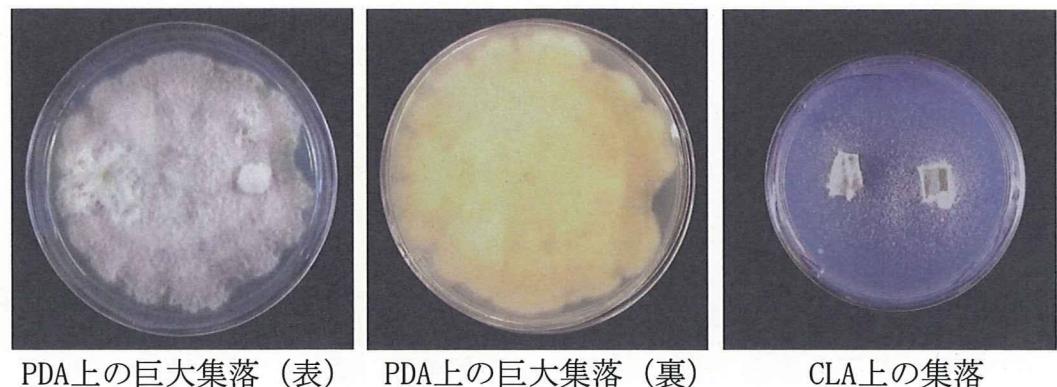


PDA上の巨大集落（表） PDA上の巨大集落（裏） CLA上の集落

*Fusarium proliferatum*  
CBS 216. 76



PDA上の巨大集落（表） PDA上の巨大集落（裏） CLA上の集落

*Fusarium semitecnum*  
MAFF 236521

図14. PDAおよびCLA上で培養した*Fusarium*属菌集落 2

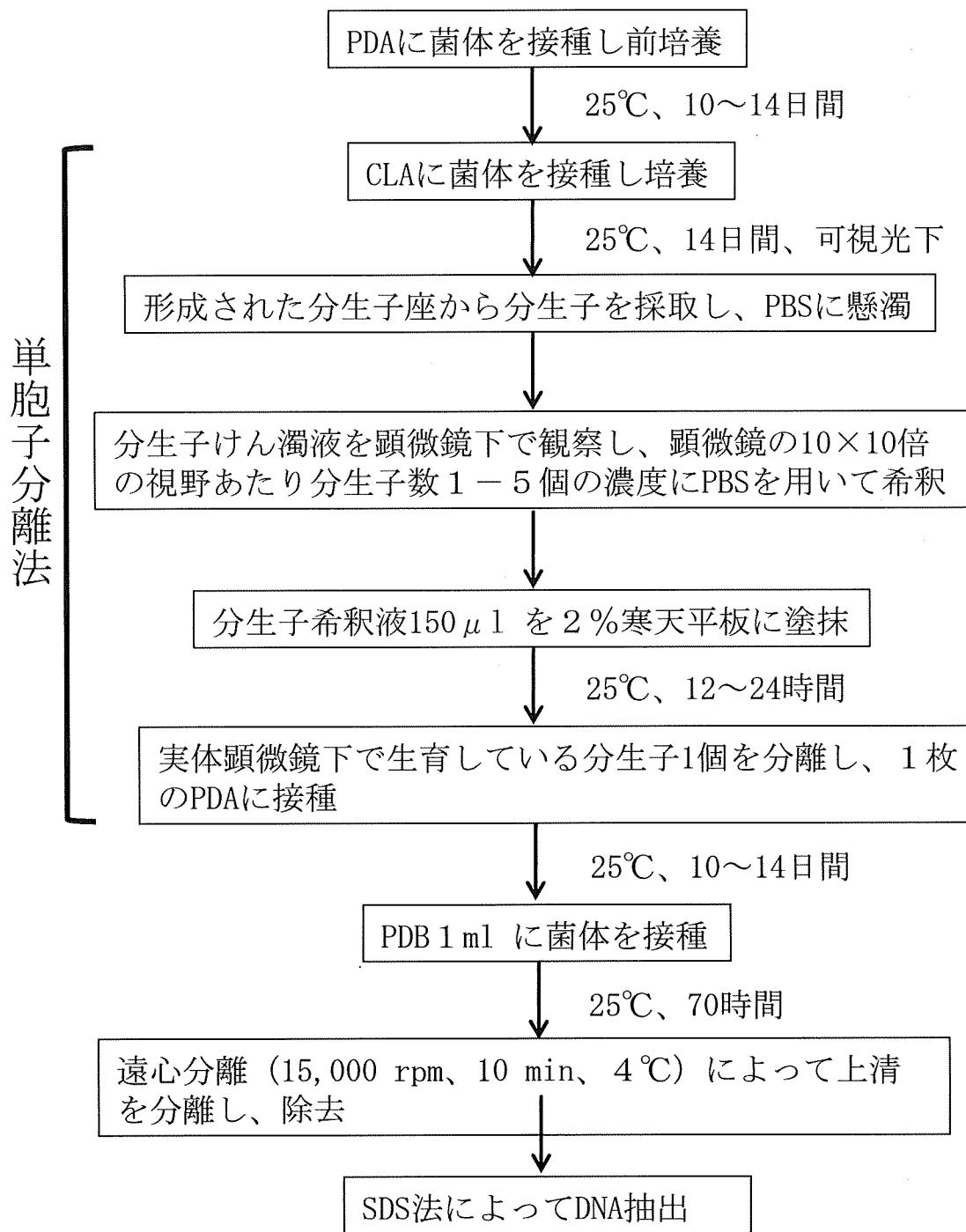


図15. DNA抽出までの実験の流れ

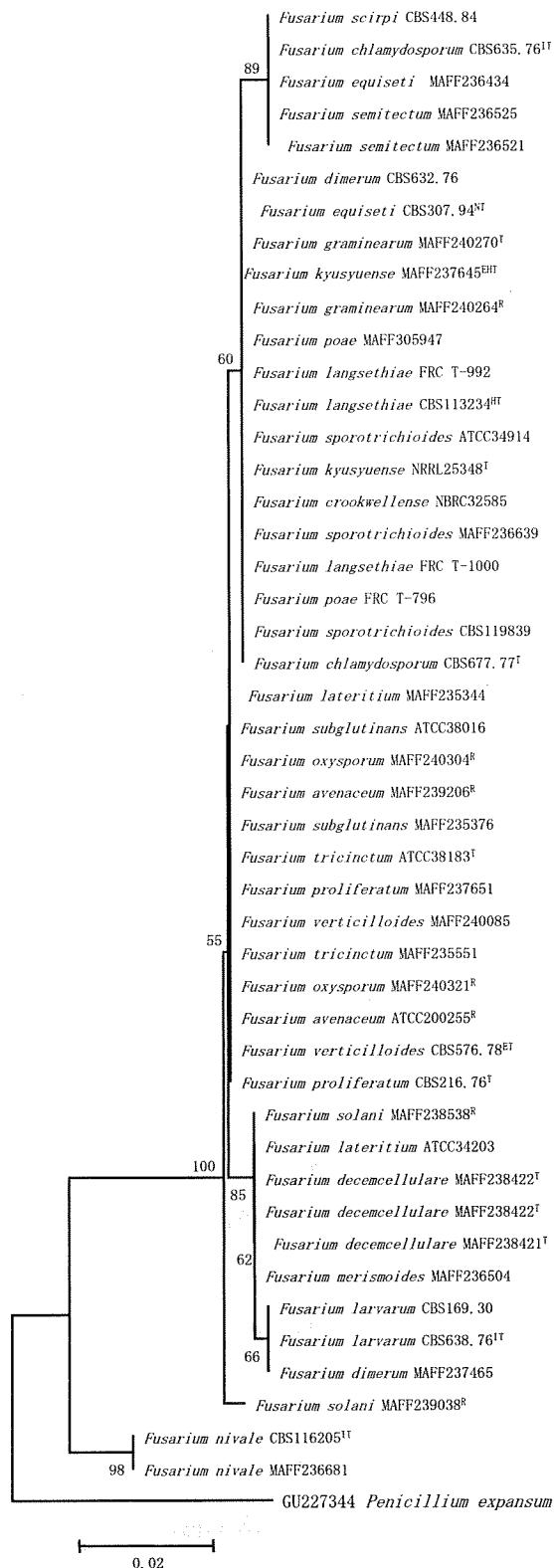


図16. 18S rRNA遺伝子部分塩基配列に基づく *Fusarium* 属菌のNJ系統樹

アクセションナンバーGU227344 *Penicillium expansum*をアウトグループとして用いた。各ノードの数値は1,000回の試行においてそのクレードが再現されるブートストラップ値を示した。系統樹の各ブランチの長さは塩基置換数の推定値に比例して描写し、スケールバーは1サイトあたり0.02塩基の割合で変異が起こっていることを表した。

Sample ID	Sequence	Quality Score
CBS169_30	GGTCCGGCGGCCCTTCCCTGTGAAACCCCATGCCCTCACTGGGTGGCGGGGAAACAGGACTTTACTTGAAAAATTAGAGTCGCCAGGC	100
CBS638_76	1.....	100
CBS116205	1.....T.....G.....G.....T.....TT.....C.....G.....T.....A.A..	100
MAFF236681	1.....T.....G.....G.....T.....TT.....C.....G.....T.....A.A..	100
MAFF236521	1.....CT.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF236525	1.....CT.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
NBRC32584	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF240264	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF240270	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF240304	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF240321	1.....Y.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF237465	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS634_76	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF236504	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS307_94	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF236434	1.....CT.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS448_84	1.....CT.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF235344	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS216_76	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF237651	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
ATCC38016	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF235376	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS576_78	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF240085	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF238538	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF239038	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
