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Table 1. Contents of the Study Questionnaire to Measure Activities for Patient Safety and Infection Control

Activity Domain	Brief Description	Example Components*	Ref
Staff assignment	Deployment of safety managers or infection control practitioners who worked in division of patient safety or hospital infection.	Number of staff by type of profession, volume of activities in each division, floor space of each division, etc.	18, 21
Meetings and conferences	Convening of decision-making board meetings, regular meetings of practitioners or other conferences conducted for patient safety.	Supreme decision-making board committee, regular meetings in safety division, medical accident investigation committee, etc.	21
Materials and equipments	Implementation of materials and equipment designed for patient safety.	Prevention of patient misidentification, falls, pressure ulcers, hospital infection and adverse drug events, etc.	17, 20
Prevention of occupational infection	Immunization for the prevention of occupational infection.	Vaccination against influenza, tuberculin skin test, etc.	19
Internal audit	Walk rounds to audit the environment for patient safety by internal practitioners.	Walk rounds of ward environment, review for adherence to manual, clinical chart review, etc.	17
Internal education and training	Education and training conducted in hospitals to prevent and control adverse events and hospital infections.	Staff education prepared by safety division and nursing department, orientation for new members, etc.	17, 19-21
External education and training	Participation in educations and trainings for patient safety held outside the hospitals.	Seminar conducted by government, professional organization, accreditation council, etc.	21
Incident report systems and related activity	The activities involved in reporting incidents, analyzing them, and considered measures for patient safety.	Submitting incident reports, review by manager, data entry, analysis by safety division, feedback, etc.	1, 17
Infection surveillance	Reviews of medical charts and reports of microbiologic results and analysis of data to prevent and control hospital infection.	Review of medical charts and bacteriologic examination of MRSA, surgical site infection, ventilator-associated infection, catheter-associated infection, etc.	18, 21
Development of standardized processes and manuals	The activities for the development of generalization for the process and measures to prevent and control of adverse events or hospital infection.	Institutional guidelines and handbook for safety procedures, informed consent, fall, antimicrobial drug use, needle stick, hand hygiene, etc.	21
External audit	An examination of the quality or management systems of hospital environment conducted by an outside party.	Japan Council for Quality Health Care, International Organization for Standardization, etc.	17
Management of medical equipment	Regular health device inspection and preventive maintenance by clinical engineering departments.	Monitor and repair of medical equipment by clinical engineering and outsourcing, etc.	17
Management of medication	Management of medication by medication teaching, maintaining medication histories, delivering drug information, and consulting of medication issues by pharmacists.	Medication history management, drug information service, dispensing instructions, etc.	17, 20
Other activities	Other activities related to patient safety and infection control and not categorized as above activity.	Waste disposal, environmental cleaning, patient safety campaigns, public relations, etc.	21

* Within each activity component, we surveyed a number of staff by type of profession, volume of time required, and frequency of activities conducted in 2004. We also estimated the costs of material resources such as space, handouts and participation fees within each activity component, and materials or equipments designed for patient safety and infection control.

Table 2. Characteristics of Participant Hospitals (Approximate Figures)

	Hospital A	Hospital B	Hospital C	Hospital D	Hospital E	Hospital F	Hospital G
No. of beds	300	390	510	520	690	880	1100
Intensive care unit*	10	5	10	10	10	25	50
No. of inpatient-days	101,000	114,000	153,000	142,000	299,000	262,000	397,000
Average LOS†	12	14	14	12	15	16	15
No. of doctors	80	110	120	100	130	240	290
No. of nurses	240	370	450	470	510	570	960
No. of pharmacists	20	20	20	30	20	50	60
No. of other medical staff‡	90	270	110	160	90	310	290
No. of administrative staff	80	100	50	160	40	330	410
No. of others	50	30	40	180	80	190	160

*Presented is the total number including intensive care unit, coronary care unit, high care unit, neonatal intensive care unit, and maternal-fetal intensive care unit.

†Presented is average length of stay limited acute beds.

‡Presented is the total number of co-medicals without pharmacists.

研究成果の刊行に関する一覧表

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