

History of operation in the left eyes

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	Male	178	96.2	150	96.2	141	87.0	133	78.2	32	61.5	634	87.4
	Female	189	96.9	143	96.6	145	91.2	139	83.2	29	54.7	645	89.3
	Total	367	96.6	293	96.4	286	89.1	272	80.7	61	58.1	1279	88.4
Cataract	Male	0	0.0	2	1.3	5	3.1	25	14.7	16	30.8	48	6.6
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.7	6	3.8	23	13.8	18	34.0	48	6.6
	Total	0	0.0	3	1.0	11	3.4	48	14.2	34	32.4	96	6.6
Glaucoma	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2	1	1.9	3	0.4
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.6	2	1.9	4	0.3
Retinal detachment	Male	0	0.0	1	0.6	4	2.5	2	1.2	0	0.0	7	1.0
	Female	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Total	1	0.3	1	0.3	4	1.2	3	0.9	0	0.0	9	0.6
Lasering	Male	3	1.6	2	1.3	13	8.0	9	5.3	3	5.8	30	4.1
	Female	2	1.0	2	1.4	3	1.9	4	2.4	7	13.2	18	2.5
	Total	5	1.3	4	1.3	16	5.0	13	3.9	10	9.5	48	3.3
Others	Male	4	2.2	2	1.3	2	1.2	6	3.5	1	1.9	15	2.1
	Female	3	1.5	3	2.0	5	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	1.5
	Total	7	1.8	5	1.6	7	2.2	6	1.8	1	1.0	26	1.8
Not determined	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2
Total	Male	185	100.0	156	100.0	162	100.0	170	100.0	52	100.0	725	100.0
	Female	195	100.0	148	100.0	159	100.0	167	100.0	53	100.0	722	100.0
	Total	380	100.0	304	100.0	321	100.0	337	100.0	105	100.0	1447	100.0

History of being pointed out of glaucoma

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
None	Male	182	98.4	150	96.2	151	93.2	153	90.0	44	84.6	680	93.8
	Female	188	96.4	145	98.0	149	93.7	146	87.4	46	86.8	674	93.4
	Total	370	97.4	295	97.0	300	93.5	299	88.7	90	85.7	1354	93.6
Left eye	Male	1	0.5	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.6	2	3.8	5	0.7
	Female	2	1.0	1	0.7	1	0.6	4	2.4	2	3.8	10	1.4
	Total	3	0.8	2	0.7	1	0.3	5	1.5	4	3.8	15	1.0
Right eye	Male	0	0.0	2	1.3	1	0.6	4	2.4	1	1.9	8	1.1
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.6	3	1.8	1	1.9	6	0.8
	Total	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	0.6	7	2.1	2	1.9	14	1.0
Both eyes	Male	2	1.1	1	0.6	7	4.3	8	4.7	4	7.7	22	3.0
	Female	1	0.5	1	0.7	3	1.9	7	4.2	2	3.8	14	1.9
	Total	3	0.8	2	0.7	10	3.1	15	4.5	6	5.7	36	2.5
Can not recall	Male	0	0.0	2	1.3	3	1.9	4	2.4	0	0.0	9	1.2
	Female	4	2.1	0	0.0	5	3.1	7	4.2	2	3.8	18	2.5
	Total	4	1.1	2	0.7	8	2.5	11	3.3	2	1.9	27	1.9

History of being pointed out of cataract

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
None	Male	185	100.0	151	96.8	136	84.0	105	61.8	19	36.5	596	82.2
	Female	191	97.9	137	92.6	131	82.4	78	46.7	14	26.4	551	76.3
	Total	376	98.9	288	94.7	267	83.2	183	54.3	33	31.4	1147	79.3
Left eye	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2	9	5.3	4	7.7	15	2.1
	Female	0	0.0	2	1.4	7	4.4	6	3.6	2	3.8	17	2.4
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.7	9	2.8	15	4.5	6	5.7	32	2.2
Right eye	Male	0	0.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	4	2.4	3	5.8	9	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	2	1.4	1	0.6	4	2.4	5	9.4	12	1.7
	Total	0	0.0	3	1.0	2	0.6	8	2.4	8	7.6	21	1.5
Both eyes	Male	0	0.0	4	2.6	17	10.5	43	25.3	24	46.2	88	12.1
	Female	3	1.5	6	4.1	15	9.4	58	34.7	30	56.6	112	15.5
	Total	3	0.8	10	3.3	32	10.0	101	30.0	54	51.4	200	13.8
Can not recall	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	3.7	9	5.3	1	1.9	16	2.2
	Female	1	0.5	1	0.7	5	3.1	21	12.6	2	3.8	30	4.2
	Total	1	0.3	1	0.3	11	3.4	30	8.9	3	2.9	46	3.2