ATCC200255	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF239206	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF238421	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF238422	1.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS635_76	1.....CT.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS677_77	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF237645	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
NRLI25348	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS113234	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
FRC_T-992	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
FRC_T-1000	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
FRC_T-796	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF305947	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
ATCC34914	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
CBS119839	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF236639	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
ATCC38183	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
MAFF235551	1.....C.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G.....G..	100
 CBS169_30	101 GGCCTATGCTGAATACATTAGCATGGAATAAGAACCTGGACGTGTTCTATTTGTTGTTCTAGGACCGCGTAATGATTAATAGGGACAGTCG	200
CBS638_76	101 .....	200
CBS116205	101 .....	200
MAFF236681	101 .....	200
MAFF236521	101 .....	200
MAFF236525	101 .....	200
NBRC32584	101 .....	200
MAFF240264	101 .....	200
MAFF240270	101 .....	200
MAFF240304	101 .....	200
MAFF240321	101 .....	200
MAFF237465	101 .....	200
CBS634_76	101 .....	200
MAFF236504	101 .....	200
CBS307_94	101 .....	200
MAFF236434	101 .....	200
CBS448_84	101 .....	200
MAFF235344	101 .....	200
CBS216_76	101 .....	200
MAFF237651	101 .....	200
ATCC38016	101 .....	200
MAFF235376	101 .....	200
CBS576_78	101 .....	200
MAFF240085	101 .....	200
MAFF238538	101 .....	200
MAFF239038	101 .....	200
ATCC200255	101 .....	200
MAFF239206	101 .....	200
MAFF238421	101 .....	200
MAFF238422	101 .....	200
CBS635_76	101 .....	200
CBS677_77	101 .....	200
MAFF237645	101 .....	200
NRLI25348	101 .....	200
CBS113234	101 .....	200
FRC_T-992	101 .....	200
FRC_T-1000	101 .....	200
FRC_T-796	101 .....	200
MAFF305947	101 .....	200
ATCC34914	101 .....	200
CBS119839	101 .....	200
MAFF236639	101 .....	200
ATCC38183	101 .....	200
MAFF235551	101 .....	200

