

6.1.5 to review the MRA every five (5) years or earlier, if necessary; and

6.1.6 to do any other matters related to this MRA.

6.2 The AJCCD shall formulate the mechanism to carry out its mandate.

ARTICLE VII MUTUAL EXEMPTION

7.1 The ASEAN Member States recognise that any arrangement which would confer exemption from further assessment by the PDRA of the Host Country may be concluded only with the involvement and consent of the PDRA.

7.2 The ASEAN Member States note that the PDRA of the Host Country has the statutory responsibility of protecting the health, safety, environment, and welfare of the community within its jurisdiction, and may require the Foreign Dental Practitioners seeking the right to practise in the Host Country to submit themselves to some form of supplementary requirements or assessment.

7.3 The ASEAN Member States recognise that such requirements or assessment shall provide the PDRA of the Host Country with a sufficient degree of confidence that the Foreign Dental Practitioners concerned:

7.3.1 are equipped with the necessary skills and expertise consistent with the dental practice, general and/or specialized, that they intend to carry out and undertake in the Host Country;

7.3.2 understand the general principles behind applicable Professional and Ethical Codes of Conduct and standards of dental practice in the Host Country, and demonstrate an ability to apply such principles in carrying out dental practice in the Host Country; and

7.3.3 are familiar with the Domestic Regulations that govern the operation of dental practice in the Host Country.

ARTICLE VIII DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

6.1.5 to review the MRA every five (5) years or earlier, if necessary; and

6.1.6 to do any other matters related to this MRA.

6.2 The AJCCD shall formulate the mechanism to carry out its mandate.

ARTICLE VII MUTUAL EXEMPTION

7.1 The ASEAN Member States recognise that any arrangement which would confer exemption from further assessment by the PDRA of the Host Country may be concluded only with the involvement and consent of the PDRA.

7.2 The ASEAN Member States note that the PDRA of the Host Country has the statutory responsibility of protecting the health, safety, environment, and welfare of the community within its jurisdiction, and may require the Foreign Dental Practitioners seeking the right to practise in the Host Country to submit themselves to some form of supplementary requirements or assessment.

7.3 The ASEAN Member States recognise that such requirements or assessment shall provide the PDRA of the Host Country with a sufficient degree of confidence that the Foreign Dental Practitioners concerned:

7.3.1 are equipped with the necessary skills and expertise consistent with the dental practice, general and/or specialized, that they intend to carry out and undertake in the Host Country;

7.3.2 understand the general principles behind applicable Professional and Ethical Codes of Conduct and standards of dental practice in the Host Country, and demonstrate an ability to apply such principles in carrying out dental practice in the Host Country; and

7.3.3 are familiar with the Domestic Regulations that govern the operation of dental practice in the Host Country.

ARTICLE VIII DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

8.1 ASEAN Member States shall at all times endeavour to agree on the interpretation and application of this MRA and shall make every attempt through communication, dialogue, consultation and cooperation to arrive at a mutually satisfactory resolution of any matter that might affect the implementation of this MRA.

8.2 The ASEAN Protocol on Enhanced Dispute Settlement Mechanism, done at Vientiane, Lao PDR on 29 November 2004, shall apply to disputes concerning the interpretation, implementation, and/or application of any of the provisions under this MRA upon exhaustion of the mechanism in Article 8.1.

ARTICLE IX AMENDMENTS

9.1 Any provision of this MRA may only be amended by mutual written agreement by the Governments of all ASEAN Member States.

9.2 Notwithstanding Article 9.1, any ASEAN Member State may amend its PDRA listed in Article 2.7 as and when necessary without the mutual agreement of the other ASEAN Member States. Any amendment shall be communicated to the other ASEAN Member States through the ASEAN Secretariat in writing.

ARTICLE X FINAL PROVISIONS

10.1 The terms and definitions and other provisions of the GATS and AFAS shall be referred to and shall apply to matters arising under this MRA for which no specific provision has been made herein.

