

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
442	e	Ophthalmology	眼科	3-5.0	
443	e1	eyelid disorders	眼瞼疾患		
444	e1.01	sty	瞼眼	3-5.6	a small furuncle occurring on the eyelid, in the shape and size of wheat grain
445	e1.02	phlegm node of the eyelid	胞生痰核	3-5.7	a small lump formed on the eyelid, without redness or pain, mostly referring to chalazion
446	e1.03	trachoma	椒瘡	3-5.8	an eye disease marked by innumerable granulations, red and hard, shaped like Chinese prickly ash, accumulating on the conjunctival surfaces
447	e1.04	conjunctival folliculitis	粟瘡	3-5.9	an eye disease marked by formation on the conjunctival surface of numerous follicles in the shape and size of millet
448	e1.05	marginal blepharitis	瞼弦赤爛	3-5.10	inflammation and ulceration of the margin of the eyelid
449	e1.06	wind red sore	風赤瘡癢	3-5.11	disease of the eyelid characterized by redness of the palpebral skin with vesicles which turn into erosion after rupture
450	e1.07	inflammatory swelling of the eyelid	胞腫如桃	3-5.12	severe swelling of the eyelid with redness resembling a ripe peach
451	e1.08	non-inflammatory edema of the eyelid	胞虛如球	3-5.13	severe swelling of the eyelid resembling a soft ball, but with no change in the local skin color, and not painful on touch
452	e1.09	blepharoptosis	上胞下垂	3-5.14	drooping of the upper eyelid, impairing the vision if it covers the pupil
453	e1.10	drooping eyelid	瞼廢	3-5.15	serious blepharoptosis
454	e1.11	twitching eyelid	胞輪振跳	3-5.16	involuntary twitching of the eyelid
455	e1.12	trichiasis	倒睫拳毛	3-5.17	inversion of the margin of the eyelid with ingrowing eyelashes, causing pain of the eye, lacrimation and photophobia
456	e2	disorders of the lacrimal apparatus	眥部疾患		
457	e2.01	heat tearing	熱淚	3-5.18	dacryorrhea of heat type, occurring in inflammatory eye diseases
458	e2.02	cold tearing	冷淚	3-5.19	dacryorrhea of cold type, with no redness, pain or opacity of the eye
459	e2.03	dacryopyorrhea	漏睛; 漏睛膿出; 眥漏	3-5.20	chronic inflammation of the lacrimal sac with frequent outflow of fluid or pus from the inner canthus
460	e3	disorder of white of the eye	白睛疾患		
461	e3.01	pterygium	胛肉攀睛	3-5.21	triangular fleshy mass occurring at the canthus and covering a part of the cornea
462	e3.02	sudden attack of wind-heat on the eye	暴風客熱	3-5.22	acute inflammation of the white of the eye with a sudden onset, due to external contraction of wind-heat

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463	e3.03	epidemic conjunctivitis	天行赤眼	3-5.23	a highly contagious eye disease characterized by sudden onset of inflammation of the white of the eye, usually bilateral, and quickly spreading among the community
464	e3.04	acute conjunctivitis with nebula	暴赤生翳	3-5.24	an acute epidemic inflammatory disease of the conjunctiva and cornea with redness, swelling, pain, photophobia and lacrimation, followed by clusters of nebula formation
465	e3.05	phlyctenular conjunctivitis	金疖; 金癆	3-5.25	a variety of conjunctivitis marked by the presence of small vesicles, each surrounded by a reddened zone, also known as follicular conjunctivitis
466	e3.06	acute scleritis	火疖; 火癆	3-5.26	an eye disease caused by excessive fire which invades the inner surface of the white of the eye, resulting in bulging of localized dark violet patches, also referring to episcleritis
467	e3.07	invasion of white membrane into the cornea	白膜侵睛	3-5.27	a special type of phlyctenular conjunctivitis marked by presence of small vesicles close to the cornea with resultant white membranous substance entering the cornea
468	e3.08	bluish discoloration of sclera	白睛青藍	3-5.28	bluish discoloration of the bulbar conjunctiva surrounding the cornea after recurrent inflammation of the sclera with violet bulging
469	e3.09	subconjunctival hemorrhage	白睛溢血	3-5.29	extravasations beneath the superficial membrane of the white of the eye
470	e4	disorder of dark of the eye	黑睛疾患		
471	e4.01	superficial punctate keratitis	衆星障	3-5.30	an eye disease characterized by the appearance of multiple fine drops of opacity on the cornea
472	e4.02	corneal ulcer	花翳白陷	3-5.31	an eye disease characterized by ulceration of a corneal nebula looking like a flower
473	e4.03	purulent keratitis	凝脂翳	3-5.32	severe keratitis with purulent disintegration of the cornea
474	e4.04	drooping pannus	赤膜下垂	3-5.33	a membranous vascular tissue extending downward into the cornea, most frequently occurring in cases of trachoma
475	e5	disorder of pupil	瞳神疾患		
476	e5.01	keratic pannus	血翳包睛	3-5.34	superficial vascularization covering the entire cornea
477	e5.02	pupillary metamorphosis	瞳神乾缺; 瞳人乾缺	3-5.35	loss of the normal round shape of the pupil, usually seen in chronic iridocyclitis
478	e6	vision obstruction	內障疾患		
479	e6.01	greenish glaucoma	綠風內障	3-5.36	an acute eye disease characterized by hardening of the eyeball, drastic impairment of vision, dilation of the pupil with greenish discoloration, and severe headache and eye pain

