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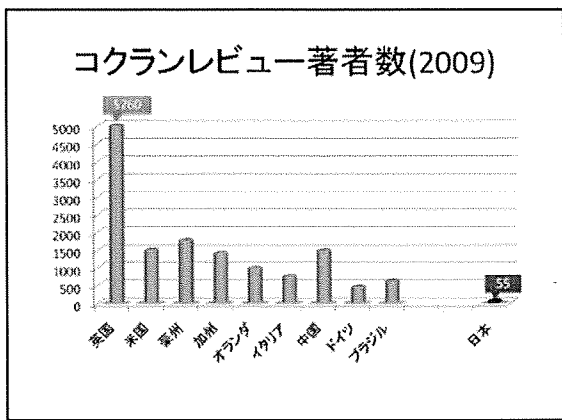
添付資料 3

コクランレビュー・ワークショップ



コクランレビュー・ワークショップへのお誘い

1993年に始まったコクラン共同計画の中心である、コクランレビューと言えば系統的レビューの代表格です。その後、系統的レビューの方法論は広がり、単に日常診療だけではなく、研究であっても、政策であっても、現在に至るまでの質の高い科学的根拠に精通していないと許されない時代となりました。ところが我が国のコクランレビューの著者数は英国の約1%であり、非英語圏のドイツ、中国、ブラジルなどにも大きく水をあけられているのが現状です。コクランレビューや臨床疫学の方法論を紹介する試みは今まで我が国でも行われてきましたが、実際にコクランレビューを書くための「コクランワークショップ」はほとんど開かれてきませんでした。ちなみに2007年よりつけられたコクランレビューのインパクトファクターは2008年で5.182となっています。



今回、東京大学・国際保健政策学教室は英国とタイのコクランセンターの協力を得て、コクランレビューのプロトコール作成と解析のためのワークショップを二回に分けて開催することにいたしました。プロトコール作成ワークショップは以下の通りで、解析ワークショップは本年7月ごろ開催予定です。

正式なコクランワークショップですので、コクランレビューのタイトルをすでに登録している著者のみ参加可能となります。ただし、コクラン妊娠出産グループの協力を得て、臨床疫学の経験者には、当教室と共同研究の形で優先的に同グループの空きタイトルを提供することも可能です。

参加希望者は2月15日までに登録タイトルとともに下記までお申し込みください。

コクランワークショップ (プロトコール作成)

2010年3月21日・22日 10時から16時まで

使用言語：英語

場所：東京大学大学院医学系研究科・国際保健政策学教室セミナー室

講師：Pisake Lumbiganon および Malinee Laopaiboon (タイ・コクランセンター)

参加無料・コクランハンドブックはこちらで提供します。

東京大学大学院・医学系研究科・国際保健政策学教室

森 臨太郎 (rmori@m.u-tokyo.ac.jp)

添付資料 4

HIV/AIDS予防戦略研究ミーティング

本国にとってベストのHIV予防戦略を考える

HIV/AIDS 予防戦略研究ミーティング

本邦の HIV/AIDS 予防戦略は本当に効果的なのか？誰をターゲットとするべきか？

厚生労働科学研究「エイズ感染症の疫学研究」では、本邦および世界規模の HIV/AIDS 予防のためのベストの戦略を検討するため、コホート研究、系統的レビュー、費用対効果分析を予定しています。一年目の今年は、研究班全体の研究計画とねらい、系統的レビューがまだされていない HIV/AIDS の一次予防介入のリスト、費用対効果分析のための Care-Pathway を示し、現場専門家の皆様と研究班との相互作用でより役に立つ研究としていきたいと思ひます。