Usage of sunshade

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
None	Male	136	73.5	86	55.1	63	38.9	55	32.4	14	26.9	354	48.8
	Female	57	29.2	29	19.6	22	13.8	18	10.8	4	7.5	130	18.0
	Total	193	50.8	115	37.8	85	26.5	73	21.7	18	17.1	484	33.4
Sometimes	Male	41	22.2	48	30.8	57	35.2	34	20.0	17	32.7	197	27.2
	Female	97	49.7	72	48.6	77	48.4	53	31.7	12	22.6	311	43.1
	Total	138	36.3	120	39.5	134	41.7	87	25.8	29	27.6	508	35.1
Always	Male	8	4.3	22	14.1	42	25.9	81	47.6	20	38.5	173	23.9
	Female	41	21.0	47	31.8	60	37.7	96	57.5	37	69.8	281	38.9
	Total	49	12.9	69	22.7	102	31.8	177	52.5	57	54.3	454	31.4

Usage of sunglasses

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
None	Male	126	68.1	98	62.8	111	68.5	107	62.9	37	71.2	479	66.1
	Female	147	75.4	93	62.8	89	56.0	99	59.3	33	62.3	461	63.9
	Total	273	71.8	191	62.8	200	62.3	206	61.1	70	66.7	940	65.0
Sometimes	Male	50	27.0	43	27.6	31	19.1	32	18.8	7	13.5	163	22.5
	Female	36	18.5	38	25.7	38	23.9	26	15.6	6	11.3	144	19.9
	Total	86	22.6	81	26.6	69	21.5	58	17.2	13	12.4	307	21.2
Always	Male	9	4.9	15	9.6	20	12.3	31	18.2	7	13.5	82	11.3
	Female	12	6.2	17	11.5	32	20.1	42	25.1	14	26.4	117	16.2
	Total	21	5.5	32	10.5	52	16.2	73	21.7	21	20.0	199	13.8

Self-evaluation on visual acuity

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Excellent	Male	20	10.8	4	2.6	17	10.5	8	4.7	0	0.0	49	6.8
	Female	17	8.7	4	2.7	7	4.4	8	4.8	3	5.7	39	5.4
	Total	37	9.7	8	2.6	24	7.5	16	4.7	3	2.9	88	6.1
Good	Male	53	28.6	24	15.4	27	16.7	45	26.5	13	25.0	162	22.3
	Female	48	24.6	33	22.3	41	25.8	29	17.4	15	28.3	166	23.0
	Total	101	26.6	57	18.8	68	21.2	74	22.0	28	26.7	328	22.7
Usual	Male	90	48.6	94	60.3	98	60.5	95	55.9	30	57.7	407	56.1
	Female	112	57.4	91	61.5	99	62.3	112	67.1	30	56.6	444	61.5
	Total	202	53.2	185	60.9	197	61.4	207	61.4	60	57.1	851	58.8
Bad	Male	22	11.9	34	21.8	20	12.3	21	12.4	8	15.4	105	14.5
	Female	17	8.7	20	13.5	10	6.3	17	10.2	4	7.5	68	9.4
	Total	39	10.3	54	17.8	30	9.3	38	11.3	12	11.4	173	12.0
Very bad	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	1.3	1	0.6	1	1.9	5	0.7
	Total	1	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.6	2	0.6	1	1.0	6	0.4

History of being pointed out of cataract

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
None	Male	282	98.6	281	95.3	251	83.7	166	65.1	22	41.5	1002	84.3
	Female	292	99.3	266	94.0	212	77.7	141	49.5	13	22.0	924	77.4
	Total	574	99.0	547	94.6	463	80.8	307	56.9	35	31.3	1926	80.8
Left eye	Male	0	0.0	1	0.3	6	2.0	14	5.5	3	5.7	24	2.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.5	17	6.0	1	1.7	23	1.9
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.3	10	1.7	31	5.7	4	3.6	47	2.0
Right eye	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	6	2.0	11	4.3	1	1.9	20	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	3	1.1	1	0.4	6	2.1	6	10.2	16	1.3
	Total	0	0.0	5	0.9	7	1.2	17	3.1	7	6.3	36	1.5
Both eyes	Male	1	0.3	6	2.0	26	8.7	54	21.2	26	49.1	113	9.5
	Female	1	0.3	5	1.8	40	14.7	107	37.5	37	62.7	190	15.9
	Total	2	0.3	11	1.9	66	11.5	161	29.8	63	56.3	303	12.7
Can not recall	Male	2	0.7	5	1.7	11	3.7	10	3.9	1	1.9	29	2.4
	Female	1	0.3	8	2.8	16	5.9	14	4.9	2	3.4	41	3.4
	Total	3	0.5	13	2.2	27	4.7	24	4.4	3	2.7	70	2.9

Usage of sunshade

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	Male	209	73.1	189	64.1	114	38.0	66	25.9	12	22.6	590	49.6
	Female	87	29.6	76	26.9	25	9.2	23	8.1	3	5.1	214	17.9
	Total	296	51.0	265	45.8	139	24.3	89	16.5	15	13.4	804	33.7
Sometimes	Male	60	21.0	70	23.7	92	30.7	82	32.2	18	34.0	322	27.1
	Female	144	49.0	120	42.4	122	44.7	81	28.4	18	30.5	485	40.6
	Total	204	35.2	190	32.9	214	37.3	163	30.2	36	32.1	807	33.9
Always	Male	17	5.9	36	12.2	94	31.3	107	42.0	23	43.4	277	23.3
	Female	63	21.4	87	30.7	126	46.2	181	63.5	38	64.4	495	41.5
	Total	80	13.8	123	21.3	220	38.4	288	53.3	61	54.5	772	32.4