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480	e6.02	cataract	圓翳内障	3.5.37	a chronic eye disease marked by opacity in the lens, impairing vision or causing blindness
481	e6.03	traumatic cataract	驚震内障	3.5.38	cataract resulting from injury to the eye
482	e6.04	congenital cataract	胎患内障	3.5.39	opacity of the lens capsule of the eye at birth
483	e7	blindness	目盲	3.5.5	lack or loss of ability to see
484	e7.01	sudden blindness	暴盲	3.5.41	a severe eye disease characterized by sudden loss of vision while no abnormal appearance of the eye can be found
485	e7.02	bluish blindness	青盲	3.5.42	a group of eye diseases characterized by increasing impairment of vision to total blindness with no abnormal appearance of the external eye, referring to optic nerve atrophy
486	e7.03	night blindness	雀目; 雀盲	3.5.43	failure of vision at night or in a dim light
487	e7.04	retinopathy pigmentosa	高風内障	3.5.44	a progressive degenerative disease characterized by night blindness, constriction of the visual field, and eventual blindness
488	e8	disorders with dim vision	眼昏眼花疾患		
489	e8.01	dim vision	目暗	3.5.2	hazy and indistinct vision
490	e8.02	hyalosis	雲霧移睛	3.5.40	presence of cloudy or star-shaped opacities in the vitreous humor
491	e9	eye injuries	外傷疾患		
492	e9.01	foreign body in the eye	異物入目	3.5.45	small foreign body attached to or embedded in the surface of the eyeball
493	e9.02	collision eye injury	撞擊傷目	3.5.46	eye injury due to a knock with no ruptured wound
494	e9.03	ruptured wound of the eyeball	真睛破損	3.5.47	penetrating injury to the eyeball or other eye injury with a ruptured wound
495	e10	other eye disorders	其他眼疾患		
496	e10.01	photophobia	羞明	3.5.1	abnormal fear of light or painful sensitiveness to light with lacrimation
497	e10.02	corneal opacity	翳	3.5.3	cloudy opacity of the cornea
498	e10.03	vision obstruction	障	3.5.4	a general term for any eye disease with visual disturbance
499	e10.04	(nutritional) keratomalacia	疳眼	3.5.48	an eye disease resulting from infantile malnutrition, characterized by dryness of the eyeball, turbidness, softening and ulceration of the cornea
500	e10.05	paralytic strabismus	風牽偏視	3.5.49	sudden onset of squint with impaired movement of the eye and double vision attributed to an attack of wind
501	e10.06	fixed protruding eye	顴眼凝睛	3.5.50	a sign marked by fixation and protrusion of the eyeball like a falcon's eye
502	e10.07	sudden protrusion of the eyeball	突起睛高	3.5.51	an acute eye disease characterized by painful protrusion and distension of the eyeball, often referring to purulent ophthalmia

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503	e10.08	distention of eyeball	睛脹	3-5.52	a synonym for sudden protrusion of the eyeball
504	e10.09	eye discharge	眵	3-5.53	secretion of the eye, thin or mucilaginous or even pus-like
505	f	Otorhinolaryngostomatol ogy	耳鼻喉口齒科	3-6.0	
506	f1	disorder of ear	耳疾患		
507	f1.01	ear boil	耳疔	3-6.1	boil of the external auditory meatus
508	f1.02	ear sore	耳瘡	3-6.2	diffuse inflammation of the external auditory meatus
509	f1.03	impacted cerumen	耵耳	3-6.4	accumulated cerumen forming a solid mass that clogs the external auditory meatus
510	f1.04	ear pile	耳痔	3-6.9	nodular papilloma of the external auditory meatus
511	f1.05	ear polyp	耳菌; 耳茸	3-6.10	polyp of the external auditory meatus
512	f1.06	ear protuberance	耳疔	3-6.11	a long-stemmed papilloma of the external auditory meatus
513	f1.07	eczema of external ear	旋耳瘡; 月蝕瘡	3-6.3	skin lesion characterized by redness, itching, exudation, oozing, vesiculation and crusting surrounding the ear
514	f1.08	ear distension	耳脹	3-6.5	a disease of the ear characterized by feeling of distension with pain in the ear and impaired hearing, often referring to acute non-suppurative otitis media
515	f1.09	purulent ear	膿耳	3-6.6	a disease of the ear characterized by perforation of the tympanic membrane and discharge of pus, referring to otopyorrhea
516	f1.10	postauricular infection	耳根毒	3-6.7	a disease marked by pain and tenderness at the mastoid region, local swelling and even rupture with discharge of pus
517	f1.11	postauricular abscess	耳根癰	3-6.8	postauricular infection with formation of abscess
518	f1.12	ear fistula	耳瘻	3-6.12	fistula anterior or posterior to the auricle of the ear
519	f1.13	hardness of hearing	重聽	3-6.13	decreased sense of hearing or distorted hearing
520	f2	disorders of nose	鼻疾患		
521	f2.01	nasal boil	鼻疔	3-6.14	boil occurring at the nasal vestibule, or at the tip or wing of the nose
522	f2.02	dry nose	鼻燥; 鼻乾	3-6.15	dryness in the nose
523	f2.03	nasal sore	鼻瘡; 鼻疔	3-6.16	a disease marked by recurrent inflammation of the nasal vestibule with ulceration, crusting, itching and pain, the same as nasal vestibulitis
524	f2.04	atrophic rhinitis	鼻槁	3-6.17	a disease of the nose characterized by dry mucous membrane with atrophy, enlarged nasal passages and foul smell
525	f2.05	allergic rhinitis	鼻鼈; 鼻嚏	3-6.18	a disease characterized by sudden and recurrent attacks of nasal itching, sneezing, thin discharge and stuffy nose
526	f2.06	nasal polyp	鼻痔; 鼻息肉; 鼻菌	3-6.19	a pendulated growth in the nasal cavity
527	f2.07	sinusitis	鼻淵; 腦漏	3-6.20	a nasal disease characterized by persistent excessive flow of turbid nasal discharge