10.2 This MRA shall enter into force six (6) months after the signing of this MRA by all ASEAN Member States. Any ASEAN Member State that wishes to defer implementation of this MRA shall notify the ASEAN Secretariat in writing of its intention within 6 months from the date of signature and the ASEAN Secretariat shall thereafter notify the rest of the ASEAN Member States. The deferment shall be effective upon notification by the ASEAN Secretariat to the other ASEAN Member States.

10.3 Any ASEAN Member State which has, pursuant to Article 10.2 of this MRA, given notice of deferment of its implementation, shall notify the ASEAN Secretariat of the

indicated date of implementation of this MRA, which shall not be later than 1 January 2010. The ASEAN Secretariat shall thereafter notify the rest of the ASEAN Member States of the indicated date of implementation of this MRA. An ASEAN Member State which does not notify the ASEAN Secretariat of its date of implementation by 1 January 2010 shall be bound to implement this MRA on 1 January 2010.

10.4 This MRA shall be deposited with the ASEAN Secretariat, who shall promptly furnish a certified copy thereof to each ASEAN Member State.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorised thereto by their respective Governments, have signed this ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangement on Dental Practitioners.

DONE at Cha-am, Thailand, this Twenty Sixth Day of February in the Year Two Thousand and Nine, in a single original copy in the English Language.

For Brunei Darussalam:

LIM JOCK SENG Second Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade

For the Kingdom of Cambodia:

CHAM PRASIDH Senior Minister and Minister of Commerce

For the Republic of Indonesia:

MARI ELKA PANGESTU Minister of Trade

For the Lao People's Democratic Republic:

NAM VIYAKETH Minister of Industry and Commerce

For Malaysia:

TAN SRI MUHYIDDIN YASSIN Minister of International Trade and Industry

For the Union of Myanmar:

U SOE THA Minister for National Planning and Economic Development

For the Republic of the Philippines:

PETER B. FAVILA Secretary of Trade and Industry

資料6 : Laws of Malaysia ACT51 より、「Registration」 関連部分抜粋

Returns

9. The Council shall furnish the Minister with all such returns and information with respect to its activities as he may from time to time require.

PART III

REGISTRATION OF DENTAL PRACTITIONERS:
PRACTICE OF DENTISTRY

Registrar

10. (1) For the purposes of this Act there shall be a Registrar of Dental Practitioners.

(2) The Director shall be the Registrar.

Malaysian Dental Register

11. (1) The Registrar shall cause to be kept in the prescribed form a register of dental practitioners to be known as the Malaysian Dental Register which shall contain such particulars as may be prescribed.

(2) The Registrar shall be responsible for the maintenance and custody of the Register in accordance with the provisions of this Act and the regulations thereunder.

(3) The Register shall be kept in two Divisions as follows:

- (a) Division I which shall be in respect of persons registered as dental surgeons; and
- (b) Division II which shall be in respect of persons registered as dentists.

(4) The Register shall be deemed to be a public document within the meaning of the Evidence Act 1950 [Act 56].

Persons entitled to be registered as dental surgeons

12. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act and the regulations thereunder, a person shall be entitled to be registered as a dental

Dental

15

surgeon upon application to the Registrar in the prescribed form if he holds any of the qualifications specified in the third column of the Second Schedule granted by an institution specified in relation to that qualification in the second column of that Schedule.

(2) The Minister may from time to time, after consulting the Council, add to, delete from or amend the Second Schedule by order published in the *Gazette*.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (1) and subject to the other provisions of this Act and the regulations thereunder, any person who holds a qualification in dentistry (other than the qualifications specified in the Second Schedule to this Act) deemed suitable for registration by the Minister after consulting the Council (hereinafter referred to as an “approved qualification”), shall be entitled to be registered as a dental surgeon under this Act if he has obtained experience in the practice of dentistry by engaging in employment in the practice of dentistry to the satisfaction of the Director General for a period of not less than two years in such capacity in such one or more of the public services as may, from time to time, be determined by the Director General in his discretion, and has been granted a certificate by the Director General as evidence thereof.