Usage of sunglasses

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	Male	187	65.4	194	65.8	206	68.7	186	72.9	39	73.6	812	68.3
	Female	212	72.1	195	68.9	156	57.1	178	62.5	36	61.0	777	65.1
	Total	399	68.8	389	67.3	362	63.2	364	67.4	75	67.0	1589	66.7
Sometimes	Male	73	25.5	71	24.1	66	22.0	32	12.5	7	13.2	249	20.9
	Female	70	23.8	57	20.1	69	25.3	38	13.3	7	11.9	241	20.2
	Total	143	24.7	128	22.1	135	23.6	70	13.0	14	12.5	490	20.6
Always	Male	26	9.1	30	10.2	28	9.3	37	14.5	7	13.2	128	10.8
	Female	12	4.1	31	11.0	48	17.6	69	24.2	16	27.1	176	14.7
	Total	38	6.6	61	10.6	76	13.3	106	19.6	23	20.5	304	12.8

Self-evaluation on visual acuity

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Excellent	Male	23	8.0	14	4.7	28	9.3	16	6.3	1	1.9	82	6.9
	Female	23	7.8	10	3.5	23	8.4	9	3.2	3	5.1	68	5.7
	Total	46	7.9	24	4.2	51	8.9	25	4.6	4	3.6	150	6.3
Good	Male	79	27.6	62	21.0	57	19.0	58	22.7	17	32.1	273	23.0
	Female	83	28.2	60	21.2	70	25.6	59	20.7	12	20.3	284	23.8
	Total	162	27.9	122	21.1	127	22.2	117	21.7	29	25.9	557	23.4
Usual	Male	145	50.7	167	56.6	163	54.3	140	54.9	27	50.9	642	54.0
	Female	161	54.8	175	61.8	146	53.5	170	59.6	33	55.9	685	57.4
	Total	306	52.8	342	59.2	309	53.9	310	57.4	60	53.6	1327	55.7
Bad	Male	39	13.6	50	16.9	51	17.0	37	14.5	8	15.1	185	15.6
	Female	27	9.2	36	12.7	31	11.4	39	13.7	6	10.2	139	11.6
	Total	66	11.4	86	14.9	82	14.3	76	14.1	14	12.5	324	13.6
Very bad	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	0.3	4	1.6	0	0.0	7	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	8	2.8	5	8.5	18	1.5
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.7	4	0.7	12	2.2	5	4.5	25	1.0

Taking examination of visual acuity in last two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes	Male	18	9.7	12	7.7	31	19.1	36	21.2	4	7.7	101	13.9
	Female	51	26.2	38	25.7	41	25.8	39	23.4	6	11.3	175	24.2
	Total	69	18.2	50	16.4	72	22.4	75	22.3	10	9.5	276	19.1
No	Male	167	90.3	144	92.3	130	80.2	134	78.8	46	88.5	621	85.7
	Female	143	73.3	110	74.3	118	74.2	128	76.6	47	88.7	546	75.6
	Total	310	81.6	254	83.6	248	77.3	262	77.7	93	88.6	1167	80.6
Not determined	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	1.9	2	0.3
	Female	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	1.0	3	0.2

Visiting ophthalmologist in last two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes	Male	138	74.6	110	70.5	90	55.6	76	44.7	19	36.5	433	59.7
	Female	114	58.5	85	57.4	76	47.8	62	37.1	9	17.0	346	47.9
	Total	252	66.3	195	64.1	166	51.7	138	40.9	28	26.7	779	53.8
No	Male	46	24.9	45	28.8	71	43.8	94	55.3	31	59.6	287	39.6
	Female	80	41.0	59	39.9	83	52.2	105	62.9	44	83.0	371	51.4
	Total	126	33.2	104	34.2	154	48.0	199	59.1	75	71.4	658	45.5
Not determined	Male	1	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	1.9	4	0.6
	Female	1	0.5	4	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.7
	Total	2	0.5	5	1.6	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	1.0	9	0.6

6. Hearing ability

Usage of a hearing aid

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Frequently	Male	2	1.1	0	0.0	6	3.7	5	2.9	8	15.4	21	2.9
	Female	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.6	4	2.4	1	1.9	7	1.0
	Total	3	0.8	0	0.0	7	2.2	9	2.7	9	8.6	28	1.9
Sometimes	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2.5	5	2.9	1	1.9	10	1.4
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.8	1	1.9	4	0.6
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.2	8	2.4	2	1.9	14	1.0
Possession without using	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.8	2	3.8	5	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.8	2	3.8	5	0.7
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.8	4	3.8	10	0.7
No possession	Male	183	98.9	156	100.0	152	93.8	157	92.4	40	76.9	688	94.9
	Female	194	99.5	148	100.0	158	99.4	157	94.0	49	92.5	706	97.8
	Total	377	99.2	304	100.0	310	96.6	314	93.2	89	84.8	1394	96.3