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528	f3	disorders of throat	咽喉疾患		
529		tonsillitis	乳蛾; 喉蛾	3.6.21	inflammation of the palatine tonsils, sometimes covered with a yellowish white secretion like milk
530	f3.02	chronic tonsillitis	石蛾	3.6.22	hard hypertrophied palatine tonsils in children with no inflammation
531	f3.03	throat impediment	喉痹	3.6.23	redness, swelling and pain or itching of the throat, with impediment to swallowing
532	f3.04	throat abscess	喉癰	3.6.24	abscess of the throat, including retropharyngeal abscess and peritonsillar abscess
533	f3.05	ominous abscess of the throat	猛疽	3.6.25	a severe case of laryngopharyngeal abscess that causes obstruction of breathing and is often fatal if not properly treated in time
534	f3.06	lichenoid erosion of the throat	喉癬	3.6.26	the ulceration of the laryngopharyngeal mucosa resembling tinea, often referring to laryngeal tuberculosis
535	f3.07	throat cancer	喉菌; 喉癧	3.6.27	malignant tumor of the throat in the shape of mushroom
536	f3.08	bone stuck in the throat	骨鯁	3.6.28	a condition in which fish or splintered animal bones become lodged in the throat
537	f3.09	tumor of the throat	喉瘤	3.6.29	new growth of the throat
538	f3.10	throat wind	喉風	3.6.30	a general term for acute conditions of swelling and pain in the throat
539	f3.11	fulminant throat wind	緊喉風	3.6.31	an acute throat infection manifested as swelling and pain in the throat, difficulty in breathing and swallowing
540	f3.12	entwining throat wind	纏喉風	3.6.32	a severe throat infection with redness entwining the fauces in the interior and swelling surrounding the neck at the exterior
541	f3.13	obstructive throat wind	鎖喉風	3.6.33	acute infection of throat with local pain and swelling, dyspnea, difficulty in speaking and swallowing, and lockjaw
542	f4	disorder of tongue	舌疾患		
543	f4.01	double tongue	重舌	3.6.34	protruding sublingual swelling and redness, making a shape of doubled tongue
544	f4.02	ankyloglossia	絆舌	3.6.35	restricted movement of the tongue, often resulting from short lingual frenulum
545	f4.03	tongue abscess	舌癰	3.6.36	suppurative inflammation of the tongue
546	f4.04	tongue boil	舌疔	3.6.37	a pustule on the tongue characterized by localized painful and hard swelling, associated with chills and fever
547	f4.05	tongue sore	舌瘡	3.6.38	a sore occurring on the tongue with local cracking, swelling and discharge of blood, accompanied by foul breath and constipation
548	f4.06	tongue cancer	舌菌	3.6.39	cancer of the tongue like a mushroom with a big head and thin stalk
549	f5	disorder of the oral region	口中疾患		
550		phlegm cyst	痰包; 舌下痰包	3.6.40	a swelling beneath the tongue shaped like a pouch, smooth and soft to touch, containing thick yellowish fluid

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551	f5.02	toothache	牙痛	3-6.41	pain in a tooth or teeth
552	f5.03	dental caries	齲齒	3-6.42	a dental disease marked by decay of the tooth with localized destruction and cavity formation
553	f5.04	gum atrophy	牙宣; 食床; 齒挺; 齒齦宣露	3-6.43	exposure of the root surfaces of teeth due to the drawing back of gingivae from the necks of teeth
554	f5.05	ulcerative gingivitis	牙疳	3-6.44	a disease marked by painful inflammation of the gums with necrosis and fetid discharge
555	f5.06	oral erosion	口糜; 口瘡	3-6.45	a condition marked by multiple spots of erosion on the buccal mucosa
556	f5.07	maxillary osteomyelitis	骨槽風	3-6.46	an inflammatory disease of the jaw bone characterized by local death and separation of tissue with pus discharge
557	f5.08	exfoliative cheilitis	唇風	3-6.47	inflammation of the lip with cracks and exudation
558	f5.09	lip pustule	唇疔	3-6.48	furuncle on the lip or at the corner of the mouth, small but deep-rooted, with pustule formation
559	f5.10	lip cancer	唇菌	3-6.49	a mushroom-like cancer occurring on the lip
560	f5.11	deviated mouth	口僻	3-6.50	a diseased state characterized by skewing of the mouth to one side of the face with drooling from the corner of the mouth and inability to close the eye

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561	g	Orthopedics and Traumatology	骨傷科	3-7.0	
562	g1	stiff neck	落枕	3-7.1	acute inflammation or sprain of the soft tissue of the neck
563	g2	sinew injury	筋傷; 傷筋	3-7.2	injury of the subcutaneous tissue, including muscle, sinew, tendon sheath, ligament, joint capsule, synovial bursa, intervertebral disc, peripheral nerve, and blood vessel
564	g2.01	ruptured sinew	筋斷	3-7.3	complete or partial disruption of muscle and tendon
565	g2.02	contracted sinew	筋縮	3-7.4	permanent shortening of muscle with deformity and dysfunction
566	g2.03	thickened sinew	筋粗	3-7.5	thickening of muscle tendon after injury
567	g2.04	hypertonicity of the sinews	筋攣	3-7.6	muscular spasm and contracture of a limb, with difficulty in relaxation and movement
568	g2.05	sprain	扭傷	3-7.8	soft tissue injury attributed to a sudden or violent twist or wrench of a joint

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569	h	disorders in constitutional medicine	體質醫學疾患		
570	h1	exterior cold disease induced from the spleen affected by cold	脾受寒表寒病	3-8.4	exterior cold disease induced by cold affecting the spleen in a lesser yang person
571	h2	interior febrile disease induced from the stomach affected by heat	胃受熱裏熱病	3-8.5	interior febrile disease induced by heat affecting the stomach in a lesser yang person
572	h3	exterior febrile disease induced from the kidney affected by heat	腎受熱表熱病	3-8.6	exterior febrile disease induced by heat affecting the kidney in a lesser yin person
573	h4	interior cold disease induced from the stomach affected by cold	胃受寒裏寒病	3-8.7	interior cold disease induced by cold affecting the stomach in a lesser yin person
574	h5	interior febrile disease induced from the liver affected by heat	肝受熱裏熱病	3-8.8	interior febrile disease induced by heat affecting the liver in a greater yin person
575	h6	exterior cold disease induced from the stomach duct affected by cold	胃脘受寒表寒病	3-8.9	exterior cold disease induced by cold affecting the stomach duct in a greater yin person
576	h7	lumbar vertebrae disease induced by exopathogen	外感腰脊病	3-8.10	lumbar vertebral disease induced by external pathogen in a greater yang person
577	h8	small intestine disease induced by endopathogen	內觸小腸病	3-8.11	small intestine disease induced by endogenous pathogen in a greater yang person
578	m	Symptoms and Signs	症狀徵候		
579	m1	tongue diagnostic signs	舌診徵候		
580	m1.01	yellow fur	黃苔	2.1.84	tongue coating yellow in color
581	m1.02	black fur	黑苔	2.1.85	tongue coating black in color, indicating either excessive cold or extreme heat in the interior
582	m1.03	white fur	白苔	2.1.82	tongue coating white in color
583	m1.04	mirror tongue	鏡面舌	2.1.65	a completely smooth tongue free of coating, like a mirror