図17. 18S rRNA遺伝子部分塩基配列のマルチプルアライメント

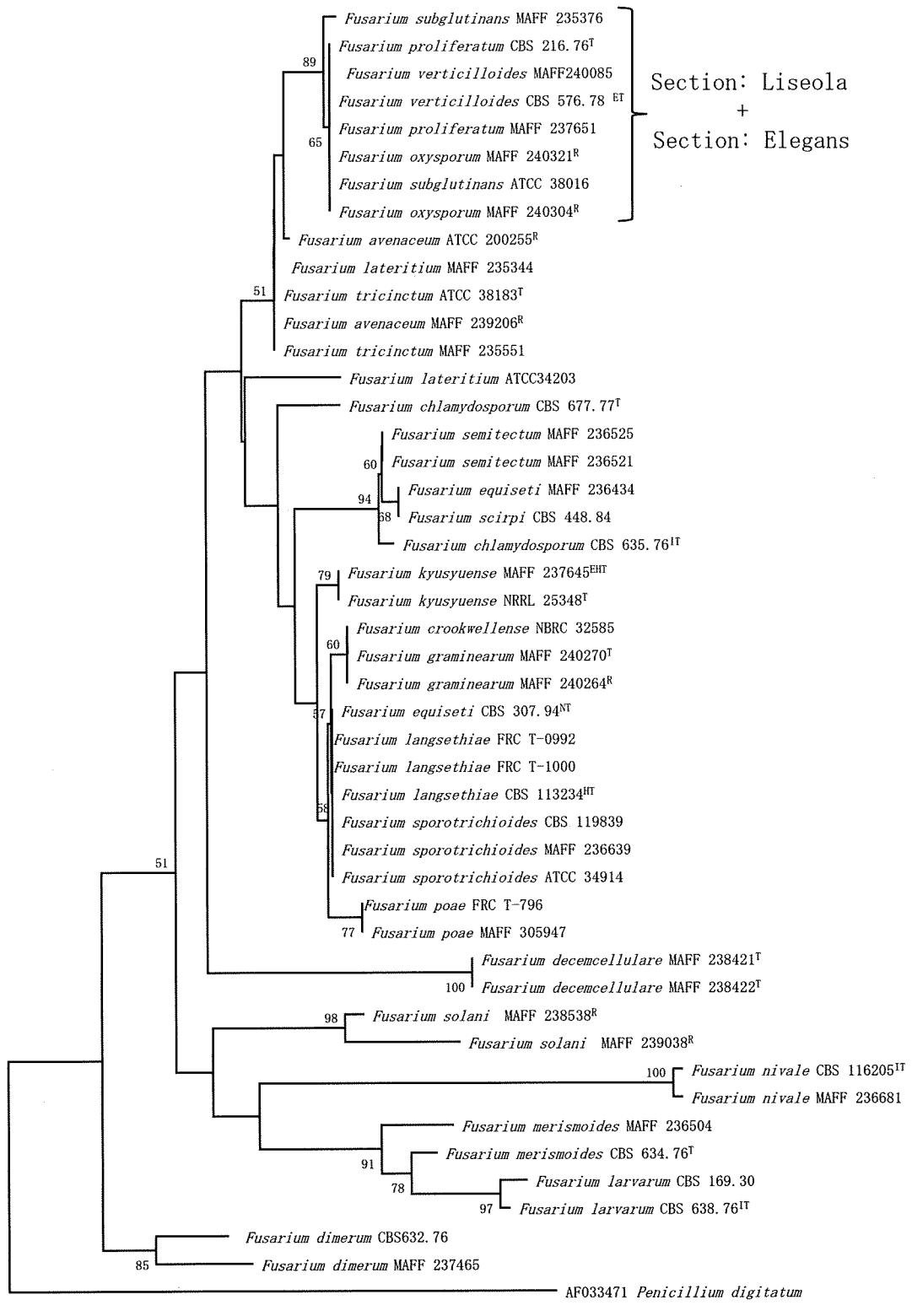


図18. rRNA遺伝子ITS1領域塩基配列に基づく*Fusarium*属菌のNJ系統樹

アクセスナンバー AF033471 *Penicillium digitatum*をアウトグループとして用いた。各ノードの数値は1,000回の試行においてそのクレードが再現されるブートストラップ値を示した。系統樹の各ブランチの長さは塩基置換数の推定値に比例して描写し、スケールバーは1サイトあたり0.02塩基の割合で変異が起こっていることを表した。

CBS169.30	1	GTGAACAT-ACCAAT--CGTTGCTTCGGCGGTCTGCCCGGCG-CCTCG--GG-CCCGGACTCA--GGCGCCGC--	69
CBS638.76	1	.....T.....C.....T.....A.....G.TG.....T.....A.....C.....CA.....	69
CBS116205	1	.....T.....C.....T.....C.....T.....A.....G.TG.....T.....A.....C.....CA.....	58
MAFF236681	1	.....T.....C.....T.....C.....T.....A.....G.TG.....T.....A.....C.....CA.....	58
MAFF236521	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF236525	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
NBRC32585	1	.....TT--AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF240264	1	.....TT--AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF240270	1	.....TT--AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF240304	1	.....C-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF240321	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF237465	1	.....T.....AA.....C.....G.C.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....GC.....A.....	64
CBS634.76	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	69
MAFF236504	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	67
CBS307.94	1	.....TT--AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF236434	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS448.84	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF235344	1	.....TTA-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS216.76	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF237651	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
ATCC38016	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF235376	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
CBS576.78	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF240085	1	.....A-TT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	62
MAFF238538	1	.....T.....T.....AA.....A.....AA-T-A.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....C.....C.....	63
MAFF239038	1	.....T.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....G.....T.....AAAG.....G.....C.....C.....C.....	65
ATCC200255	1	.....TTA-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF239206	1	.....TTA-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF238421	1	.....T.....AAT.....C.....A.....ACTCAA.GA.....T.....T.....A.....AAAT.....G.C.....T.....TG	70
MAFF238422	1	.....T.....AAT.....C.....A.....ACTCAA.GA.....T.....T.....A.....AAAT.....G.C.....C.....T.....TG	70
CBS635.76	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS677.77	1	.....T.....A.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF237645	1	.....TC-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
NRRL25348	1	.....TC-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS113234	1	.....TT-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
FRC_T-992	1	.....TT-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
FRC_T-1000	1	.....TT-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
FRC_T-796	1	.....T-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....TT-.....G.....C.....	55
MAFF305947	1	.....T-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....TT-.....G.....C.....	55
ATCC34914	1	.....TT-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS119839	1	.....TT-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF236639	1	.....A-C.....CT.....T.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....CG.C.CG.....	66
ATCC38183	1	.....TTA-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
MAFF235551	1	.....TTA-AT.....C.....A.....TCA.....C.....T.....A.....G.....T.....AAAAG.....C.....	63
CBS169.30	70	-CGGAGGAC-CT--AAACTCTT-GTT--TT-TATGA-GTATCTCTGAGTG-ACACAGTAATGAATC	128
CBS638.76	70	.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....A.....	128
CBS116205	59	.....T.....TACCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....CA.....ACT.....A.....G.T	118
MAFF236681	59	.....T.....TACCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....CA.....ACT.....A.....G.T	118
MAFF236521	64	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....CA.....ACT.....A.....G.T	122
MAFF236525	64	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....CA.....ACT.....A.....G.T	122
NBRC32585	63	.....C.....A-C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....AT.....A.....AC.....A.....	121
MAFF240264	63	.....C.....A-C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....AT.....A.....AC.....A.....	121
MAFF240270	63	.....C.....A-C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....AT.....A.....AC.....A.....	121
MAFF240304	63	.....A.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....AT.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
MAFF240321	64	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....T.....CAA.....A.....AT.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	122
MAFF237465	65	.....A.....AAC.....A.....T.....TCA.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....T	123
CBS634.76	70	.....C.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....A.....T	128
MAFF236504	68	.....AC.....A.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....A.....T	126
CBS307.94	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
MAFF236434	64	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	122
CBS448.84	64	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	122
MAFF235344	64	.....A.....C.....C.....A.....AA.....C.....ATT.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	124
CBS216.76	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....A.....	121
MAFF237651	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
ATCC38016	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
MAFF235376	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
CBS576.78	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
MAFF240085	63	.....A.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....	121
MAFF238538	64	.....A.....CT.....T.....AA.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....C.....A.....T	124
MAFF239038	66	.....A.....CCCT.....G.....AC.....C.....T.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....C.....A.....T	125
ATCC200255	64	.....A.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	124
MAFF239206	64	.....A.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	124
MAFF238421	71	C.A.....A-C.....CCT.....A-T.....A.....C.....TGT.....G.....AA.....ACA.....AC.....A.....	134
MAFF238422	71	C.A.....A-C.....CCC.....A-T.....A.....C.....TGT.....G.....AA.....ACA.....AC.....A.....	134
CBS635.76	64	.....C.....C.....T.....AA.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	121
CBS677.77	64	.....C.....C.....T.....AA.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
MAFF237645	64	.....C.....A.....CAC.....C.....AA.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	122
NRRL25348	64	.....C.....A.....CAC.....C.....AA.....T.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	122
CBS113234	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
FRC_T-992	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
FRC_T-1000	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
FRC_T-796	56	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	112
MAFF305947	56	.....C.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	112
ATCC34914	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
CBS119839	64	.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
MAFF236639	67	.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	123
ATCC38183	64	.....A.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	124
MAFF235551	64	.....A.....C.....AA.....CCT.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AA.....A.....AC.....A.....	124