Presence of tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8	2	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	2	0.1
Always	Male	14	7.6	10	6.4	33	20.4	36	21.2	10	19.2	103	14.2
	Female	8	4.1	7	4.7	20	12.6	28	16.8	13	24.5	76	10.5
	Total	22	5.8	17	5.6	53	16.5	64	19.0	23	21.9	179	12.4
Sometimes	Male	41	22.2	44	28.2	38	23.5	42	24.7	15	28.8	180	24.8
	Female	43	22.1	39	26.4	36	22.6	38	22.8	10	18.9	166	23.0
	Total	84	22.1	83	27.3	74	23.1	80	23.7	25	23.8	346	23.9
None	Male	130	70.3	102	65.4	91	56.2	92	54.1	25	48.1	440	60.7
	Female	144	73.8	102	68.9	103	64.8	101	60.5	30	56.6	480	66.5
	Total	274	72.1	204	67.1	194	60.4	193	57.3	55	52.4	920	63.6

Location of tinnitus (for the persons with tinnitus)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
right side	Male	9	16.4	11	20.4	24	33.8	17	21.8	7	28.0	68	24.0
	Female	16	31.4	18	39.1	20	35.7	17	25.8	6	26.1	77	31.8
	Total	25	23.6	29	29.0	44	34.6	34	23.6	13	27.1	145	27.6
left side	Male	15	27.3	11	20.4	26	36.6	28	35.9	10	40.0	90	31.8
	Female	10	19.6	14	30.4	13	23.2	23	34.8	4	17.4	64	26.4
	Total	25	23.6	25	25.0	39	30.7	51	35.4	14	29.2	154	29.3
median	Male	12	21.8	11	20.4	10	14.1	16	20.5	3	12.0	52	18.4
	Female	4	7.8	3	6.5	6	10.7	7	10.6	5	21.7	25	10.3
	Total	16	15.1	14	14.0	16	12.6	23	16.0	8	16.7	77	14.7
unknown	Male	22	40.0	24	44.4	20	28.2	24	30.8	8	32.0	98	34.6
	Female	27	52.9	15	32.6	21	37.5	30	45.5	9	39.1	102	42.1
	Total	49	46.2	39	39.0	41	32.3	54	37.5	17	35.4	200	38.1
Total	Male	55	100.0	54	100.0	71	100.0	78	100.0	25	100.0	283	100.0
	Female	51	100.0	46	100.0	56	100.0	66	100.0	23	100.0	242	100.0
	Total	106	100.0	100	100.0	127	100.0	144	100.0	48	100.0	525	100.0

Difficulty in hearing due to tinnitus (for the persons with tinnitus)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
	Total	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
Always	Male	2	3.6	2	3.7	8	11.3	15	19.2	4	16.0	31	11.0
	Female	1	2.0	1	2.2	3	5.4	12	18.2	3	13.0	20	8.3
	Total	3	2.8	3	3.0	11	8.7	27	18.8	7	14.6	51	9.7
Sometimes	Male	12	21.8	10	18.5	27	38.0	23	29.5	10	40.0	82	29.0
	Female	8	15.7	7	15.2	8	14.3	27	40.9	6	26.1	56	23.1
	Total	20	18.9	17	17.0	35	27.6	50	34.7	16	33.3	138	26.3
None	Male	41	74.5	42	77.8	36	50.7	40	51.3	11	44.0	170	60.1
	Female	41	80.4	38	82.6	45	80.4	27	40.9	14	60.9	165	68.2
	Total	82	77.4	80	80.0	81	63.8	67	46.5	25	52.1	335	63.8

Feeling uncomfortable due to tinnitus (for the persons with tinnitus)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes, always	Male	7	12.7	8	14.8	6	8.5	7	9.0	3	12.0	31	11.0
	Female	8	15.7	6	13.0	7	12.5	10	15.2	4	17.4	35	14.5
	Total	15	14.2	14	14.0	13	10.2	17	11.8	7	14.6	66	12.6
Yes, sometimes	Male	27	49.1	25	46.3	30	42.3	33	42.3	11	44.0	126	44.5
	Female	23	45.1	23	50.0	22	39.3	31	47.0	10	43.5	109	45.0
	Total	50	47.2	48	48.0	52	40.9	64	44.4	21	43.8	235	44.8
No	Male	21	38.2	21	38.9	35	49.3	38	48.7	11	44.0	126	44.5
	Female	20	39.2	17	37.0	27	48.2	25	37.9	9	39.1	98	40.5
	Total	41	38.7	38	38.0	62	48.8	63	43.8	20	41.7	224	42.7

History of ear disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes	Male	56	30.3	56	35.9	50	30.9	44	25.9	14	26.9	220	30.3
	Female	95	48.7	62	41.9	48	30.2	54	32.3	4	7.5	263	36.4
	Total	151	39.7	118	38.8	98	30.5	98	29.1	18	17.1	483	33.4
No	Male	119	64.3	97	62.2	103	63.6	117	68.8	35	67.3	471	65.0
	Female	97	49.7	84	56.8	108	67.9	108	64.7	46	86.8	443	61.4
	Total	216	56.8	181	59.5	211	65.7	225	66.8	81	77.1	914	63.2
Not determined	Male	10	5.4	3	1.9	9	5.6	9	5.3	2	3.8	33	4.6
	Female	3	1.5	2	1.4	3	1.9	5	3.0	3	5.7	16	2.2
	Total	13	3.4	5	1.6	12	3.7	14	4.2	5	4.8	49	3.4