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584	m1.05	teeth-marked tongue	齒痕舌	2.1.62	a tongue with dental indentations on its margin
585	m2	pulse diagnostic signs	脈診徵候		
586	m2.01	floating pulse	浮脈	2.4.29	a superficially located pulse which can be felt by light touch and grows faint on hard pressure
587	m2.02	sunken pulse	沈脈	2.4.30	a deeply located pulse which can only be felt when pressing hard, also called deep pulse
588	m2.03	rapid pulse	數脈	2.4.32	a pulse with more than five or six beats to one cycle of the physician's respiration, the same as tachycardia
589	m2.04	slow pulse	遲脈	2.4.31	a pulse with less than four beats to one cycle of the physician's respiration, the same as bradycardia
590	m2.05	vacuous pulse	虛脈	2.4.35	a general term for a feeble and void pulse
591	m2.06	replete pulse	實脈	2.4.36	a general term for a pulse felt forceful at all the three sections, cun/inch, guan/bar and chi/cubit, also called forceful pulse
592	m2.07	normal pulse	平脈	2.4.14	the pulse of a normal person
593	m2.08	skipping pulse	促脈	2.4.56	a rapid pulse with irregular intermittence
594	m3	abdominal diagnostic sym	腹診症狀徵候		
595	m3.01	fullness in the chest and hypochondria	胸膈滿; 胸膈苦	2.3.157	a bloated feeling in the chest and hypochondriac region
596	m3.02	splashing sound	振水音	2.2.23	sounds heard on succussion over a distended stomach
597	m3.03	palpitations above the umbilicus	臍上悸	2.3.164	rapid pulsations felt in the region above the umbilicus, the same as supra-umbilical aortic pulsation
598	m3.04	palpitations beside the umbilicus	臍傍悸	2.3.165	rapid pulsations felt in the para-umbilical region, the same as para-umbilical aortic pulsation
599	m3.05	palpitations below the umbilicus	臍下悸; 臍下悸	2.3.166	rapid pulsations felt in the region below the umbilicus, the same as sub-umbilical aortic pulsation
600	m3.06	lower abdominal fullness	小腹滿; 小腹硬	2.3.162	a subjective feeling of fullness in the lower abdomen
601	m3.07	lower abdominal numbness	小腹不仁	2.3.163	loss of sensation in the lower abdominal region
602	m3.08	lower abdominal cramp	小腹急結	2.3.160	subjective sensation of distention and fullness of the lower abdomen, usually with difficult urination
603	m3.09	lower abdominal contracture	小腹拘急; 小腹	2.3.161	cramping sensation of the lower abdomen
604	m3.10	tightness below the heart	心下支結	2.3.149	a feeling of obstruction associated with vexation and distension in the epigastric region, the same as epigastric tightness
605	m3.11	stiffness and rigidity below the heart	心下痞堅; 心下	2.3.150	a feeling of stiffness associated with local rigidity in the epigastric region, the same as epigastric stuffiness and rigidity
606	m3.12	paraumbilical and hypochondriac masses	痞癖	2.3.158	elongated masses located at the side of the umbilicus or in the hypochondriac region that occur intermittently with sharp pain
607	m4	symptoms and signs conc	發熱症狀徵候		

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608	m4.01	fever	發熱; 身熱	2.3-3	elevation of the body temperature above the normal or subjective feeling of feverishness
609	m4.02	alternating chills and fever	寒熱往來; 往來寒熱	2.3-28	chills without fever and fever without chills occurring in alternating succession
610	m4.03	aversion to cold	惡寒	2.3-4	sensation of cold which cannot be relieved by warmth, also known as chills
611	m4.04	heat vexation	煩熱	2.3-23	fever accompanied by uneasiness or restlessness, also known as irritable heat sensation
612	m4.05	heat in the palms and soles	手足心熱	2.3-25	subjective feverish feeling in the palms and soles
613	m4.06	reversal cold of the extremities	手足厥冷; 厥冷;	2.3-26	pronounced cold in the extremities up to the knees and elbows or beyond, also the same as cold extremities
614	m5	symptoms and signs of cold	發汗症狀徵候		
615	m5.01	spontaneous sweating	自汗	2.3-33	excessive sweating during the daytime with no apparent cause such as physical exertion, hot weather, thick clothing or medication
616	m5.02	night sweating	盜汗	2.3-34	sweating during sleep that ceases on awakening
617	m5.03	sweating from the head	頭汗	2.3-38	excessive sweating on the head, face or neck
618	m5.04	absence of sweating	無汗	2.3-44	abnormal deficiency or absence of sweating, the same as anhidrosis
619	m6	symptoms and signs of heat	頭項症狀徵候		
620	m6.01	stiffness of the neck	項強	2.3-58	muscular contraction and rigidity of the neck and the upper back with impaired movement
621	m6.02	headache and painful stiff nap	頭項強痛	2.3-59	headache accompanied by rigidity and pain of the nape
622	m6.03	heavy-headedness	頭重	2.3-60	feeling of heaviness in the head
623	m6.04	delirious speech	譫語	2.2-10	disordered speech in delirium
624	m7	symptoms and signs of oropharyngeal dryness	口症症狀徵候		
625	m7.01	bitter taste in the mouth	口苦	2.3-121	a subjective bitter sensation in the mouth
626	m7.02	dry mouth	口乾	2.3-115	lack of fluid in the mouth
627	m7.03	thirst	口渴	2.3-116	feeling of dryness of the mouth with a desire to drink
628	m7.04	numbness in the mouth	口麻	2.3-126	numbness of the tongue with diminished taste sensitivity
629	m7.05	belching	噯氣; 噯氣	2.3-139	the casting up of gas from the stomach, accompanied by a prolonged sound
630	m7.06	discomfort in the throat	咽喉不利	2.3-128	a mild sensation of blockage in the throat that hampers swallowing
631	m8	symptoms and signs of chest qi stagnation	胸部症狀徵候		
632	m8.01	cough with dyspnea	咳逆; 咳逆上氣	2.2-21	cough with counterflow of qi in the airways, also known as cough with qi reflux
633	m8.02	phlegm rale	痰鳴	2.2-20	an abnormal breathing sound produced by the presence of phlegm in the airways
634	m8.03	oppression in the chest	胸悶	2.3-156	feeling of oppression in the chest