(4) No person shall be eligible to engage in the employment mentioned in subsection (3) if—

- (a) he has at any time been found guilty of an offence involving fraud, dishonesty or moral turpitude or an offence punishable with imprisonment (whether in itself only or in addition to or in lieu of a fine) for a term of two years or upward; or
- (b) he has, after due inquiry by the Council, been found by it to have been guilty of infamous conduct in any professional respect or to be otherwise not of good fame and character, and upon such inquiry, the person against whom such conduct is alleged shall be entitled to appear before the Council and be heard personally or by advocate and solicitor.

(5) The Director General may, if he is satisfied that a person holding an approved qualification has had experience in the practice of dentistry which is not less both in scope and in length of time than the experience mentioned in subsection (3), exempt

such person from the requirements as to experience mentioned in subsection (3).

(6) A person who holds an approved qualification shall be deemed to be registered under this Act so far as is necessary—

- (a) to enable him to enter upon and engage in the employment mentioned in subsection (3); and
- (b) during the period of the said employment, for the purpose of any such written law or such other purposes, as the Minister may direct by order published in the *Gazette*,

but not further.

(7) A person who is employed under subsection (3) shall, during the period of the said employment, be deemed to be a public servant within the meaning of the Penal Code.

(8) The Registrar shall publish annually in the *Gazette* as soon as may be after the first day of January of each year, a list of all persons employed in the practice of dentistry under subsection (3), with their qualifications and the dates on which they commenced such employment; and the publication of such list shall be *prima facie* evidence of the particulars contained therein.

(9) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Act any person may be registered as a dental surgeon under this Act subject to such restrictions and conditions as may be stipulated by the Minister, provided that the person seeking registration under this section possesses a qualification in dentistry with respect to which the Minister, after consulting the Council, is satisfied that it is adequate.

Persons entitled to be registered as dentists

13. (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act and the regulations thereunder, a person shall be entitled to be registered as a dentist under this Act upon application to the Registrar in the prescribed form if—

- (a) immediately before the coming into force of this Act he was registered—
 - (i) as a dentist in division two of the register maintained under the Registration of Dentists

Dental

17

Ordinance 1948 of Peninsular Malaysia [*F.M.* 7 of 1948]; or

- (ii) as a dentist by virtue of paragraphs 7(1)(c) and (d) of the Dentists Registration Ordinance of Sarawak [*Cap. 111*] in the register maintained under that Ordinance; or
- (b) he was actually engaged, as his sole means of livelihood, in the practice of dentistry in the State of Sabah for a continuous period of three years immediately prior to the coming into force of this Act, and satisfies the Council that he is practising dentistry under conditions not detrimental to public health, that he has an adequate knowledge of the practice of dentistry, and that he is a fit and proper person to practise dentistry.

(2) Every person applying for registration under subsection (1) shall make his application for registration within six months of the coming into force of this Act, and shall furnish evidence of good character to the satisfaction of the Council.

Temporary practising certificate

14. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Act, the Council may, upon application in writing, issue to a person who is registered as a dental surgeon outside Malaysia a temporary certificate to practise as a dental surgeon, subject to such conditions and restrictions as the Council may specify in such certificate, for a period not exceeding three months.

(2) The holder of such temporary practising certificate shall, while the certificate remains in force and subject to the restrictions and conditions specified in the certificate, be deemed to be a registered dental surgeon.

(3) The Council may at any time cancel any temporary practising certificate granted under this section and the certificate shall thereupon lapse.

Evidence of qualification to be given before entry on the Register

15. (1) No degree or qualification shall be entered in the Register, either on the first registration or by way of addition to a

registered name, unless the Registrar be satisfied by such evidence as he may consider proper that the person claiming such degree or qualification is entitled thereto.