History of ear disease (for the persons with ear disease)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Otitis media	Male	43	76.8	37	66.1	36	72.0	28	63.6	8	57.1	152	69.1
	Female	57	60.0	40	64.5	29	60.4	28	51.9	2	50.0	156	59.3
	Total	100	66.2	77	65.3	65	66.3	56	57.1	10	55.6	308	63.8
Otitis externa	Male	20	35.7	22	39.3	7	14.0	3	6.8	2	14.3	54	24.5
	Female	32	33.7	25	40.3	9	18.8	8	14.8	1	25.0	75	28.5
	Total	52	34.4	47	39.8	16	16.3	11	11.2	3	16.7	129	26.7
Sudden deafness	Male	1	1.8	1	1.8	4	8.0	4	9.1	3	21.4	13	5.9
	Female	12	12.6	3	4.8	5	10.4	7	13.0	0	0.0	27	10.3
	Total	13	8.6	4	3.4	9	9.2	11	11.2	3	16.7	40	8.3
Meniere disease	Male	3	5.4	2	3.6	1	2.0	3	6.8	0	0.0	9	4.1
	Female	6	6.3	6	9.7	7	14.6	3	5.6	2	50.0	24	9.1
	Total	9	6.0	8	6.8	8	8.2	6	6.1	2	11.1	33	6.8
Ohters	Male	1	1.8	1	1.8	1	2.0	3	6.8	1	7.1	7	3.2
	Female	6	6.3	5	8.1	4	8.3	5	9.3	0	0.0	20	7.6
	Total	7	4.6	6	5.1	5	5.1	8	8.2	1	5.6	27	5.6
Unknown	Male	2	3.6	3	5.4	7	14.0	9	20.5	2	14.3	23	10.5
	Female	3	3.2	4	6.5	6	12.5	9	16.7	0	0.0	22	8.4
	Total	5	3.3	7	5.9	13	13.3	18	18.4	2	11.1	45	9.3
Total	Male	56	100.0	56	100.0	50	100.0	44	100.0	14	100.0	220	100.0
	Female	95	100.0	62	100.0	48	100.0	54	100.0	4	100.0	263	100.0
	Total	151	100.0	118	100.0	98	100.0	98	100.0	18	100.0	483	100.0

History of surgery on ears (for the persons with ear disease)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
Yes	Male	1	1.8	4	7.1	7	14.0	5	11.4	1	7.1	18	8.2
	Female	5	5.3	4	6.5	3	6.3	7	13.0	0	0.0	19	7.2
	Total	6	4.0	8	6.8	10	10.2	12	12.2	1	5.6	37	7.7
No	Male	53	94.6	50	89.3	42	84.0	38	86.4	12	85.7	195	88.6
	Female	89	93.7	56	90.3	44	91.7	46	85.2	3	75.0	238	90.5
	Total	142	94.0	106	89.8	86	87.8	84	85.7	15	83.3	433	89.6
Not determined	Male	1	1.8	2	3.6	1	2.0	1	2.3	1	7.1	6	2.7
	Female	1	1.1	2	3.2	1	2.1	1	1.9	1	25.0	6	2.3
	Total	2	1.3	4	3.4	2	2.0	2	2.0	2	11.1	12	2.5

History of head injury

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	2	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Total	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	3	0.2
Yes	Male	41	22.2	22	14.1	23	14.2	22	12.9	8	15.4	116	16.0
	Female	22	11.3	13	8.8	10	6.3	22	13.2	7	13.2	74	10.2
	Total	63	16.6	35	11.5	33	10.3	44	13.1	15	14.3	190	13.1
No	Male	141	76.2	131	84.0	137	84.6	146	85.9	42	80.8	597	82.3
	Female	167	85.6	135	91.2	148	93.1	145	86.8	45	84.9	640	88.6
	Total	308	81.1	266	87.5	285	88.8	291	86.4	87	82.9	1237	85.5
Not determined	Male	3	1.6	3	1.9	2	1.2	2	1.2	1	1.9	11	1.5
	Female	4	2.1	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	1	1.9	6	0.8
	Total	7	1.8	3	1.0	3	0.9	2	0.6	2	1.9	17	1.2

Presence of noise at the place of work

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.9	2	0.1
Yes (at present)	Male	30	16.2	19	12.2	18	11.1	6	3.5	1	1.9	74	10.2
	Female	8	4.1	12	8.1	6	3.8	3	1.8	2	3.8	31	4.3
	Total	38	10.0	31	10.2	24	7.5	9	2.7	3	2.9	105	7.3
Yes (previously)	Male	6	3.2	14	9.0	32	19.8	42	24.7	12	23.1	106	14.6
	Female	4	2.1	7	4.7	12	7.5	24	14.4	4	7.5	51	7.1
	Total	10	2.6	21	6.9	44	13.7	66	19.6	16	15.2	157	10.9
None	Male	149	80.5	123	78.8	112	69.1	122	71.8	38	73.1	544	75.0
	Female	183	93.8	129	87.2	141	88.7	140	83.8	46	86.8	639	88.5
	Total	332	87.4	252	82.9	253	78.8	262	77.7	84	80.0	1183	81.8

