	28.8 (27.7, 29.9)	1.91	22.9 (20.3, 24.4)	24.6 (23.8, 25.4)	0.80	5.3 (4.6, 6.5)	6.5 (5.7, 7.3G)	0.42	5.2 (4.0, 6.3)	6.1 (5.5, 6.7)	0.34
Dominican Republic	0.51	0.68	0.06	3860	8236	3163	0.37	0.57	0.07	128.9 (117.2, 138.7)	126.4 (119.6, 134.2)	-0.59	130.9 (119.5, 140.9)	130.8 (123.2, 138.6)	0.26	4.9 (3.9, 5.8)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.06	4.9 (3.9, 5.7)	4.4 (3.8, 5.0)	-0.06	23.6 (20.7, 24.5)	26.9 (25.2, 28.6)	1.51	22.9 (21.2, 24.4)	25.2 (23.6, 26.6)	0.83	4.7 (3.6, 5.9)	5.3 (4.5, 6.1G)	0.21	5.0 (3.9, 6.0)	5.2 (4.4, 6.0)	0.08
Grenada	0.33	0.39	0.02	3986	10642	2342	0.54	0.64	0.04	125.1 (112.4, 136.7)	125.4 (116.5, 134.4)	0.19	130.3 (119.0, 141.6)	131.4 (123.3, 139.9)	0.45	4.9 (3.9, 5.9)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.05	4.6 (3.7, 5.5)	4.5 (3.8, 5.1)	-0.07	24.0 (20.8, 27.4)	27.3 (24.3, 30.3)	1.57	23.3 (20.6, 26.0)	25.2 (22.9, 27.5)	0.68	5.1 (4.0, 6.2)	5.7 (4.9, 6.6G)	0.20	5.3 (4.3, 6.4)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.11
Guyana	0.30	0.28	-0.01	2956	3036	332	0.47	0.57	-0.04	122.5 (110.8, 134.4)	125.2 (115.5, 134.5)	0.96	127.1 (115.4, 138.8)	129.3 (120.6, 137.7)	0.72	4.7 (3.7, 5.7)	4.4 (3.7, 5.1)	-0.12	4.5 (3.6, 5.4)	4.1 (3.4, 4.8)	-0.15	23.7 (20.3, 27.2)	26.5 (23.3, 29.6)	1.61	22.7 (20.0, 25.3)	23.7 (22.1, 26.1)	0.55	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.4 (4.5, 6.3G)	0.21	5.4 (4.3, 6.5)	5.4 (4.7, 6.4)	0.08
Haiti	0.23	0.43	0.10	1924	1574	-268	0.20	0.27	0.03	123.5 (111.4, 135.5)	105.3 (101.7, 115.0)	0.65	128.3 (117.0, 140.2)	130.0 (121.2, 138.9)	0.52	4.6 (3.6, 5.7)	4.6 (3.9, 5.1)	-0.10	4.4 (3.5, 5.3)	4.1 (3.4, 4.7)	-0.12	20.8 (18.4, 23.1)	23.9 (22.4, 24.2)	0.89	22.9 (20.3, 25.6)	23.7 (21.2, 26.1)	0.27	4.8 (3.7, 5.9)	5.4 (4.5, 6.3G)	0.21	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.4 (4.6, 6.3)	0.08
Jamaica	0.47	0.52	0.02	5956	8065	724	0.57	0.63	0.02	127.0 (115.5, 138.5)	121.4 (116.2, 134.6)	-0.56	133.3 (119.9, 147.5)	130.8 (122.4, 139.3)	-0.35	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.10	4.8 (3.9, 5.7)	4.4 (3.8, 5.1)	-0.13	24.7 (22.4, 26.9)	27.2 (25.5, 29.0)	0.90	22.3 (20.6, 24.1)	24.0 (22.6, 25.4)	0.60	5.2 (4.2, 6.3)	5.4 (5.0, 6.3)	0.22	5.3 (4.4, 6.2)	5.4 (5.0, 6.3)	0.10