図19. rRNA遺伝子ITS1領域塩基配列のマルチプルアライメント

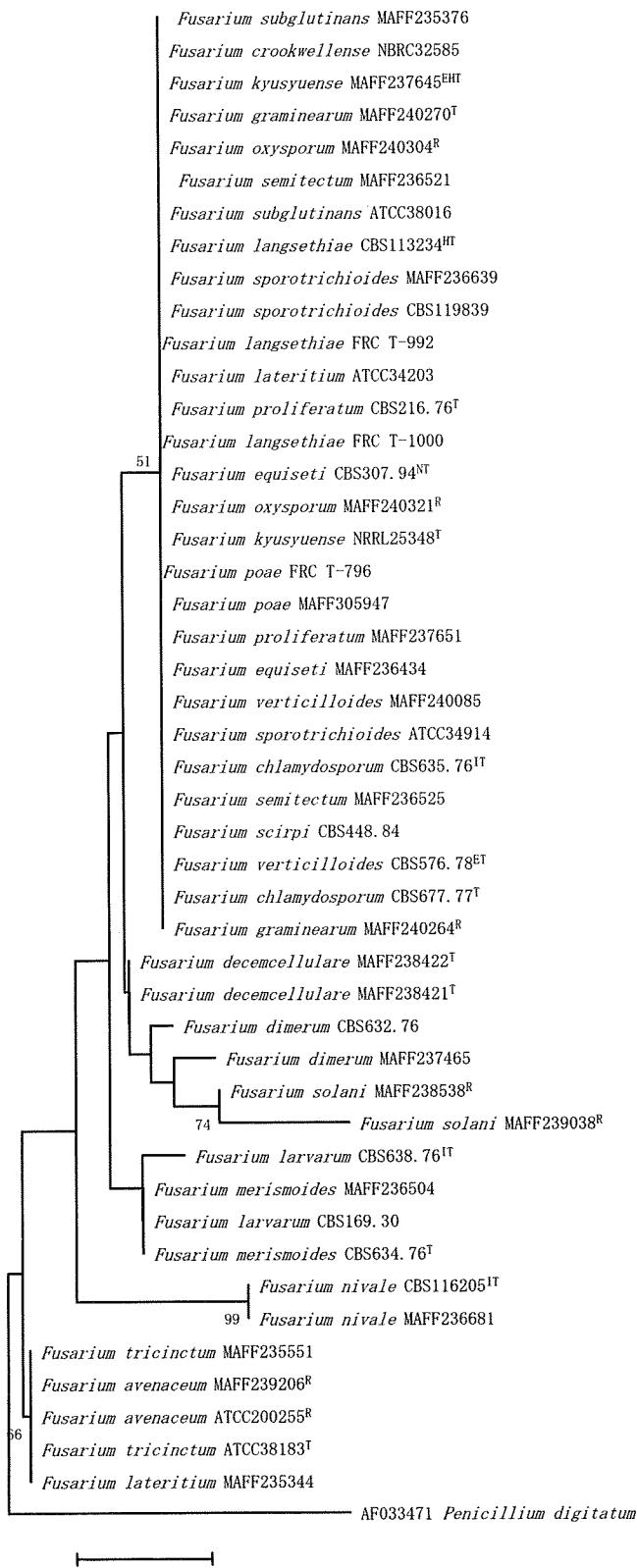


図20. 5.8S rRNA遺伝子塩基配列に基づく*Fusarium*属菌のNJ系統樹

アクセスナンバー AF033471 *Penicillium digitatum*をアウトグループとして用いた。各ノードの数値は1,000回の試行においてそのクレードが再現されるブートストラップ値を示した。系統樹の各ブランチの長さは塩基置換数の推定値に比例して描写し、スケールバーは1サイトあたり0.02塩基の割合で変異が起こっていることを表した。