Presence of noise at home

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes (at present)	Male	21	11.4	11	7.1	15	9.3	20	11.8	6	11.5	73	10.1
	Female	14	7.2	17	11.5	20	12.6	25	15.0	6	11.3	82	11.4
	Total	35	9.2	28	9.2	35	10.9	45	13.4	12	11.4	155	10.7
Yes (previously)	Male	17	9.2	12	7.7	10	6.2	14	8.2	6	11.5	59	8.1
	Female	17	8.7	10	6.8	7	4.4	16	9.6	4	7.5	54	7.5
	Total	34	8.9	22	7.2	17	5.3	30	8.9	10	9.5	113	7.8
None	Male	147	79.5	133	85.3	137	84.6	136	80.0	39	75.0	592	81.7
	Female	164	84.1	121	81.8	132	83.0	126	75.4	43	81.1	586	81.2
	Total	311	81.8	254	83.6	269	83.8	262	77.7	82	78.1	1178	81.4

Going to noisy place

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Frequently	Male	8	4.3	12	7.7	6	3.7	4	2.4	1	1.9	31	4.3
	Female	3	1.5	2	1.4	6	3.8	8	4.8	0	0.0	19	2.6
	Total	11	2.9	14	4.6	12	3.7	12	3.6	1	1.0	50	3.5
Sometimes	Male	61	33.0	47	30.1	40	24.7	43	25.3	3	5.8	194	26.8
	Female	40	20.5	22	14.9	31	19.5	34	20.4	10	18.9	137	19.0
	Total	101	26.6	69	22.7	71	22.1	77	22.8	13	12.4	331	22.9
Rarely	Male	116	62.7	97	62.2	116	71.6	123	72.4	47	90.4	499	68.8
	Female	152	77.9	124	83.8	122	76.7	125	74.9	43	81.1	566	78.4
	Total	268	70.5	221	72.7	238	74.1	248	73.6	90	85.7	1065	73.6

Self perception of hearing disturbance

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes, always	Male	11	5.9	14	9.0	34	21.0	50	29.4	21	40.4	130	17.9
	Female	14	7.2	10	6.8	18	11.3	39	23.4	11	20.8	92	12.7
	Total	25	6.6	24	7.9	52	16.2	89	26.4	32	30.5	222	15.3
Yes, sometimes	Male	46	24.9	46	29.5	54	33.3	60	35.3	13	25.0	219	30.2
	Female	66	33.8	62	41.9	73	45.9	69	41.3	23	43.4	293	40.6
	Total	112	29.5	108	35.5	127	39.6	129	38.3	36	34.3	512	35.4
No	Male	128	69.2	96	61.5	74	45.7	60	35.3	17	32.7	375	51.7
	Female	115	59.0	76	51.4	68	42.8	59	35.3	19	35.8	337	46.7
	Total	243	63.9	172	56.6	142	44.2	119	35.3	36	34.3	712	49.2

Pointing out of hearing disturbance by others

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Always	Male	6	3.2	5	3.2	19	11.7	25	14.7	11	21.2	66	9.1
	Female	4	2.1	4	2.7	5	3.1	20	12.0	7	13.2	40	5.5
	Total	10	2.6	9	3.0	24	7.5	45	13.4	18	17.1	106	7.3
Sometimes	Male	23	12.4	38	24.4	46	28.4	58	34.1	19	36.5	184	25.4
	Female	31	15.9	30	20.3	41	25.8	46	27.5	12	22.6	160	22.2
	Total	54	14.2	68	22.4	87	27.1	104	30.9	31	29.5	344	23.8
None	Male	156	84.3	113	72.4	97	59.9	87	51.2	21	40.4	474	65.4
	Female	160	82.1	114	77.0	113	71.1	101	60.5	34	64.2	522	72.3
	Total	316	83.2	227	74.7	210	65.4	188	55.8	55	52.4	996	68.8

Limitation of daily living due to hearing disturbance (for the persons with hearing disturbance)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	1	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	2	0.3
Yes, always	Male	1	1.7	0	0.0	5	5.5	13	11.4	5	14.3	24	6.5
	Female	2	2.4	1	1.4	0	0.0	6	5.5	2	5.6	11	2.8
	Total	3	2.1	1	0.7	5	2.7	19	8.5	7	9.9	35	4.6
Yes, sometimes	Male	3	5.1	7	10.3	13	14.3	21	18.4	12	34.3	56	15.3
	Female	5	6.0	2	2.8	9	9.4	21	19.3	6	16.7	43	10.8
	Total	8	5.6	9	6.4	22	11.8	42	18.8	18	25.4	99	13.0
No	Male	55	93.2	61	89.7	73	80.2	80	70.2	17	48.6	286	77.9
	Female	77	91.7	68	94.4	87	90.6	82	75.2	28	77.8	342	86.1
	Total	132	92.3	129	92.1	160	85.6	162	72.6	45	63.4	628	82.2