Wid	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
635	m8.04	chest pain	胸痛	2.3.63	pain in the middle or lateral part of the chest
636	m8.05	vexation of deficiency type	虚煩	2.3.145	vexation due to deficiency fire harassing the inner body
637	m8.06	vexation	心煩	2.3.144	a feeling of restlessness, heat, and oppression in the region of the heart
638	m8.07	anguish in the heart	心中懊憹	2.3.146	heat vexation and oppression in the region of the heart and chest
639	m9	psychiatric symptoms and	精神症状徴候		
640	m9.01	agitation	煩躁	2.1.10	vexation followed by irritability, irascibility, and restlessness
641	m10	urological symptoms and	小便症状徴候		
642	m10.01	inhibited urination	小便不利	2.3.193	difficult discharge of urine, usually scanty in amount, the same as dysuria
643	m10.02	spontaneous urination	小便自利	2.3.191	spontaneous discharge of urine
644	m10.03	difficult urination	小便難; 癃閉	2.3.192	difficulty in urination or anuria
645	m11	symptoms and signs of ab	腹部症状徴候		
646	m11.01	fullness below the heart	心下滿	2.3.151	a feeling of fullness in the epigastric region, the same as epigastric fullness
647	m11.02	nausea	惡心	2.3.130	an unpleasant sensation with an urge to vomit
648	m11.03	vomiting	嘔吐	2.3.132	forcible expulsion of the stomach contents through the mouth
649	m11.04	retained food	宿食	2.3.136	food and drink accumulating in the stomach and intestines, undigested overnight
650	m11.05	borborigmus	腸鳴	2.2.22	a rumbling sound made by the movement of gas in the intestines
651	m11.06	torpid intake	納呆	2.3.117	loss of appetite with no desire for food with decreased intake, the same as poor appetite
652	m11.07	lower abdominal colic	疝	2.3.68	severe colicky pain in the lower abdomen usually accompanied by constipation and ischuria
653	m11.08	abdominal fullness	腹滿	2.3.159	a subjective feeling of fullness in the abdomen without pronounced visible or palpable expansion
654	m11.09	spontaneous diarrhea	大便自利	2.3.170	diarrhea not attributable to purgation
655	m11.10	sloppy diarrhea	溏泄	2.3.181	diarrhea with soft, unformed stool
656	m11.11	tenesmus	裏急後重	2.3.176	ineffectual and painful straining at stool
657	m12	neurological symptoms and	神經症状徴候		
658	m12.01	generalized pain	身痛	2.3.56	pain involving the whole body, the same as general body ache
659	m12.02	pulling pain	掣痛	2.3.79	pain in one part involving other parts
660	m12.03	distending pain	脹痛	2.3.73	pain accompanied by a distending sensation
661	m12.04	spasm	拘攣; 掣急	2.3.91	stiffness and tension in the limbs inhibiting normal bending and stretching
662	m12.05	muscular twitching and cramp	筋惕肉瞤	2.3.100	short spastic muscular contractions
663	m12.06	contracture	拘急	2.3.92	abnormal tension of sinews that manifests in inhibited bending and stretching of the limb

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664	m12.07	insensitivity	不仁	2.3.99	no perception to touch, also known as numbness
665	m13	symptoms and signs of sk	皮膚症狀徵候		
666	m13.01	encrusted skin	肌膚甲錯	2.1.29	dried, roughened and scaling skin, indicating chronic blood stasis
667	m14	miscellaneous	其他症狀徵候		

Wid	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
668	p	Pattern/syndrome	證		
669	P1~P4	Eight Principle Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	八綱辨證	2-5.0	
670	p1	Yin-Yang Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	陰陽辨證	2-5.1	categorization of patterns/syndromes according to yin-yang theory, e.g., interior, cold, and deficiency patterns/syndromes pertaining to yin, and exterior, heat, and excess patterns/syndromes pertaining to yang
671	p1.01	yang damage pattern/syndrome	傷陽證	2-5.5	a pattern/syndrome characterized by damage to yang resulting from various causes such as exuberance of yin-cold in the interior, excessive use of cold-natured medicinals, excessive sweating or diarrhea, usually manifested as fear of cold, pale complexion, spontaneous sweating, cold extremities and faint or even hardly perceptible pulse
672	p1.02	yin damage pattern/syndrome	傷陰證	2-5.6	a pattern/syndrome characterized by damage to yin, often resulting from invasion of heat pathogen or in advanced cases of febrile disease with impairment of the liver and kidney yin, usually manifested as low fever, heat sensation in the palms and soles, emaciation, thirst, malar flush, dry and scarlet red tongue, and fine, feeble and rapid pulse
673	p1.03	yin deficiency pattern/syndrome	陰虛證	2-5.7	a pattern/syndrome resulting from deficiency of yin fluid and essence, incapable of restraining yang and usually manifested by emaciation, dizziness, tinnitus, dryness of the mouth and throat, constipation, dark-colored urine, afternoon fever, malar flush, night sweats, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse; in Kampo medicine, it is understood as yin pattern in combination with deficiency pattern
674	p1.04	yang deficiency pattern/syndrome	陽虛證	2-5.8	a pattern/syndrome resulting from deficiency of yang qi with reduction in its warming and activating power, manifested by intolerance of cold, cold extremities, spontaneous sweating, loose bowel, long voidings of clear urine, pale tongue, and deep and weak pulse; in Kampo medicine, it is understood as yang pattern in combination with excess pattern
675	p1.05	pattern/syndrome of dual deficiency of yin and yang	陰陽兩虛證	2-5.9	a pattern/syndrome resulting from deficiency of both yin fluid and yang qi of the bowels and viscera, usually manifested as dizziness, tinnitus, lassitude, aversion to cold with cold limbs or vexing heat in the chest, palms or soles, palpitations, lumbar soreness, pale and dry tongue, and rapid weak pulse

