

V. 行政施策への貢献の可能性

(1) B型肝炎患者は病気の「完治」を希望しているが、HBVの性質上、感染成立後は完全に排除できないため、ウイルスの増殖を抑制することが現状では限界である。しかしながら、細胞核内のHBVDNAを不活化する可能性がある本研究を進めることで、患者の望む完治に極めて近い治療を提供できると考えられる。

(2) 本研究で開発を行うDDSは、肝臓特異的に輸送できるナノデバイスの完成を目指しており、他にも様々な応用が可能のため、既存または将来開発される薬剤の輸送手段を改善でき、汎用性がある。

(3) 近年知られているHBV再活性化は、免疫抑制を伴う移植や分子標的治療でそのリスクが増大している。HBVの不活化が出来れば、この問題に対しても解決策となるものである。

VI. 本研究の成果(発表論文・ガイドライン・マニュアル等)

研究代表者

(1) Sunbul M, Sugiyama M, Kurbanov F, Leblebicioglu H, Khan A, Elkady A, Tanaka Y, and Mizokami M. Specific mutations of basal core promoter are associated with chronic liver disease in hepatitis B virus subgenotype D1 prevalent in Turkey. *Microbiol Immunol*. 2012 in press

研究分担者(片岡 一則)

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研究分担者(武富 紹信)

(5) Takeishi K, Taketomi A, Shirabe K, Toshima T, Motomura T, Ikegami T, Yoshizumi T, Sakane F, Maehara Y. Diacylglycerol kinase alpha enhances hepatocellular carcinoma progression by activation of Ras-Raf-MEK-ERK pathway. *J Hepatol*, 2012 Jul;57(1):77-83.

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研究分担者(田中 榮司)

(7) Matsumoto A, Tanaka E, Morita S, Yoshizawa K, Umemura T, Joshita S. Changes in the serum level of hepatitis B virus (HBV) surface antigen over the natural course of HBV infection. *J Gastroenterol* 2012;47(9):1006-1013

研究分担者(星野 真一)

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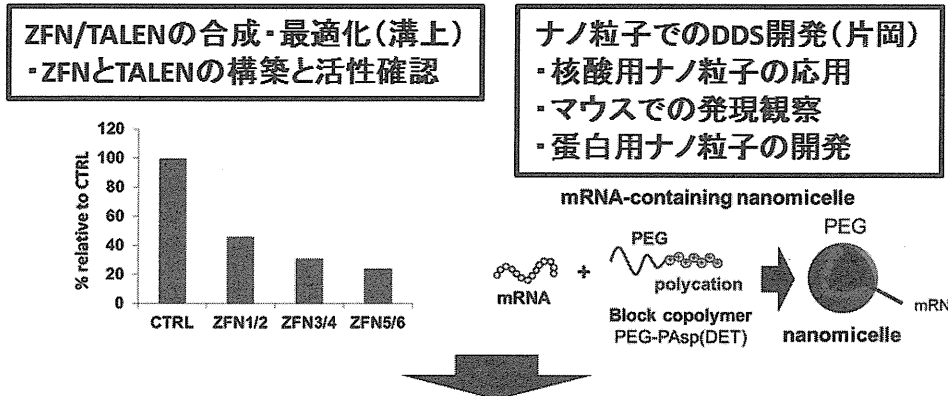
研究分担者(杉山 真也)

(10) Sunbul M, Sugiyama M, Kurbanov F, Leblebicioglu H, Khan A, Elkady A, Tanaka Y, and Mizokami M. Specific mutations of basal core promoter are associated with chronic liver disease in hepatitis B virus subgenotype D1 prevalent in Turkey. *Microbiol Immunol*. 2012 in press