Loss of self-confidence due to hearing disturbance (for the persons with hearing disturbance)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	1	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	2	0.3
Yes, always	Male	1	1.7	0	0.0	1	1.1	10	8.8	2	5.7	14	3.8
	Female	1	1.2	0	0.0	1	1.0	7	6.4	2	5.6	11	2.8
	Total	2	1.4	0	0.0	2	1.1	17	7.6	4	5.6	25	3.3
Yes, sometimes	Male	10	16.9	9	13.2	16	17.6	19	16.7	12	34.3	66	18.0
	Female	9	10.7	9	12.5	8	8.3	23	21.1	8	22.2	57	14.4
	Total	19	13.3	18	12.9	24	12.8	42	18.8	20	28.2	123	16.1
No	Male	48	81.4	59	86.8	74	81.3	85	74.6	20	57.1	286	77.9
	Female	74	88.1	62	86.1	87	90.6	79	72.5	26	72.2	328	82.6
	Total	122	85.3	121	86.4	161	86.1	164	73.5	46	64.8	614	80.4

Difficulty in catching words (for the persons with hearing disturbance)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	2	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
	Total	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	3	0.4
Always	Male	3	5.1	8	11.8	20	22.0	29	25.4	15	42.9	75	20.4
	Female	6	7.1	11	15.3	9	9.4	20	18.3	7	19.4	53	13.4
	Total	9	6.3	19	13.6	29	15.5	49	22.0	22	31.0	128	16.8
Sometimes	Male	41	69.5	46	67.6	54	59.3	71	62.3	17	48.6	229	62.4
	Female	59	70.2	51	70.8	59	61.5	75	68.8	27	75.0	271	68.3
	Total	100	69.9	97	69.3	113	60.4	146	65.5	44	62.0	500	65.4
None	Male	14	23.7	14	20.6	17	18.7	14	12.3	2	5.7	61	16.6
	Female	19	22.6	9	12.5	28	29.2	14	12.8	2	5.6	72	18.1
	Total	33	23.1	23	16.4	45	24.1	28	12.6	4	5.6	133	17.4

Catching contents of news on TV (for the persons with hearing disturbance)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	2	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
	Total	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	3	0.4
No problem	Male	51	86.4	60	88.2	63	69.2	73	64.0	18	51.4	265	72.2
	Female	77	91.7	61	84.7	89	92.7	87	79.8	22	61.1	336	84.6
	Total	128	89.5	121	86.4	152	81.3	160	71.7	40	56.3	601	78.7
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	7	11.9	8	11.8	24	26.4	38	33.3	15	42.9	92	25.1
	Female	5	6.0	10	13.9	6	6.3	22	20.2	11	30.6	54	13.6
	Total	12	8.4	18	12.9	30	16.0	60	26.9	26	36.6	146	19.1
Always hard to hear	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	4.4	3	2.6	1	2.9	8	2.2
	Female	2	2.4	0	0.0	1	1.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	6	1.5
	Total	2	1.4	0	0.0	5	2.7	3	1.3	4	5.6	14	1.8

Catching words from conversation with several persons (for the persons with hearing disturbance)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	2	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
	Total	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	3	0.4
No problem	Male	42	71.2	42	61.8	50	54.9	58	50.9	12	34.3	204	55.6
	Female	66	78.6	48	66.7	73	76.0	65	59.6	15	41.7	267	67.3
	Total	108	75.5	90	64.3	123	65.8	123	55.2	27	38.0	471	61.6
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	16	27.1	26	38.2	37	40.7	49	43.0	18	51.4	146	39.8
	Female	17	20.2	23	31.9	23	24.0	40	36.7	18	50.0	121	30.5
	Total	33	23.1	49	35.0	60	32.1	89	39.9	36	50.7	267	34.9
Always hard to hear	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	4.4	7	6.1	4	11.4	15	4.1
	Female	1	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.7	3	8.3	8	2.0
	Total	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	2.1	11	4.9	7	9.9	23	3.0

7. Fall

Fear of falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Terribly fearful	Male	4	2.2	4	2.6	6	3.7	25	14.7	11	21.2	50	6.9
	Female	16	8.2	10	6.8	23	14.5	46	27.5	27	50.9	122	16.9
	Total	20	5.3	14	4.6	29	9.0	71	21.1	38	36.2	172	11.9
Slightly fearful	Male	40	21.6	41	26.3	56	34.6	68	40.0	29	55.8	234	32.3
	Female	71	36.4	70	47.3	82	51.6	92	55.1	24	45.3	339	47.0
	Total	111	29.2	111	36.5	138	43.0	160	47.5	53	50.5	573	39.6
Not fearful	Male	141	76.2	111	71.2	100	61.7	77	45.3	11	21.2	440	60.7
	Female	108	55.4	68	45.9	54	34.0	29	17.4	2	3.8	261	36.1
	Total	249	65.5	179	58.9	154	48.0	106	31.5	13	12.4	701	48.4

History of falls in the past one year

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes	Male	23	12.4	18	11.5	29	17.9	33	19.4	9	17.3	112	15.4
	Female	35	17.9	18	12.2	34	21.4	43	25.7	21	39.6	151	20.9
	Total	58	15.3	36	11.8	63	19.6	76	22.6	30	28.6	263	18.2
No	Male	162	87.6	138	88.5	133	82.1	137	80.6	42	80.8	612	84.4
	Female	160	82.1	130	87.8	125	78.6	124	74.3	32	60.4	571	79.1
	Total	322	84.7	268	88.2	258	80.4	261	77.4	74	70.5	1183	81.8