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition /Description
676	p1.06	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with internal heat	陰虛內熱證	2.5.10	a pattern/syndrome resulting from deficiency of yin fluid with endogenous heat, usually manifested by persistent low fever or afternoon tidal fever, heat sensation in the chest, palms and soles, malar flush, night sweats, dry mouth with desire for drink, short voidings of dark-colored urine, constipation, reddened tongue lacking moisture and rapid fine pulse
677	p1.07	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with effulgent fire	陰虛火旺證	2.5.11	a pattern/syndrome of effulgent fire arising from yin fluid deficiency, manifested by vexation, insomnia, dry throat and mouth, night sweating, nocturnal emission, flushed cheeks, bone-steaming tidal fever, dry and bound stool, short voidings of yellow urine, or hemoptysis, epistaxis, reddened tongue lacking moisture, or ulceration on the tongue and rapid fine pulse
678	p1.08	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with yang hyperactivity	陰虛陽亢證	2.5.12	a pattern/syndrome of yin fluid deficiency with yang hyperactivity, marked by tidal fever, night sweating, flushed cheeks, dizziness, blurred vision, agitation, insomnia, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
679	p1.09	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with fluid depletion	陰虛津虧證	2.5.13	a pattern/syndrome of yin fluid deficiency, manifested by dire thirst, dry skin, sunken eyes, short voidings of yellow urine, dry and bound stool, vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, emaciation, night sweats, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
680	p1.10	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with water retention	陰虛水停證	2.5.14	a pattern/syndrome of yin fluid deficiency complicated with retention of water, manifested by localized edema of limbs, reduced passage of urine, dry throat and mouth, vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, constipation, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
681	p1.11	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency and dampness-heat	陰虛濕熱證	2.5.15	a pattern/syndrome of yin-fluid deficiency complicated with dampness-heat obstruction, manifested by low fever, night sweating, flushed cheeks in the afternoon, vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, bitter and greasy taste in the mouth, cumbersome limbs, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating, and rapid fine pulse
682	p1.12	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency and blood stasis	陰虛血瘀證	2.5.16	a pattern/syndrome of yin fluid deficiency complicated with blood stasis, manifested by vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, dry throat and mouth, low fever in the afternoon, local stabbing pain, expectoration of dark blood with clots, purple spots on the tongue, and fine rough (choppy) pulse

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683	p1.13	pattern/syndrome of yang deficiency with qi stagnation	陽虛氣滯證	2.5.17	a pattern/syndrome of qi stagnation arising from yang deficiency, manifested by aversion to cold, cold limbs, pale complexion, painful distention in the chest, epigastrium and abdomen, borborygmi, sloppy stools, long voidings of clear urine, pale and enlarged tongue, and slow, sunken and weak pulse
684	p1.14	pattern/syndrome of yang deficiency with dampness obstruction	陽虛濕阻證	2.5.18	a pattern/syndrome of dampness obstruction attributed to insufficient yang qi with disordered qi transformation, manifested by aversion to cold, cumbersome limbs, edema, inhibited urine, sloppy stool, reduced food intake and abdominal distension, pale and plump tongue with white slimy or slippery coating, and slow, sunken and weak pulse
685	p1.15	pattern/syndrome of yang deficiency with water flood	陽虛水泛證	2.5.19	a pattern/syndrome arising when yang deficiency of the spleen and kidney leads to retention of water in the body, usually manifested by generalized edema, inhibited urine, palpitation, dyspnea, aversion to cold with cold limbs, abdominal distension, soggy diarrhea, pale and plump tongue with white slippery coating, and slow, sunken and weak pulse
686	p1.16	pattern/syndrome of yang deficiency with congealing phlegm	陽虛痰凝證	2.5.20	a pattern/syndrome of insufficient yang qi complicated with congealing phlegm, manifested by aversion to cold, cold limbs, dizziness, somnolence, oppression in the chest with profuse phlegm, obesity, or goiter, swollen inflamed lymph glands, breast nodules, swollen and stiff joints, slimy tongue coating and slippery pulse
687	p1.17	pattern/syndrome of yang deficiency with congealing cold	陽虛寒凝證	2.5.21	a pattern/syndrome marked by aversion to cold, cold limbs, pain in the chest, epigastrium, abdomen, waist and knees relieved by warmth, and in women, late periods, painful periods, menstrual discharge of dark blood and clots, pale and enlarged tongue with white slippery coating, and slow sunken pulse
688	p1.18	yin-blood depletion pattern/syndrome	陰血虧虛證	2.5.22	a pattern/syndrome marked by emaciation, sallow complexion, low fever, flushed cheeks, numb limbs, dizziness, blurred vision, palpitations, insomnia, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
689	p1.19	pattern/syndrome of yin exuberance with yang debilitation	陰盛陽衰證	2.5.23	a pattern/syndrome arising when exuberant yin cold leads to debilitation of yang qi, manifested by aversion to cold, cold limbs, long voidings of clear urine, diarrhea, or cold pain with preference for warmth, pale tongue with white coating, and slow sunken pulse