CBS169.30	1	AAAACCTTCACAAACCGGATCTTGGTTCTGGCATCGATAAGAACCGCAGCAAATGCCATAAGTAATGTGAATTCCAGA	80
CBS638.76	1	.....T.....	80
CBS116205	1	.....	80
MAFF236681	1	.....	80
MAFF236521	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF236525	1	.....A.....	80
NBRC32585	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF240264	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF240270	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF240304	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF240321	1	.....A.....	80
CBS632.76	1	.....	80
MAFF237465	1	.....	80
CBS634.76	1	.....	80
MAFF236504	1	.....	80
CBS307.94	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF236434	1	.....A.....	80
CBS448.84	1	.....A.....	80
ATCC34203	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF235344	1	.....A.....	80
CBS216.76	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF237651	1	.....A.....	80
ATCC38016	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF235376	1	.....A.....	80
CBS576.78	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF240085	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF238538	1	.....C.....	80
MAFF239038	1	.....C.....	80
ATCC200255	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF239206	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF238421	1	.....	80
MAFF238422	1	.....	80
CBS635.76	1	.....A.....	80
CBS677.77	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF237645	1	.....A.....	80
NRR125348	1	.....A.....	80
CBS113234	1	.....A.....	80
FRC_T-992	1	.....A.....	80
FRC_T-1000	1	.....A.....	80
FRC_T-796	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF305947	1	.....A.....	80
ATCC34914	1	.....A.....	80
CBS119839	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF236639	1	.....A.....	80
ATCC38183	1	.....A.....	80
MAFF235551	1	.....A.....	80
CBS169.30	81	ATTCGGTGAATCATCGAATCTTGAAACGCACATTGGCGCCGCCAGTATTCTGGCGGGCATGCCCTGTTCGAGCGTCATT	159
CBS638.76	81	.....T.....	159
CBS116205	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236681	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236521	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236525	81	.....A.....	159
NBRC32585	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF240264	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF240270	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF240304	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF240321	81	.....A.....	159
CBS632.76	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF237465	81	.....A.....	159
CBS634.76	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236504	81	.....A.....	159
CBS307.94	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236434	81	.....A.....	159
CBS448.84	81	.....A.....	159
ATCC34203	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF235344	81	.....A.....	159
CBS216.76	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF237651	81	.....A.....	159
ATCC38016	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF235376	81	.....A.....	159
CBS576.78	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF240085	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF238538	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF239038	81	.....A.....	159
ATCC200255	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF239206	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF238421	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF238422	81	.....A.....	159
CBS635.76	81	.....A.....	159
CBS677.77	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF237645	81	.....A.....	159
NRR125348	81	.....A.....	159
CBS113234	81	.....A.....	159
FRC_T-992	81	.....A.....	159
FRC_T-1000	81	.....A.....	159
FRC_T-796	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF305947	81	.....A.....	159
ATCC34914	81	.....A.....	159
CBS119839	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF236639	81	.....A.....	159
ATCC38183	81	.....A.....	159
MAFF235551	81	.....A.....	159

図21. 5.8S rRNA遺伝子塩基配列のマルチプルアライメント

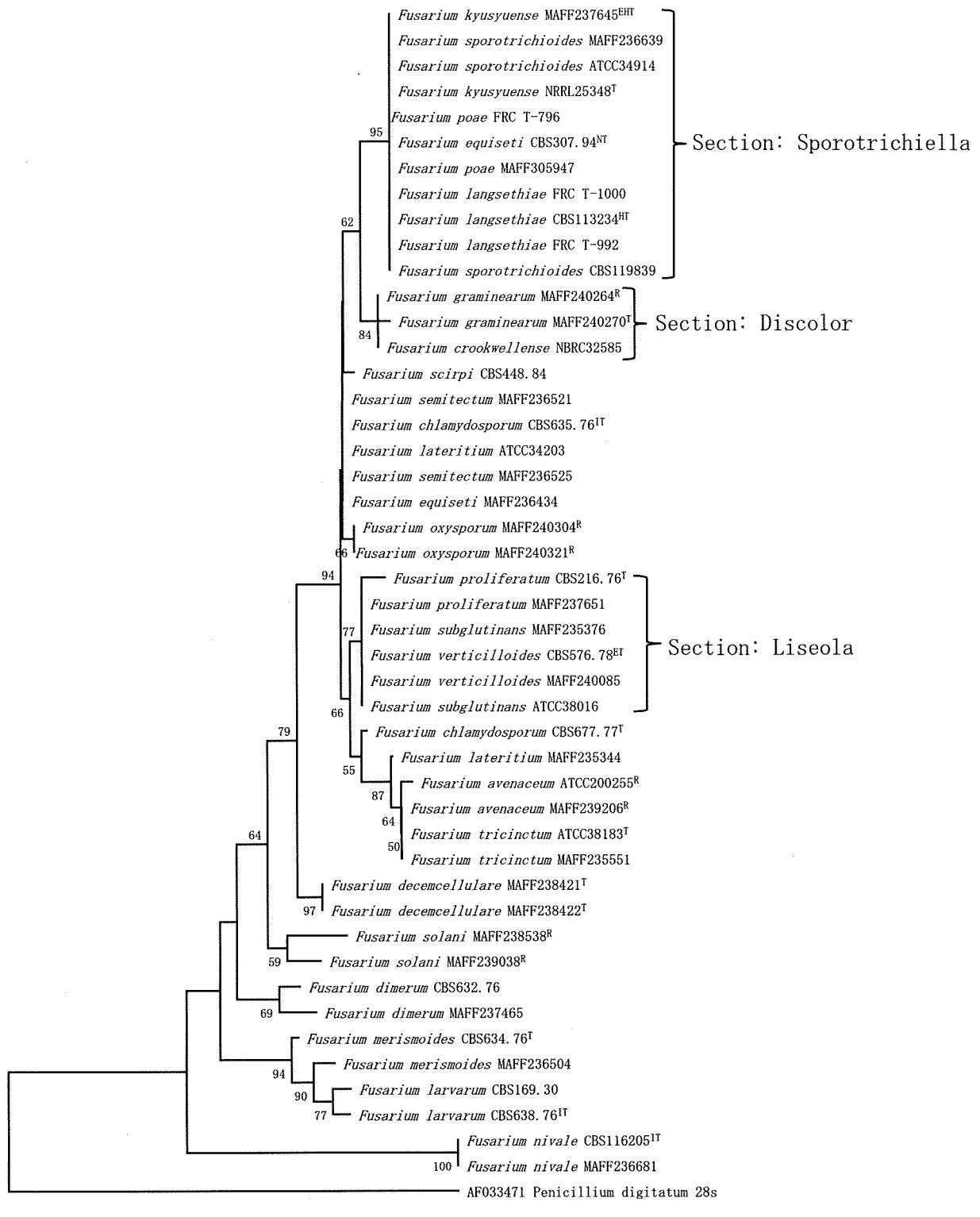


図22. 26/28S rRNA遺伝子D1/D2領域部分塩基配列に基づく*Fusarium*属菌のNJ系統樹

アクセションナンバー AF033471 *Penicillium digitatum*をアウトグループとして用いた。各ノードの数値は1,000回の試行においてそのクレードが再現されるブートストラップ値を示した。系統樹の各ブランチの長さは塩基置換数の推定値に比例して描写し、スケールバーは1サイトあたり0.02塩基の割合で変異が起こっていることを表した。