(2) Every person registered under this Act who obtains any dental qualification other than the qualification by virtue of which he was registered may apply to the Council to amend the Register so far as it relates to the qualifications of that person, and on any such application the Council shall, if satisfied that the applicant is entitled to the qualification in respect of which the application is made and that such qualification is of sufficient standing to warrant its being entered in the Register, cause the Register to be amended accordingly by the insertion therein of the particulars of such qualification.

(3) The Council shall have power to decide what higher degrees and additional qualifications shall be admitted to be entered in the Register.

Application for registration

16. (1) Any person entitled to be registered under this Act may apply to the Registrar for registration accordingly.

(2) Applications for such registration shall be made in such manner or form and shall be accompanied by such documents, photographs, particulars and fees as the Council may prescribe, and proof of identity satisfactory to the Registrar shall also be furnished.

Restriction on registration

17. (1) If any person applying for registration has—

- (a) at any time been found guilty of an offence involving fraud, dishonesty or moral turpitude or an offence punishable with imprisonment (whether in itself only or in addition to or in lieu of a fine) for a term of two years or upward;
- (b) after due inquiry by the Council, been found by it to have been guilty of infamous conduct in any professional respect or to be otherwise not of good fame and character; or

Dental

19

- (c) after due inquiry by a medical review panel, which shall consist of two medical practitioners and one dental surgeon appointed by the Council, been found to be unfit to perform his professional duties by reason of his mental or physical condition,

the Council may direct the Registrar not to enter the name of such person upon the Register.

(2) The Registrar shall forthwith give the person concerned notice in writing of such direction by the Council not to enter such persons' name upon the Register.

(3) Upon any inquiry under paragraph (1)(b), the applicant shall be entitled to appear before the Council and be heard personally or by advocate and solicitor.

Certificate of registration

18. (1) When a person has been registered, the Council shall issue to him a certificate of registration in such form as may be prescribed.

(2) In the case of a person registered under section 13 there shall be affixed to such certificate of registration a photograph of the registered person.

Annual practising certificate

19. (1) Any registered person who desires to practise as a dental practitioner after the thirty-first day of December of any year shall, not later than the first day of December of that year, make an application in the prescribed form and shall pay the prescribed fee for a certificate to practise as a dental practitioner during the ensuing year.

(2) Upon such application and payment, the Council, if satisfied that the premises at, and the conditions under which the applicant practises dentistry are suitable for such practice, shall cause the Registrar to issue a certificate (to be styled "annual practising certificate") authorizing the applicant to practise as a dental practitioner during the year for which the certificate is issued.

(3) Subject to the provisions of this Act, the annual practising certificate shall be in force until the thirty-first day of December of the year in respect of which it is issued.

(4) Any registered person who fails to apply for an annual practising certificate in the manner and within the period laid down in subsection (1), may, on making an application in such form and on payment of such additional fee as may be prescribed, be granted an annual practising certificate for the ensuing year, if the application is made during the month of December of any year, or for the remainder of the year, if the application is made on or after the first day of January of any year.

(5) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, where a registered person applies for an annual practising certificate for the first time after obtaining registration under section 12 or section 13, the application shall be in the prescribed form and may be made at any time during the year, and the applicant shall, upon payment of the prescribed fee, be granted an annual practising certificate for the remainder of the year in which the application is made.

(6) An annual practising certificate and an application therefor shall specify the address of the principal place of practice and all other places of practice of the applicant, and any change in any such address shall be notified by the practitioner to the Registrar and an endorsement of such change on the annual practising certificate obtained from the Registrar within thirty days of such change.

(7) Whenever it appears to the satisfaction of the Council that a registered dental practitioner is practising dentistry in such premises or under such conditions as are deemed by the Council to be unsuitable for such practice, the Council may direct that the annual practising certificate of such practitioner be cancelled, and such certificate shall thereupon cease to be in force and no further annual practising certificate shall be issued to such practitioner thereafter either for the remainder of the year or for any other year except as provided in subsection (8).