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690	p1.20	pattern/syndrome of clear yang failing to ascend	清陽不升證	2.5.28	a pattern/syndrome marked by dizziness, blurred vision, tinnitus and impaired hearing, aversion to cold with lack of warmth in the extremities, lassitude and lack of strength, anorexia, sloppy stool, pale tongue with white coating, and relaxed weak pulse
691	p1.21	upcast yang pattern/syndrome	戴陽證	2.5.29	a critical pattern/syndrome of true lower body cold and false upper body heat characterized by pale complexion with tidal reddening of the cheeks
692	p1.22	yin collapse pattern/syndrome	亡陰證	2.5.30	a serious pattern/syndrome resulting from exhaustion of yin fluid, manifested by thirst and craving for cold drink, flushed face, restlessness, dry tongue and rapid fine pulse
693	p1.23	yang collapse pattern/syndrome	亡陽證；陽脫證	2.5.31	a serious pattern/syndrome resulting from exhaustion of yang qi, manifested by pallor, dripping of cold sweats, cold limbs, pale and moistened tongue, and hardly perceptible pulse
694	p2	Exterior-Interior Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	表裏辨證	2.5.32	categorization of patterns/syndromes according to the location of the disease, in the exterior or in the interior, superficially seated or deeply seated
695	p2.01	exterior pattern/syndrome	表證	2.5.33	a general term for patterns/syndromes that occur chiefly at the early stage of external contractions affecting the exterior part of the body, characterized by a sudden onset, aversion to cold or to wind, fever, headache, generalized pain, thin tongue coating, and floating pulse
696	p2.02	interior pattern/syndrome	裏證	2.5.34	a general term for patterns/syndromes that indicate the existence of disease in the interior of the body such as bowels and viscera, qi and blood, or bone marrow
697	p2.03	half-exterior half-interior pattern/syndrome	半表半裏證	2.5.35	a variety of patterns/syndromes due to affliction located between the exterior and interior of the body, marked by alternate fever and chills, fullness and choking feeling in the chest and costal region, bitter taste in the mouth, dry throat, nausea and loss of appetite, and string-like pulse
698	p2.04	exterior cold pattern/syndrome	表寒證；風寒束表證	2.5.36	a pattern/syndrome arising when wind-cold invades the exterior and characterized by pronounced aversion to cold with mild fever, headache, generalized pain, absence of sweating, thin white tongue coating, and tight floating pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of wind-cold fettering the exterior

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699	p2.05	exterior heat pattern/syndrome	表熱證: 風熱犯表證: 風熱襲表證	2-5.37	a pattern/syndrome arising when wind-heat invades the exterior and characterized by marked fever with mild aversion to wind and cold, headache, sore throat, sweating and thirst, thin yellow tongue coating and rapid floating pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of wind-heat invading the exterior
700	p2.06	exterior deficiency pattern/syndrome	表虛證	2-5.38	a type of exterior pattern/syndrome resulting from attack by wind while the body's resistance is lowered, manifested by intolerance of wind, persistent sweating, fever, headache, thin white tongue coating, and floating relaxed pulse
701	p2.07	exterior excess pattern/syndrome	表實證	2-5.39	an exterior pattern/syndrome with fever, aversion to cold, headache and generalized aching, forceful or tight floating pulse and absence of sweating, showing the external part of the body being attacked by cold, yet the patient's defense qi is not damaged
702	p2.08	pattern/syndrome of wind-dampness assailing the exterior	風濕襲表證	2-5.40	a pattern/syndrome resulting from wind-dampness invading the exterior part of the body, manifested by heavy cumbersome limbs, dizziness with heavy head, aversion to cold, fever not relieved after sweating, oppression in the chest, no desire to drink, white slimy tongue coating and soggy relaxed pulse
703	p2.09	pattern/syndrome of summerheat-dampness assailing the exterior	暑濕襲表證	2-5.41	a pattern/syndrome resulting from summerheat-dampness attacking the exterior part of the body, manifested by fever, slight aversion to wind and cold, fatigued and cumbersome body, heavy head as if swathed, grimy face, thirst and vexation, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid soggy pulse
704	p2.10	defense-exterior insecurity pattern/syndrome	衛表不固證	2-5.42	a pattern/syndrome marked by fear of cold, spontaneous sweating, shortness of breath, lack of strength, pale tongue and weak pulse
705	p2.11	interior cold pattern/syndrome	裏寒證	2-5.43	a type of interior pattern/syndrome attributable to deficiency of yang qi of bowels and viscera or external cold directly attacking on or passing to the interior; mainly manifested by intolerance of cold with cold limbs, somber white complexion, absence of thirst or liking for hot drinks, long voidings of clear urine, pale tongue with white moistened coating and slow sunken pulse

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706	p2.12	interior heat pattern/syndrome	裏熱證	2.5.44	a type of interior pattern/syndrome with exuberant heat arising when external pathogens enter the internal organs and transform into heat, mainly manifested by fever with sweating, thirst with intake of fluid, vexation, bitter taste in the mouth, short voiding of reddish urine, a reddened tongue with yellow coating, and rapid surging or rapid string-like pulse
707	p2.13	interior deficiency pattern/syndrome	裏虛證	2.5.45	a type of interior pattern/syndrome attributable to deficiency of qi, blood, yin, and yang of the internal organs with diminished function, usually manifested by shortage of qi, reluctance to speak, listlessness, lassitude, palpitations, dizziness, tinnitus, decreased food intake, aching lumbus and limp knees, pale tender-soft tongue and weak pulse
708	p2.14	interior excess pattern/syndrome	裏實證	2.5.46	(1) any pattern/syndrome resulting from external pathogen transforming into heat and entering the interior to bind in the stomach and intestines, manifested by high fever, vexing thirst, abdominal pain and constipation; (2) a general term for patterns/syndromes caused by retention of phlegm, blood stasis, food stagnation or accumulation of parasitic worms
709	p2.15	pattern/syndrome of dual exterior and interior cold	表裏俱寒證	2.5.47	a pattern/syndrome arising when cold pathogen attacks the exterior and interior of the body simultaneously, usually manifested by aversion to cold with cold limbs, headache and generalized pain, cold pain in the abdomen, vomiting and diarrhea, cough and dyspnea with whitish expectoration, pale tongue with white coating and tight pulse, also called the exterior-interior cold pattern/syndrome
710	p2.16	pattern/syndrome of dual exterior and interior heat	表裏俱熱證	2.5.48	a heat pattern/syndrome involving both the exterior and the interior, caused either by heat pathogen entering the interior before the exterior pattern/syndrome is resolved or by superimposition of an exterior pattern/syndrome of newly contracted warm disease on a pre-existing interior pattern/syndrome, usually manifested by fever, aversion to wind, headache, flushed face, thirst, vexation or even delirium, constipation, dark-colored urine, reddened tongue with dry yellow coating and rapid forceful floating pulse, also called the exterior-interior heat pattern/syndrome
711	p2.17	pattern/syndrome of dual exterior and interior excess	表裏俱實證	2.5.49	an excess pattern/syndrome involving both the exterior and interior, usually manifested by fever without sweating, headache with stiff painful nape, irritability, abdominal distension and constipation