Netherlands Antilles	0.81	0.93	0.04	26940	31276	1541	0.86	0.84	-0.01	132.5 (120.8, 144.6)	123.3 (113.6, 132.9)	-3.28	137.2 (125.7, 148.5)	132.2 (123.5, 140.8)	-1.80	5.3 (4.5, 6.5)	5.3 (4.5, 6.0)	-0.09	5.4 (4.7, 6.3)	5.1 (4.4, 5.8)	-0.10	26.5 (24.1, 28.9)	29.6 (27.8, 31.4)	1.09	24.6 (22.8, 26.5)	27.7 (26.1, 29.2)	1.10	5.7 (4.2, 6.4)	5.9 (5.1, 6.8G)	0.22	5.4 (4.4, 6.5)	5.9 (5.1, 6.8)	0.17
Puerto Rico	0.67	0.98	0.11	12977	17553	1777	0.65	0.64	0.00	127.8 (116.5, 138.9)	121.1 (113.3, 128.7)	-2.37	132.3 (122.4, 142.4)	130.2 (122.7, 137.3)	-0.67	5.2 (4.2, 6.1)	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	-0.08	5.0 (4.2, 5.9)	4.9 (4.4, 5.3)	-0.05	26.0 (23.0, 29.2)	30.2 (27.8, 32.6)	1.59	24.8 (22.4, 27.2)	28.4 (26.4, 30.3)	1.58	5.7 (4.1, 6.2)	6.0 (5.3, 6.6G)	0.28	5.4 (4.4, 6.5)	6.2 (5.6, 6.8)	0.26
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.36	0.32	-0.01	4360	13421	3379	0.64	0.69	0.02	124.2 (117.7, 139.5)	129.3 (122.7, 136.0)	0.62	134.2 (122.6, 144.8)	135.9 (129.7, 142.2)	0.59	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.9 (4.1, 5.7)	-0.01	4.8 (3.9, 5.7)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.03	26.4 (23.3, 29.4)	30.5 (29.2, 31.9)	1.46	25.3 (22.9, 27.6)	28.2 (27.2, 29.3)	1.06	5.4 (4.3, 6.5)	5.9 (5.0, 6.9G)	0.19	5.6 (4.6, 6.6)	5.9 (5.0, 6.8)	0.11
Saint Lucia	0.27	0.18	0.00	5231	10702	1954	0.54	0.60	0.03	125.4 (114.9, 137.4)	125.2 (119.9, 134.4)	-0.07	131.1 (119.5, 142.3)	132.2 (123.7, 140.6)	0.41	4.9 (3.9, 5.9)	4.8 (4.2, 5.4)	-0.03	4.7 (3.7, 5.6)	4.6 (3.9, 5.3)	-0.03	24.0 (21.4, 26.6)	27.3 (24.9, 29.7)	1.56	22.8 (20.7, 24.9)	24.7 (22.7, 26.6)	0.65	5.1 (4.0, 6.1)	5.4 (4.6, 6.5G)	0.20	5.2 (4.2, 6.3)	5.5 (4.7, 6.4)	0.11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.56	0.48	0.04	2586	8413	2081	0.39	0.68	0.10	124.4 (112.6, 136.3)	125.4 (116.4, 134.4)	0.34	129.2 (117.6, 140.5)	131.3 (122.0, 139.7)	0.75	4.8 (3.8, 5.8)	4.6 (4.0, 5.5)	-0.01	4.6 (3.7, 5.5)	4.5 (3.8, 5.2)	-0.02	24.0 (20.6, 27.3)	27.5 (24.6, 30.6)	1.27	23.1 (20.4, 25.7)	25.4 (23.1, 27.7)	0.85	5.2 (4.1, 6.7)	5.7 (4.9, 6.6G)	0.19	5.3 (4.3, 6.4)	5.6 (4.8, 6.5)	0.10