(8) If any person whose annual practising certificate has been cancelled under subsection (7) makes application in such manner as may be prescribed and pays such fee as may be prescribed, the Council may, after due consideration of the circumstances of the case, direct that an annual practising certificate be issued to such person.

資料 7 : Malaysia, List of Qualifications Recognised under Section 12(1)
of the Dental Act 1971

**LIST OF QUALIFICATIONS RECOGNISED UNDER SECTION 12(1)
OF THE DENTAL ACT 1971**

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded	
Australia	1. University of Adelaide	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Adelaide)
	2. University of Melbourne	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Melbourne)
	3. University of Queensland	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Queensland)
	4. University of Sydney	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Sydney)
	5. University of Victoria	Licentiate in Dental Surgery	LDS (Victoria)
	6. University of Western Australia	Bachelor of Dental Science	BDS (W. Australia)
Bangladesh	7. Dhaka Dental College, University of Dhaka	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Dhaka)
Canada	8. University of Alberta	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Alberta)
	9. Dalhousie University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Dalhousie)
	10. University of Manitoba	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Manitoba)
	11. McGill University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (McGill)
	12. Universite de Montreal	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Montreal)
	13. University of Toronto	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Toronto)
Egypt	14. University of Tanta	Bachelor of Dental Medicine and Surgery	BDMS (Tanta)
	15. University of Mansourah	Bachelor of Dental Medicine and Surgery	BDMS (Mansourah)
Hong Kong	16. University of Hong Kong	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (13.12.2000)	BDS (Hong Kong)
India	17. A.B. Shetty Memorial Institute of Dental Sciences, Mangalore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (19.03.2003)	BDS (AB Shetty)
	18. Bapuji Dental College & Hospital, Davangere	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (19.03.2003)	BDS (Bapuji)
	19. College of Dental Sciences, Davagere	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (12.03.2009)	BDS (CODS)
	20. Dr DY Patil Dental College & Hospital, Pempiri, Pune	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (12.03.2009)	BDS (DY Patil)
	21. KLE Society's Dental College, Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Belgaum	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (19.03.2003)	BDS (KLE Society)
	22. KLE University, Belgaum	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (18.10.2006)	BDS (KLE)
	23. KLE VK Institute of Dental Sciences, Belgaum (Formerly known as KLE University, Belgaum)	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (18.10.2006)	BDS (KLE)

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded		
	24. College of Dental Surgery, Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Mangalore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (MAHE)
	25. College of Dental Surgery, Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (MAHE)
	26. JSS Dental College, Mysore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(22.02.2009)	BDS (JSS)
	27. Manipal University, Mangalore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(09.12.2006)	BDS (Manipal)
	28. Meenakshi Ammal Dental College, Dr. M.G.R. Tamil Nadu University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (Meenakshi Ammal)
	29. Oxford Dental College, Bangalore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(22.02.2009)	BDS (Oxford)
	30. Ragas Dental College, Dr. M.G.R. Tamil Nadu Uni.	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (Ragas)
	31. Saveetha Dental College, Dr. M.G.R. Tamil Nadu University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (Saveetha)
India	32. Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(24.01.2006)	BDS (Saveetha)
	33. Saveetha University, Chennai	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(24.01.2006)	BDS (Saveetha)
	34. SDM College of Dental Sciences, Dharwad	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (SDM)
	35. Sree Siddharta Dental College & Hospital, Tumkur	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(12.03.2009)	BDS (Sree Siddharta)
	36. Sri Ramachandra Dental College, Dr. M.G.R. Tamil Nadu University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (Sri Ramachandra)
	37. Vinayaka Mission's Sankaracharayar Dental College, Dr. M.G.R. Tamil Nadu University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (VMS)
	38. Vinayaka Mission's Sankaracharayar Dental College, Vinayaka Mission's Research Foundation, Salem	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(19.03.2003)	BDS (VMS)
	39. Yenepoya Dental College, Mangalore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(22.02.2009)	BDS (Yenepoya)
	40. Vinayaka Missions University-India (Penang International Dental College-Malaysia)	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(18.10.2010)	BDS(VMU)