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
712	p2.18	pattern/syndrome of dual exterior and interior deficiency	表裏俱虛證	2.5.50	a deficiency pattern/syndrome involving both the exterior and the interior, usually manifested by sweating with aversion to wind, shortage of qi and reluctance to speak, decreased food intake, loose bowels, pale tongue and weak pulse
713	p2.19	pattern/syndrome of exterior cold and interior heat	表寒裏熱證; 外寒裏熱證	2.5.51	(1) a pattern/syndrome in which cold pathogen fetters the exterior and depressed heat stays in the interior, mainly manifested by fever without sweat and with aversion to cold, headache and generalized pain, vexation, shortness of breath, fullness of the chest, thirst, reddened tongue with mixed yellow and white coating, and floating tight pulse; (2) a pattern/syndrome marked by true heat in the interior with external pseudo-cold manifestations
714	p2.20	pattern/syndrome of exterior heat and interior cold	表熱裏寒證	2.5.52	a pattern/syndrome with pre-existing insufficient yang qi complicated by contraction of wind-heat, manifested by fever, slight aversion to cold, headache and generalized pain, cough, loose bowels, pale and flabby tongue with thin yellow coating and rapid floating pulse
715	p2.21	pattern/syndrome of exterior deficiency and interior excess	表虛裏實證	2.5.53	a pattern/syndrome in which insufficiency of defense is complicated by pathogens bound in the interior, manifested by symptoms of exterior deficiency such as aversion to wind and spontaneous sweating, together with symptoms of interior excess such as abdominal pain, constipation and yellow thick tongue coating
716	p2.22	pattern/syndrome of exterior excess and interior deficiency	表實裏虛證	2.5.54	a pattern/syndrome in which exterior excess and interior deficiency occurring simultaneously, manifested by aversion to cold, fever with absence of sweating, listlessness and lassitude, shortness of breath, anorexia, palpitations, white tongue coating and floating pulse
717	p2.23	pattern/syndrome of internal block and external collapse	內閉外脫證	2.5.55	a pattern/syndrome in which excess pathogens are trapped in the interior (as manifested by fever, cough and dyspnea, or by abdominal pain with tenesmus, or by constipation and urinary block, or by colicky pain in the chest, epigastrium and abdomen) while the healthy qi collapses (as manifested by pallor, reversal cold of limbs, cold dripping sweats, feeble breathing and scarcely perceptible pulse)
718	p3	Cold-Heat Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	寒熱辨證	2.5.56	a method of pattern identification/syndrome differentiation in which symptoms are categorized as heat or cold, thereby determining the nature of the disease

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719	p3.01	cold pattern/syndrome	寒證	2.5.57	a general term for patterns/syndromes caused either by external cold pathogen or by insufficient yang within the body, commonly manifested by aversion to cold or fear of cold, cold pain with preference for heat, absence of thirst, thin clear sputum and nasal mucus, long voidings of clear urine, loose bowels, white facial complexion, pale tongue with white coating, and tight or slow pulse
720	p3.02	heat pattern/syndrome	熱證	2.5.58	a general term for patterns/syndromes resulting either from attack of external heat or from prevalence of yang qi, usually manifested by fever, aversion to heat and liking for cold, thirst, flushed face, irritability and vexation, thick yellow sputum and nasal mucus, short voidings of dark-colored urine, constipation, reddened tongue with yellow coating, and rapid pulse
721	p3.03	true cold with false heat pattern/syndrome	真寒假熱證	2.5.62	a pattern/syndrome arising when exuberant internal cold forces yang qi to outer body, manifested by subjective feverishness, flushing face, agitation, thirst and sore throat occurring simultaneously with coolness of the chest and abdomen to touch, reversal cold of the limbs, long voidings of clear urine, diarrhea with undigested food, and pale tongue with white coating and sunken string-like pulse
722	p3.04	true heat with false cold pattern/syndrome	真熱假寒證	2.5.63	a pattern/syndrome arising when exuberant pathogenic heat entraps yang qi in the interior, manifested by cold limbs, aversion to cold or even shivering, impaired consciousness, dark purple complexion, but on the other hand, high fever with the chest and abdomen hot to touch and hot breath exhaled from the mouth and nose, fetid mouth odor, coarse breathing, strong thirst, short voidings of yellow urine, reddened tongue with yellow dry coating and rapid string-like pulse
723	p3.05	pattern/syndrome of extreme heat engendering wind	熱極生風證：熱極動風證	2.5.65	a liver wind pattern/syndrome attributed to exuberant pathogenic heat, and marked by high fever with restlessness, convulsions, opisthotonos, and impaired consciousness
724	p4	Deficiency-Excess Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	虛實辨證	2.5.66	categorization of pattern identification/syndrome differentiation in which the strength of the healthy qi and pathogenic qi are compared, thereby determining the nature of the disease
725	p4.01	upper exuberance and lower deficiency pattern/syndrome	上盛下虛證	2.5.72	a pattern/syndrome marked by yin deficiency of the liver and kidney in the lower part of the body together with accumulation of qi, static blood or phlegm in the upper part of the body, the same as the excess above and deficiency below pattern/syndrome