Suriname	0.55	0.68	0.05	7281	8365	367	0.53	0.56	0.01	127.1 (115.9, 138.9)	124.6 (115.6, 134.0)	-0.68	131.1 (120.0, 142.3)	130.4 (121.9, 134.5)	-0.26	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.7 (4.0, 5.5)	-0.10	4.9 (4.0, 5.7)	4.5 (3.8, 5.2)	-0.12	24.7 (21.4, 28.1)	27.7 (24.6, 30.6)	1.10	23.3 (20.7, 25.9)	25.5 (23.1, 27.9)	0.79	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	5.8 (4.9, 6.7G)	0.21	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.7 (4.8, 6.5)	0.10
Trinidad and Tobago	0.11	0.13	0.01	14043	26666	4588	0.64	0.65	0.01	126.1 (115.1, 137.2)	123.0 (116.6, 132.6)	-0.36	131.6 (120.4, 142.2)	131.0 (123.2, 138.7)	-0.22	5.0 (4.0, 6.1)	4.8 (4.0, 5.6)	-0.10	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.6 (3.8, 5.4)	-0.10	26.1 (23.8, 28.5)	26.3 (25.8, 30.7)	0.77	24.6 (23.0, 26.7)	26.4 (24.3, 28.3)	0.57	5.3 (4.1, 6.4)	5.8 (4.8, 6.8G)	0.17	5.5 (4.6, 6.5)	5.7 (4.8, 6.7)	0.09
																		Latin America, Andean															
Bolivia	0.45	0.65	0.07	3191	3901	182	0.60	0.51	-0.03	125.1 (113.4, 137.0)	122.4 (112.7, 132.1)	-0.95	130.2 (119.1, 141.7)	128.2 (118.5, 137.1)	-0.73	4.9 (3.9, 5.8)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.08	4.8 (3.9, 5.6)	4.6 (3.9, 5.3)	-0.10	23.6 (21.2, 25.9)	26.9 (24.9, 27.7)	1.18	23.0 (20.3, 25.9)	24.4 (22.9, 26.0)	0.53	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.9 (5.4, 6.3G)	0.11	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.3 (4.4, 6.2)	0.05
Ecuador	0.47	0.61	0.07	5620	7507	495	0.53	0.63	0.04	127.1 (115.1, 139.2)	123.0 (113.3, 132.5)	-1.47	131.9 (120.7, 144.2)	129.4 (121.3, 138.2)	-0.69	5.0 (4.0, 6.0)	4.8 (4.1, 5.5)	-0.06	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.7 (4.0, 5.3)	-0.08	24.7 (21.1, 27.8)	27.3 (25.7, 28.4)	0.84	23.8 (20.9, 26.7)	25.6 (23.9, 27.2)	0.64	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	5.4 (4.5, 6.3G)	0.07	5.2 (4.2, 6.3)	5.4 (4.5, 6.3)	0.05
Peru	0.65	0.75	0.04	5775	7719	654	0.37	0.34	-0.01	126.5 (115.7, 137.4)	119.6 (113.5, 125.6)	-2.44	129.7 (120.0, 139.7)	125.4 (119.7, 131.4)	-1.44	5.0 (4.0, 5.9)	4.8 (4.3, 5.2)	-0.07	4.9 (4.0, 5.8)	4.7 (4.3, 5.0)	-0.09	25.1 (22.8, 27.1)	26.0 (25.3, 26.6)	0.35	23.0 (20.3, 25.8)	24.8 (24.1, 25.4)	0.62	5.2 (4.5, 6.4)	4.9 (4.5, 5.3G)	-0.10	5.2 (4.1, 6.3)	4.9 (4.5, 5.3)	-0.10