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded
Indonesia	41. University Airlangga	Ijazah Doktor Gigi IDG (Airlangga)
	42. Universitas Prof. Dr. Moestopo (Beragama)	Ijazah Doktor Gigi (25.09.2002) IDG (Dr. Moestopo)
	43. University Gajah Mada	Ijazah Doktor Gigi IDG (Gajah Mada)
	44. University Indonesia	Ijazah Doktor Gigi IDG (Indonesia)
	45. University Padjadjaran	Ijazah Doktor Gigi IDG (Padjajaran)
	46. University Sumatra Utara	Ijazah Doktor Gigi IDG (Sumatera Utara)
	47. Universitas Trisakti	Ijazah Doktor Gigi (25.09.2002) IDG (Trisakti)
Iran	48. University of Teheran	Doctor of Dental Surgery DDS (Teheran)
Iraq	49. University of Baghdad	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Baghdad)
Jordan	50. Jordan University of Science & Technology	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (31.11.1995) BDS (Jordan UST)
	51. University of Jordan	Bachelor of Dental Surgery (31.11.1995) BDS (Jordan)
Ireland, Rep. of	52. University of Dublin	Licentiate in Dental Science LDS (Dublin) Bachelor in Dental Science BDS (Dublin)
	53. National University of Ireland	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Ireland)
	54. Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland	Licentiate in Dental Surgery LDS (RCS, Ireland)
Korea, Rep. of	55. Seoul National University	Doctor of Dental Surgery DDS (Seoul)
Malaysia	56. University of Malaya	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Malaya) Ijazah Sarjana Muda Pembedahan Pergigian ISMPP (Malaya)
	57. Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	Doctor of Dental Surgery (02.06.2002) DDS (UK Malaysia)
	58. Universiti Sains Malaysia	Doctor of Dental Surgery (01.04.2004) DDS (USM)
	59. AIMST University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery(18.10.2010) BDS(AIMST)
	60. Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)	Sarjana Muda Pembedahan Pergigian SMPP (UiTM) Bachelor of Dental Surgery (14.02.2011) BDS (UiTM)
Malta	61. The Royal University of Malta	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Malta)
New Zealand	62. University of New Zealand	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (New Zealand)
	63. University of Otago	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Otago)
Pakistan	64. Liaquat Medical College, University of Sindh	Bachelor of Dental Surgery BDS (Sindh)

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded		
	65. De' Montmorency College of Dentistry, University of Punjab	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Punjab)
Singapore	66. King Edward VII College of Medicine	Licentiate in Dental Surgery		LDS (Singapore)
	67. National University of Singapore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(07.07.80)	BDS (NUS)
	68. University of Malaya	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Malaya)
	69. University of Singapore	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Singapore)
South Africa	70. Medical University of South Africa	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(06.11.1997)	BDS (MEDUNSA)
	71. University of Pretoria	Bachelor of Dentistry	(06.11.1997)	Bch.D (Pretoria)
	72. University of Stellenbosch	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(06.11.1997)	BDS (Stellenbosch)
	73. University of Western Cape	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	(06.11.1997)	BDS (Western Cape)
	74. University of Witwatersrand	Bachelor of Dental Science	(06.11.1997)	BDS (Witwatersrand)
Turkey	75. University of Ankara	Diploma of Dental Surgery		DDS (Ankara)
	76. University of Hacetepe	Diploma of Dental Surgery		DDS (Hacetepe)
	77. University of Istanbul	Diploma of Dental Surgery		DDS (Istanbul)
United Arab Rep.	78. Cairo University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Cairo)
	79. Ain-Shams University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Ain-Shams)
	80. Alexandria University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Alexandria)
	81. Asuit University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Asuit)
	82. Al-Azhar University	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Al-Azhar)
United Kingdom	83. Queen's University of Belfast	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery		LDS (Belfast) BDS (Belfast)
	84. University of Birmingham	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery		LDS (Birmingham) BDS (Birmingham)
	85. University of Bristol	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery		LDS (Bristol) BDS (Bristol)
	86. University of Dundee	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Dundee)
	87. University of Durham	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery		LDS (Durham) BDS (Durham)
	88. Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh	Licentiate in Dental Surgery		LDS (Edinburgh)
	89. University of Edinburgh	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		BDS (Edinburgh)
	90. Royal College of Surgeons, England	Licentiate in Dental Surgery		LDS (England)