日時：2009年11月26日 14時から15時まで

場所：名古屋国際会議場・会議室135



プログラム

1) 研究班の概要とねらい

東京大学大学院医学研究科・国際保健政策学・教授 渋谷 健司

2) HIV/AIDS の一次予防介入のリスト

東京大学大学院医学研究科・薬剤疫学 八重 ゆかり

3) 本邦にとってベストの予防戦略を考えるための Care-pathway

東京大学大学院医学研究科・国際保健政策学・准教授 森 臨太郎

4) 討議

連絡先：東京大学大学院医学系研究科 国際保健政策学教室

電話 03-5841-3688 Email rurikos@m.u-tokyo.ac.jp

表紙

本邦にとって ベストのHIV予防戦略 を考える

森臨太郎・八重ゆかり・Windy Wariki
野内英樹・本田美和子・矢野晴美・渋谷健司

HIV/AIDS予防戦略研究ミーティング
名古屋国際会議場
2009年11月26日

目的

本邦における
ベストのHIV感染予防戦略
を検討

方法

質の高い研究で検討されたHIV予
防法を系統的検索

日本で導入可能性のあるもの
について系統的レビュー

系統的レビューの結果に基づき
決断分析

フォーマルコンセンサス法を用い
てベストの方法を策定

方法

質の高い研究で検討されたHIV予
防法を系統的検索

日本で導入可能性のあるもの
について系統的レビュー

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決断分析

フォーマルコンセンサス法を用い
てベストの方法を策定

HIV / AIDS 一次予防介入のリスト



HIV / AIDS予防戦略研究ミーティング
名古屋国際会議場・会議室135
2009.11.26

八重ゆかり
東京大学大学院薬剤疫学講座

5

HIV / AIDS予防介入 Systematic Reviewのために

1. HIV/AIDS予防介入に関するRandomized Controlled Trial (RCT) 論文検索
2. Cochrane HIV/AIDSグループのSystematic Reviewで利用されていないRCTの特定とTopicsによる分類
3. 新たに実施するSystematic Review Topicsの抽出
4. 抽出したTopicsに関するSystematic Reviewの実施

HIV / AIDS 予防介入 Systematic Review のために

1. HIV/AIDS 予防介入に関する Randomized Controlled Trial (RCT) 論文検索
2. Cochrane HIV/AIDS グループの Systematic Review で利用されていない RCT の特定と Topics による分類
3. 新たに実施する Systematic Review Topics の抽出
4. 抽出した Topics に関する Systematic Review の実施

▼ 参考文献
 1. 2008年10月15日付 Cochrane Library 2008 issue 2
 2. 2009年10月15日付 Cochrane Library 2009 issue 4

Cochrane Library
 Systematic Review と RCT

Cochrane Library	2008 issue 2	2009 issue 4
Systematic Reviews		
•CDSR: Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews	3,464件	4,027件
•DARE: Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects	8,131件	11,447件
RCTs: Randomized Controlled Trials		
•CENTRAL: Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials	533,127件	600,472件

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Cochrane HIV/AIDS Group

- Cochrane Systematic Reviews
 - Complete Reviews 58
 - Protocols 42
 - Registered titles 12

In the Cochrane Library (2009 issue 4)

1-1. RCT論文検索: 対象データベース

データベース	検索期間
MEDLINE	1950-Aug, 2009
EMBASE	1974-Aug, 2009
PsycINFO	1887-Aug, 2009
CENTRAL	2009 issue 3 (Jul, 2009)

in the Cochrane Library

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1-2. RCT論文検索: 検索ストラテジー

以下の条件に合致する論文を抽出

■HIV/AIDSに関連する

AND

■予防介入に関する

AND

■ランダム化比較試験

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1-3. RCT検索結果(1):MEDLINE, EMBASE, PsycINFO

No.	検索式	件数
S1	ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME(L)PC	12115
S2	(AIDS OR ACQUIR?(3N)(IMMUNODEFICI? OR IMMUNE?(DEFFICIEN?)- (3N)SYNDROME?)(3N)(PREVEN? OR PROPHYLA?)	35456
S3	DT=RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL+RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIALS AS TOPIC/DF+RANDOM ALLOCATION/DF+RANDOM?+DOUBLE-BLIND METHOD/DF+SINGLE-BLIND METHOD/DF+(SINGL?+DOUBLE?+TREBL?+TRIPL?)(W)- (BLIND?+MASK?)	1319850
S4	S1:S2*S3	4146
S5	S4/HUMAN,ENG	3945
S6	(S1/MAJ+S2/TI)*S5	357
S7	RD S6 (unique items)	294
S8	S7 FROM 155	232
S9	S7 FROM 73	14
S10	S7 FROM 11	48

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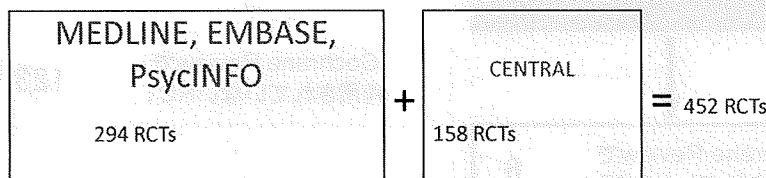
1-4. RCT検索結果(2):CENTRAL in the Cochrane Library

No.	検索式	件数
#1	MeSH descriptor Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome explode all trees with qualifier: PC	169
#2	(AIDS OR ACQUIR? NEAR/3 (IMMUNODEFICI* OR IMMUNE* NEXT DEFFICIEN*) NEAR/3 SYNDROME*) NEAR/3 (PREVEN* OR PROPHYLA*)	81
#3	(RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL): pt	259,498
#4	((#1 OR #2) AND #3)	158 RCTs
		158

予防介入に限定しない
場合には約1,000件

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1-5. RCT検索結果(1)+(2)



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