																		Latin America, Central															
Colombia	0.62	0.74	0.04	4653	8037	1137	0.55	0.64	0.03	127.6 (116.5, 137.1)	124.0 (119.3, 128.8)	-1.28	132.3 (122.1, 141.7)	130.3 (121.3, 135.4)	-0.71	4.9 (3.9, 5.9)	4.9 (4.3, 5.6)	-0.01	4.9 (4.0, 5.7)	4.8 (4.4, 5.1)	-0.04	25.4 (21.3, 25.4)	26.2 (25.5, 26.9)	1.00	22.1 (20.3, 23.8)	24.9 (24.3, 25.6)	1.03	5.3 (4.2, 6.3)	4.9 (4.5, 5.4G)	-0.06	5.3 (4.4, 6.3)	5.1 (4.6, 5.5)	-0.09
Costa Rica	0.43	0.65	0.07	7697	10571	1252	0.64	0.70	0.02	125.3 (112.4, 136.6)	121.4 (113.6, 129.1)	-1.41	131.2 (120.7, 141.7)	129.5 (121.9, 136.4)	-0.72	5.0 (4.2, 5.9)	4.9 (4.2, 5.6)	-0.03	4.8 (4.1, 5.5)	4.7 (4.0, 5.3)	-0.05	23.4 (20.5, 24.3)	27.0 (25.4, 28.3)	1.31	23.7 (21.4, 25.9)	26.5 (25.5, 27.5)	0.99	4.9 (4.1, 5.7)	5.5 (5.0, 6.0G)	0.21	5.1 (4.3, 5.9)	5.5 (5.0, 6.1)	0.16
El Salvador	0.44	0.65	0.07	4418	6643	795	0.36	0.52	0.06	122.9 (112.1, 134.3)	119.9 (112.5, 127.6)	-1.07	127.8 (117.4, 138.4)	126.5 (119.9, 133.7)	-0.47	4.9 (3.9, 5.9)	4.7 (4.0, 5.4)	-0.05	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	4.5 (3.9, 5.1)	-0.10	22.7 (20.3, 24.8)	27.8 (26.9, 28.8)	1.49	23.8 (21.4, 26.1)	26.4 (24.9, 28.0)	1.05	5.2 (4.2, 6.2)	5.5 (4.9, 6.1G)	0.13	5.4 (4.4, 6.4)	5.7 (5.1, 6.3)	0.09
Guatemala	0.37	0.49	0.04	4475	4995	386	0.30	0.31	0.01	121.0 (111.0, 134.2)	121.0 (115.4, 127.7)	-0.73	127.6 (117.7, 138.3)	127.0 (120.5, 133.7)	-0.32	4.6 (3.9, 5.4)	4.5 (3.9, 5.1)	-0.11	4.7 (3.9, 5.5)	4.3 (3.7, 4.7)	-0.17	22.9 (20.5, 25.1)	26.8 (25.7, 28.0)	1.42	23.2 (20.6, 25.5)	25.3 (24.1, 26.5)	0.75	5.2 (4.0, 6.2)	5.9 (5.3, 6.5G)	0.27	5.4 (4.3, 6.4)	5.7 (5.1, 6.3)	0.13
Honduras	0.35	0.50	0.06	3088	3913	259	0.32	0.51	0.07	123.7 (112.3, 134.3)	123.0 (115.4, 130.7)	-0.07	126.5 (118.1, 139.1)	128.4 (121.0, 135.8)	-0.02	4.8 (3.9, 5.8)	4.6 (3.9, 5.3)	-0.06	4.6 (3.8, 5.4)	4.3 (3.6, 4.9)	-0.10	23.0 (20.0, 26.0)	26.7 (25.8, 27.6)	1.32	23.1 (20.7, 25.6)	25.1 (23.6, 26.7)	0.71	5.1 (4.1, 6.2)	5.3 (4.7, 5.9G)	0.07	5.3 (4.3, 6.3)	5.3 (4.7, 6.0)	0.01
Mexico	0.66	0.77	0.04	9563	13393	1153	0.57	0.73	0.06	126.2 (116.8, 136.1)	122.1 (117.1, 127.2)	-2.15	129.7 (120.5, 139.5)	126.7 (121.6, 132.0)	-1.04	5.0 (4.1, 6.0)	5.2 (4.7, 5.9)	0.01

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