CBS169.30	1	TCCGGATACCAATCCTCTGAAAGCTCCTT-CGACGAGTCGAGTAGTTGGGAATGCTCTAAATGGGAGGTATATGCTTCTAAAGCTAAATATTGGC	99
CBS638.76	1	.T.....	-
CBS116205	1	.T....G...G...T....T....	.A..T.....CC..
MAFF236681	1	.T....G...G...T....T....	.A..T.....CC..
MAFF236521	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
MAFF236525	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
NBRC32585	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF240264	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF240270	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF240304	1	.T....G...AT....A....	..CC..
MAFF240321	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
MAFF237465	1	.T...C...G...G...	..C..
CBS634.76	1	.T.....	..CC..
MAFF236504	1	.....	..CC..
CBS307.94	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
MAFF236434	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
CBS448.84	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
MAFF235344	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
CBS216.76	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF237651	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
ATCC38016	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF235376	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
CB576.78	1	.T....G...AT....T....T....	..CC..
MAFF240085	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF239038	1	.T....G....	..CC..
MAFF238538	1	.T...CG...G.A....	..CC..
ATCC200255	1	.T....G...AT....T....A....	..CC..
MAFF239206	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF238421	1	.T....G....	..CC..
MAFF238422	1	.T....G....	..CC..
CBS635.76	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
CBS677.77	1	.T....G...AT....	..CC..
MAFF237645	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
NRL25348	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
CBS113234	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
FRC_T-992	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
FRC_T-1000	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
FRC_T-796	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
MAFF305947	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
ATCC34914	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
CBS119839	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
MAFF236639	1	.T....G...AT....GT....	..CC..
ATCC38183	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
MAFF235551	1	.T....G...AT....T....	..CC..
CBS169.30	100	CAGAGACCGATAGCACAGTAGGTGAAAGATGAAAGCACTTGAAAAGGGTTAACAGTAGTGAATTGTTGAAAGGGAAAGCGCTTGTG	199
CBS638.76	100	.....	199
CBS116205	100	.....	199
MAFF236681	100	.....	199
MAFF236521	100	.....	199
MAFF236525	100	.....	199
NBRC32585	100	.....	199
MAFF240264	100	.....	199
MAFF240270	100	.....	199
MAFF240304	100	.....	199
MAFF240321	100	.....	199
MAFF237465	100	.....	199
CBS634.76	100	.....	199
MAFF236504	100	.....	199
CBS307.94	100	.....	199
MAFF236434	100	.....	199
CBS448.84	100	.....	199
MAFF235344	100	.....	199
CBS216.76	100	.....	199
MAFF237651	100	.....	199
ATCC38016	100	.....	199
MAFF235376	100	.....	199
CB576.78	101	.....	199
MAFF240085	100	.....	199
MAFF239038	100	.....	199
MAFF200255	100	.....	199
ATCC200255	100	.....	199
MAFF239206	100	.....	199
MAFF238421	100	.....	199
MAFF238422	100	.....	199
CBS635.76	100	.....	199
CBS677.77	100	.....	199
MAFF237645	100	.....	199
NRL25348	100	.....	199
CBS113234	100	.....	199
FRC_T-992	100	.....	199
FRC_T-1000	100	.....	199
FRC_T-796	100	.....	199
MAFF305947	100	.....	199
ATCC34914	100	.....	199
CBS119839	100	.....	199
MAFF236639	100	.....	199
ATCC38183	100	.....	199
MAFF235551	100	.....	199