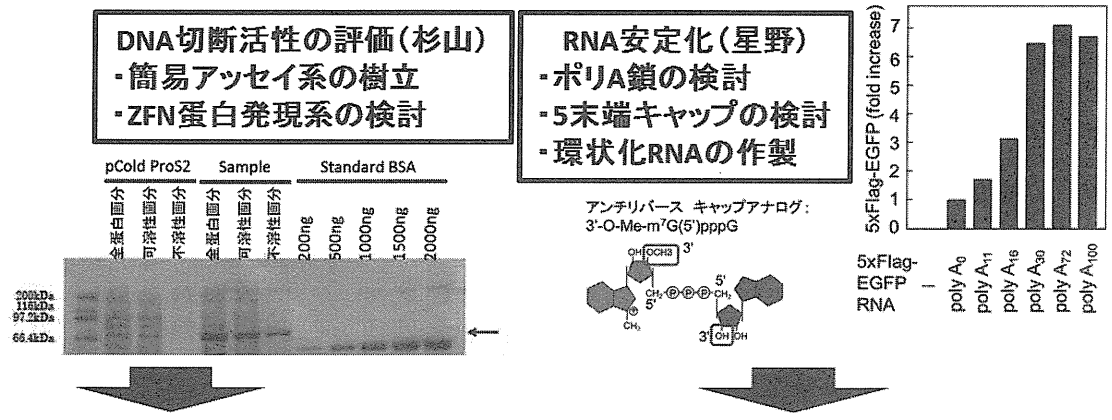
Ⅶ. Ⅲ (1年間の研究成果)の概要図等

※ポンチ絵等でわかりやすく簡潔に説明してください。

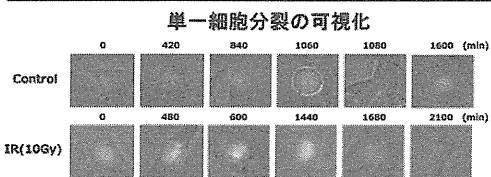
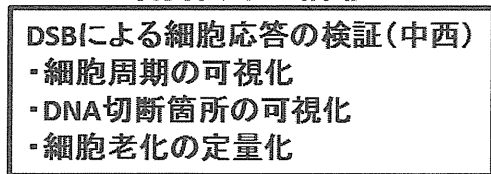
初期開発



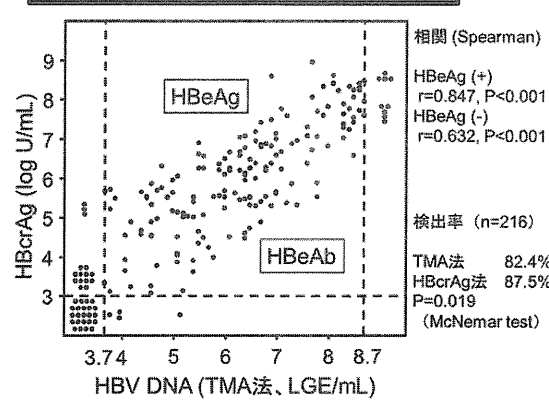
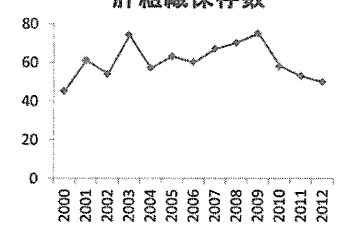
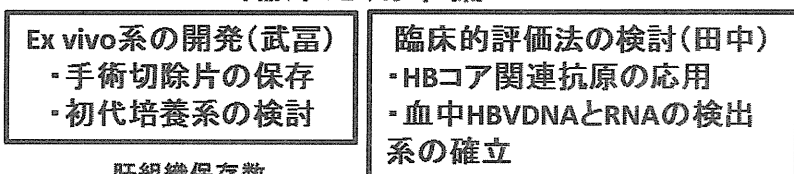
最適化



副作用の評価



臨床応用準備



●研究代表者の研究歴等

※研究代表者に関するもののみを記載してください。(研究代表者には下線をつけて下さい)

▪ 過去に所属した研究機関の履歴

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平成 22 年 4 月 独立行政法人国立国際医療研究センター 肝炎・免疫研究センター

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▪ 主な研究課題

ウイルス肝炎の病態と治療に関わるウイルス・宿主因子の解析とその応用による新規治療法・検査法の開発

▪ これまでの研究実績

※研究代表者の本研究の成果以外の実績も記載してください。

(成果概要VIと重複するものや本研究成果によるものは、**太字・斜体**文字で記載してください)

※発表論文名・学協会誌名・発表年(西暦)、知的財産権の取得及び申請状況、研究課題の実施を通じた政策提言(寄与した指針又はガイドライン等)のうち、主なものを選択し、直近年度から順に記載してください。

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