Frequency of falls in the past one year (for the persons with falls)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	2.0	1.7	22	1.6	1.2	17	1.8	1.2	29	2.4	2.0	32	2.0	1.5	9	2.0	1.6	109
Female	1.9	2.4	35	1.3	0.6	18	1.9	1.7	34	1.4	1.0	43	1.9	1.0	21	1.7	1.6	151
Total	1.9	2.2	57	1.5	1.0	35	1.8	1.5	63	1.8	1.6	75	1.9	1.1	30	1.8	1.6	260

Month of the year of falls (for the persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	4.3	5	27.8	7	24.1	5	15.2	3	33.3	21	18.8
	Female	6	17.1	2	11.1	3	8.8	5	11.6	5	23.8	21	13.9
	Total	7	12.1	7	19.4	10	15.9	10	13.2	8	26.7	42	16.0
Jan. -Mar.	Male	8	34.8	3	16.7	5	17.2	8	24.2	3	33.3	27	24.1
	Female	9	25.7	3	16.7	8	23.5	12	27.9	5	23.8	37	24.5
	Total	17	29.3	6	16.7	13	20.6	20	26.3	8	26.7	64	24.3
Apr. -Jun.	Male	2	8.7	4	22.2	9	31.0	9	27.3	2	22.2	26	23.2
	Female	10	28.6	9	50.0	9	26.5	11	25.6	4	19.0	43	28.5
	Total	12	20.7	13	36.1	18	28.6	20	26.3	6	20.0	69	26.2
Jul. -Sep.	Male	4	17.4	4	22.2	4	13.8	6	18.2	0	0.0	18	16.1
	Female	6	17.1	3	16.7	6	17.6	8	18.6	4	19.0	27	17.9
	Total	10	17.2	7	19.4	10	15.9	14	18.4	4	13.3	45	17.1
Oct. -Dec.	Male	8	34.8	2	11.1	4	13.8	5	15.2	1	11.1	20	17.9
	Female	4	11.4	1	5.6	8	23.5	7	16.3	3	14.3	23	15.2
	Total	12	20.7	3	8.3	12	19.0	12	15.8	4	13.3	43	16.3

Time of the day of falls (for the persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	2	8.7	2	11.1	3	10.3	5	15.2	3	33.3	15	13.4
	Female	5	14.3	2	11.1	1	2.9	3	7.0	4	19.0	15	9.9
	Total	7	12.1	4	11.1	4	6.3	8	10.5	7	23.3	30	11.4
0-6	Male	1	4.3	0	0.0	2	6.9	1	3.0	0	0.0	4	3.6
	Female	0	0.0	1	5.6	1	2.9	3	7.0	0	0.0	5	3.3
	Total	1	1.7	1	2.8	3	4.8	4	5.3	0	0.0	9	3.4
6-12	Male	9	39.1	5	27.8	6	20.7	12	36.4	2	22.2	34	30.4
	Female	16	45.7	6	33.3	12	35.3	15	34.9	8	38.1	57	37.7
	Total	25	43.1	11	30.6	18	28.6	27	35.5	10	33.3	91	34.6
12-18	Male	11	47.8	7	38.9	12	41.4	11	33.3	4	44.4	45	40.2
	Female	11	31.4	5	27.8	16	47.1	18	41.9	7	33.3	57	37.7
	Total	22	37.9	12	33.3	28	44.4	29	38.2	11	36.7	102	38.8
18-24	Male	0	0.0	4	22.2	6	20.7	4	12.1	0	0.0	14	12.5
	Female	3	8.6	4	22.2	4	11.8	4	9.3	2	9.5	17	11.3
	Total	3	5.2	8	22.2	10	15.9	8	10.5	2	6.7	31	11.8

Direction of falls (for the persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
foreward	Male	17	73.9	13	72.2	15	51.7	19	57.6	4	44.4	68	60.7
	Female	19	54.3	9	50.0	19	55.9	28	65.1	10	47.6	85	56.3
	Total	36	62.1	22	61.1	34	54.0	47	61.8	14	46.7	153	58.2
sideward	Male	4	17.4	2	11.1	6	20.7	8	24.2	4	44.4	24	21.4
	Female	7	20.0	7	38.9	9	26.5	10	23.3	3	14.3	36	23.8
	Total	11	19.0	9	25.0	15	23.8	18	23.7	7	23.3	60	22.8
backward	Male	2	8.7	3	16.7	5	17.2	3	9.1	1	11.1	14	12.5
	Female	5	14.3	1	5.6	4	11.8	2	4.7	4	19.0	16	10.6
	Total	7	12.1	4	11.1	9	14.3	5	6.6	5	16.7	30	11.4
others	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	10.3	3	9.1	0	0.0	6	5.4
	Female	4	11.4	1	5.6	2	5.9	3	7.0	4	19.0	14	9.3
	Total	4	6.9	1	2.8	5	7.9	6	7.9	4	13.3	20	7.6