図23. 26/28S rRNA遺伝子D1/D2領域部分塩基配列のマルチプルアライメント

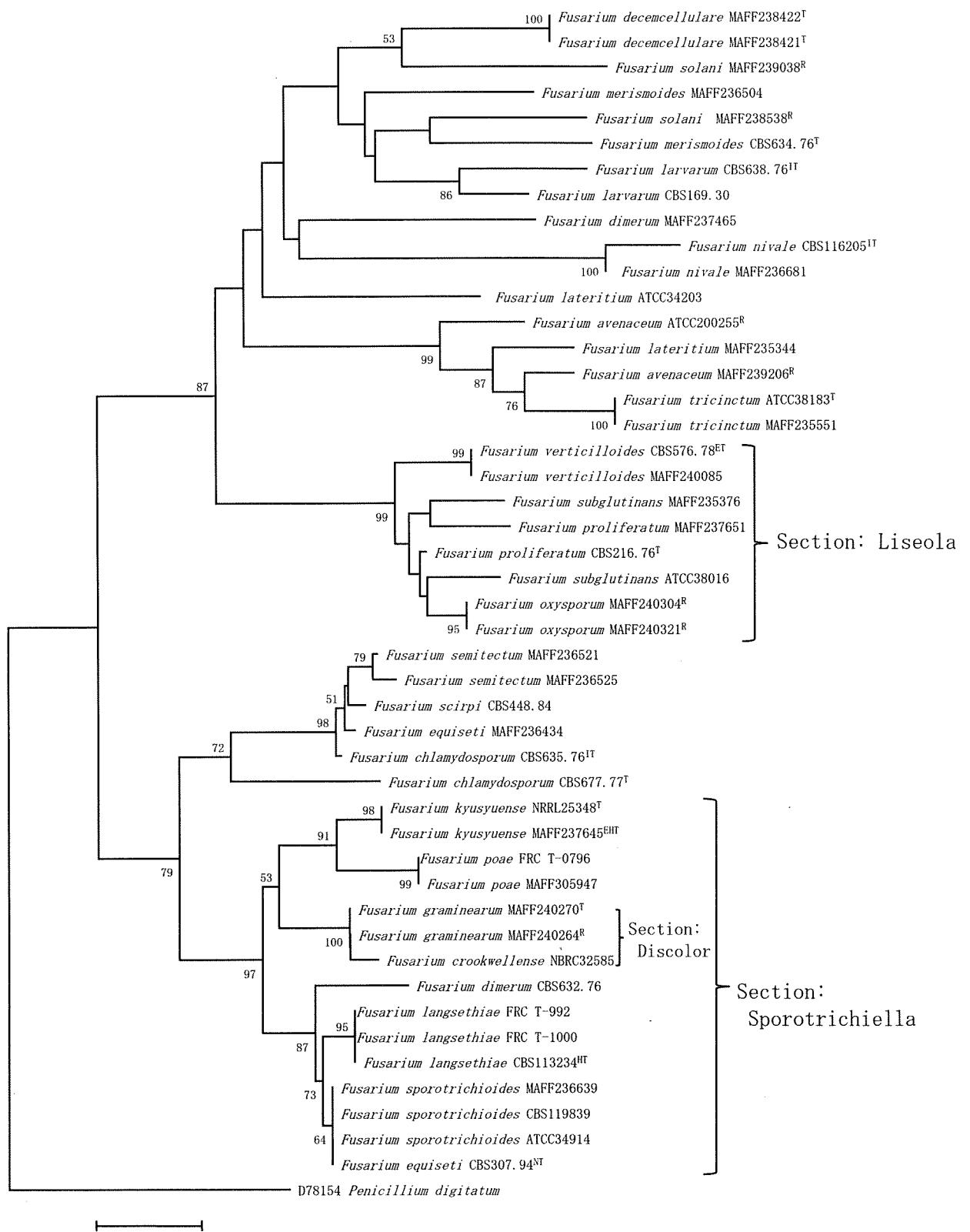


図24.  $\beta$  チューブリン遺伝子部分塩基配列に基づく *Fusarium* 属菌の NJ 系統樹

アクセションナンバー D78154 *Penicillium digitatum* をアウトグループとして用いた。各ノードの数値は 1,000 回の試行においてそのクレードが再現されるブートストラップ値を示した。系統樹の各ブランチの長さは塩基置換数の推定値に比例して描写し、スケールバーは 1 サイトあたり 0.02 塩基の割合で変異が起こっていることを表した。

CBS169\_30 1 GCTCATCTCCAAGATCCCGGAGGAATTCCCGACCGAATGATGGCTACTTCTCCGTATGCCCTCCCCAAGGTTCCGACACCCTGTTGAGCCTTAC 100  
 CBS638\_76 1 ...T.....G.....T.....C.....100  
 MAFF236681 1 C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....G.....TG.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF236521 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF236525 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 NBRC32585 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF240264 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF240270 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF240304 1 .....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF240321 1 .....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF237465 1 .....T.....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS634\_76 1 ...T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF236504 1 C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS307\_94 1 ...T.G.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF236434 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS448\_84 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF235344 1 .....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS216\_76 1 .....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF237651 1 A.....T.T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....T 100  
 ATCC38016 1 .....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF235376 1 A.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS576\_78 1 .....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF240085 1 .....T.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF239038 1 .....T.....C.....G.....C.....T.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 ATCC200255 1 .....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....100  
 MAFF239206 1 .....T.....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T 100  
 MAFF238421 1 .....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....100  
 MAFF238422 1 .....G.....C.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....100  
 CBS635\_76 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....T.....T.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS677\_77 1 ...G.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF237645 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....T.....C.....C.....A.....100  
 NRRL25348 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....T.....C.....C.....A.....100  
 CBS113234 1 ...T.G.....A.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T 100  
 CBS632\_76 1 ...T.G.....G.....T.....A.....T.....G.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF238538 1 .....G.....C.....C.....C.....G.....T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 FRC\_T-992 1 ...T.G.....A.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T 100  
 FRC\_T-1000 1 ...T.G.....A.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T 100  
 FRC\_T-0796 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF305947 1 ...T.G.....T.....T.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 ATCC34914 1 ...T.G.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 CBS119839 1 ...T.G.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 MAFF236639 1 ...T.G.....T.....G.....T.....A.....G.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....100  
 ATCC38183 1 .....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....T 100  
 MAFF235551 1 .....T.....G.....C.....C.....TG.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....T 100

CBS169\_30 101 AACGCCACTCTCCGTCCATCAGCTGTTGAGAACTCCGACCGACCTTCTGTATCGATAACGAGGCTCTGTACGACATCTGCATGCGTACCTCAAGC 200  
 CBS638\_76 101 .....T.....A.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 MAFF236681 101 ...T.....C.....G.....A.....C.....T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....G.....200  
 MAFF236521 101 ...T.....T.....C.....G.....C.....T.....C.....T.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF236525 101 ...T.....T.....C.....G.....C.....A.....T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....200  
 NBRC32585 101 ...C.....AT.....G.....C.....A.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF240264 101 ...C.....AT.....G.....C.....A.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 MAFF240270 101 ...C.....AT.....G.....C.....A.....T.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 MAFF240304 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....A.....C.....T.....C.....C.....G.....200  
 MAFF240321 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....A.....C.....T.....C.....C.....G.....200  
 MAFF237465 101 ...C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 CBS634\_76 101 ...T.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF236504 101 ...C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 CBS307\_94 101 ...C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF236434 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 CBS448\_84 101 ...T.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF235344 101 ...T.....C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....A.....200  
 CBS216\_76 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF237651 101 ...T.....A.....C.....T.....C.....G.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 ATCC38016 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF235376 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....T 200  
 CBS576\_78 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF240085 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF239038 101 ...C.....G.....C.....G.....C.....G.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 ATCC200255 101 ...C.....T.....A.....C.....G.....C.....T.....C.....A.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF239206 101 ...C.....A.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....A.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF238421 101 ...T.....C.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 CBS632\_76 101 ...T.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF238538 101 ...C.....A.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 FRC\_T-992 101 ...C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 FRC\_T-1000 101 ...C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 FRC\_T-0796 101 ...C.....A.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....T.....C.....200  
 MAFF305947 101 ...C.....A.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 ATCC34914 101 ...C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 CBS119839 101 ...C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF236639 101 ...C.....T.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 ATCC38183 101 ...A.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....200  
 MAFF235551 101 ...A.....C.....G.....C.....C.....T.....A.....C.....C.....C.....C.....C.....T 200