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded	Degree Awarded
United Kingdom	91. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow	Licentiate in Dental Surgery	LDS (Glasgow)
	92. Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow	Licentiate in Dental Surgery	LDS (Glasgow)
	93. University of Glasgow	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Glasgow)
	94. University of Leeds	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery	LDS (Leeds) BDS (Leeds)
	95. University of Liverpool	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery	LDS (Liverpool) BDS (Liverpool)
	96. University of London	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (London)
	97. University of Manchester	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery	LDS (Manchester) BDS (Manchester)
	98. University of Newcastle Upon Tyne	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Newcastle Upon Tyne)
	99. University of St. Andrews	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery	LDS (St. Andrews) BDS (St. Andrews)
	100. University of Sheffield	Licentiate in Dental Surgery Bachelor of Dental Surgery	LDS (Sheffield) BDS (Sheffield)
	101. University of Wales	Bachelor of Dental Surgery	BDS (Wales)
United States of America	102. University of Alabama	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Alabama)
	103. Baylor University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Baylor)
	104. University of California	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (California)
	105. Case Western Reserve University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Case Western)
	106. Columbia University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Columbia)
	107. The Creighton University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Creighton)
	108. University of Detroit	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Detroit)
	109. Fairleigh Dickinson University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Fairleigh Dickinson)
	110. Harvard School of Dental Medicine	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Harvard)
	111. Howard University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Howard)
	112. University of Illinois	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Illinois)
	113. Indiana University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Indiana)
	114. State University of Iowa	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Iowa)
	115. Loma Linda University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Loma Linda)
	116. Loyola University of Chicago	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Loyola)
	117. Louisiana State University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Louisiana)
	118. University of Louisville	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Louisville)

Country	Institution	Degree Awarded	
United States of America	119. Loyola University of New Orleans	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Loyola)
	120. Marquette University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Marquette)
	121. University of Maryland	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Maryland)
	122. Meharry Medical College	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Meharry)
	123. University of Michigan	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Michigan)
	124. University of Minnesota	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Minnesota)
	125. University of Missouri at Kansas City	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Missouri)
	126. University of Nebraska	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Nebraska)
	127. New Jersey College of Medicine and Dentistry	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (New Jersey)
	128. University of North Carolina	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (N. Carolina)
	129. Northwestern University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Northwestern)
	130. The Ohio State University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Ohio)
	131. University of Oregon	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Oregon)
	132. University of the Pacific, College of Physicians and Surgeons	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Pacific)
133. University of Pennsylvania	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Pennsylvania)	
134. University of Puerto Rico	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Puerto Rico)	
135. St. Louis University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (St. Louis)	
136. University of Southern California	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (S. California)	
137. Temple University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Temple)	
138. University of Tennessee	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Tennessee)	
139. The University of Texas	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Texas)	
140. Tufts University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Tufts)	
141. Medical College of Virginia	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Virginia)	
142. University of Washington	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Washington)	
143. Washington University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (Washington)	
144. West Virginia University	Doctorate in Dental Surgery	DDS (W. Virginia)	

Source : Malaysian Dental Council

Section 12(1)

Subject to the provisions of this Act and the regulations there under, a person shall be entitled to be registered as a dental surgeon upon application to the Registrar in the prescribed form if he holds any of the qualifications specified in the third column of the second Schedule granted by an institution specified in relation to that qualification in the second column of that Schedule