図25.  $\beta$  チューブリン遺伝子部分塩基配列のマルチプルアライメント

表1. 供試菌株

Section <sup>a</sup>	菌種	株番号	標本の種類
Arachnites	<i>Fusarium larvarum</i>	CBS 169.30 CBS 638.76	— アイソタイプ標本
	<i>Fusarium nivale</i>	CBS 116205 MAFF 236681	アイソタイプ標本 —
Arthrosporiella	<i>Fusarium semitectum</i>	MAFF 236521 MAFF 236525	— —
	<i>Fusarium crookwellense</i>	NBRC <sup>b</sup> 32585	—
Discolor	<i>Fusarium graminearum</i>	MAFF 240264 MAFF 240270	参考株 タイプ標本
	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>	MAFF 240304 MAFF 240321	参考株 参考株
Elegans	<i>Fusarium dimerum</i>	CBS <sup>b</sup> 632.76 MAFF 237465	ネオタイプ標本 —
	<i>Fusarium merismoides</i>	CBS 634.76 MAFF <sup>c</sup> 236504	タイプ標本 —
Gibbosum	<i>Fusarium equiseti</i>	CBS 307.94 MAFF 236434	ネオタイプ標本 —
	<i>Fusarium scirpi</i>	CBS 448.84	—
Lateritium	<i>Fusarium lateritium</i>	ATCC 34203 MAFF 235344	タイプ標本 —
	<i>Fusarium proliferatum</i>	CBS 216.76 MAFF 237651	タイプ標本 —
Liseola	<i>Fusarium subglutinans</i>	ATCC 38016 MAFF 235376	— —
	<i>Fusarium verticillloides</i>	CBS 576.78 MAFF 240085	エピタイプ標本 —
Martiella and Ventricosum	<i>Fusarium solani</i>	MAFF 238538 MAFF 239038	参考株 参考株
Roseum	<i>Fusarium avenaceum</i>	ATCC 200255 MAFF 239206	参考株 参考株
Spicarioides	<i>Fusarium decemcellulare</i>	MAFF 238421 MAFF 238422	タイプ標本 タイプ標本
	<i>Fusarium chlamydosporum</i>	CBS 635.76 CBS 677.77	アイソタイプ標本 タイプ標本
Sporotrichiella	<i>Fusarium kyusyuense</i>	MAFF 237645 NRRL <sup>f</sup> 25348	ホロタイプ標本 タイプ標本
	<i>Fusarium langsethiae</i>	CBS 113234 FRC T-0992 FRC T-1000	ホロタイプ標本 — —
<i>Fusarium poae</i>		FRC <sup>d</sup> T-0796 MAFF 305947	— —
		ATCC 34914	—
<i>Fusarium sporotrichioides</i>		CBS 119839 MAFF 236639	— —
		ATCC <sup>e</sup> 38183 MAFF 235551	タイプ標本 —

<sup>a</sup>Nelson, Toussoun and Marasas, 1983. *Fusarium species- An Illustrated Manual for Identification.*

<sup>b</sup>Centraalbureau voor Schimmelcultures.

<sup>c</sup>Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, NIAS Genebank.

<sup>d</sup>Fusarium Research Center, Penn State University.

<sup>e</sup>American Type Culture Collection.

<sup>f</sup>Agricultural Research Service, Culture Collection.

<sup>g</sup>National Institute of Technology and Evaluation, Biological Resource Center.

表2. PCRと塩基配列決定に用いたプライマーの塩基配列

プライマーナイ	増幅される遺伝子	プライマーの塩基配列(5' → 3')
FF1 <sup>a,b,c</sup>	18S rDNA	GTTAAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGAAC
FR1 <sup>a,b,c</sup>	18S rDNA	CTCTCAATCTGTCAATCCTTATT
Btu-F-F01 <sup>a,b</sup>	β チューブリン	CAGACCGGTCAGTGCCTAA
Btu-F-R01 <sup>a,b</sup>	β チューブリン	TTGGGGTCGAACATCTGCT
ITS5 <sup>a,b,d</sup>	ITS1から 28S rDNA D1/D2領域にかけて	GGAAGTAAAAGTCGTAACAAGG
NL4 <sup>a,b,d</sup>	ITS1から 28S rDNA D1/D3領域にかけて	GGTCCGTGTTCAAGACGG
ITS3 <sup>b,d</sup>	ITS1から 28S rDNA D1/D4領域にかけて	GCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGC

<sup>a</sup>PCRに用いたプライマー

<sup>b</sup>シーケンス反応に用いたプライマー

<sup>c</sup>Zhou, et al. (17)

<sup>d</sup>O'Donnell. (11)

表3. 18S rDNA、rDNA ITS1領域、5.8S rDNA、26/28S rDNA D1/D2領域および  
 $\beta$  チューブリン遺伝子塩基配列に基づく*Fusarium* 属菌のNJ解析から得られた全枝長<sup>a</sup>

18S rDNA	rDNA ITS1領域	5.8S rDNA	26/28S rDNA D1/D2領域	$\beta$ チューブリン 遺伝子
全枝長	0.0490	1.2126	0.1070	0.2048

<sup>a</sup>進化距離は塩基置換モデルとしてMaximum Composite Likelihood methodを用いて算出した。

表4. 18S rDNA塩基配列における塩基置換率

<sup>EHT</sup>EXホロタイプ標本、<sup>HT</sup>木ロタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>ネオタイプ標本、<sup>ET</sup>エビピタイプ標本、<sup>R</sup>参考株、<sup>T</sup>アイソタイプ標本、<sup>T'</sup>タイプ標本。

表5. rDNA ITS1領域塩基配列における塩基置換率

HT EX ホロタイプ標本、<sup>EHT</sup>エヒピタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>ネオタイプ標本、<sup>R</sup>参考株、<sup>IT</sup>アイントタイプ標本、<sup>TT</sup>タイプ標本、<sup>PT</sup>アインタイプ標本、<sup>HT</sup>ホロタイプ標本。

表6. 5.8S rDNA塩基配列における塩基置換率

EXホロタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>木口タイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>エビタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>ネオタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>参考株、<sup>NT</sup>インシタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>タイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>アインシタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>EXホロタイプ標本、<sup>NT</sup>木口タイプ標本

表7. 26/28S rDNA D1/D2領域塩基配列における塩基置換率

EX-EX本 日各ノイタイプ標本 EHT EX本 日各ノイタイプ標本 HT 木口多ノイタイプ標本

表8.  $\beta$ -チューブリン遺伝子塩基配列における塩基置換率