

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
920	p12.10	pattern/syndrome of liver fire flaming upward	肝火上炎證	2.9.88	a pattern/syndrome marked by headache, dizziness, tinnitus, tinnitus with buzzing in the ears, impairment of hearing, blood-shot eyes, mental irritability, bitter taste in the mouth, yellow coating of the tongue, rapid string-like pulse, and hematuria, hemoptysis or epistaxis in severe cases
921	p12.11	intense liver fire pattern/syndrome	肝火熾盛證	2.9.89	a pattern/syndrome marked by hypochondriac pain, dryness and bitterness in the mouth, vomiting of bitter fluid, irritability, irascibility, insomnia or dream-disturbed sleep, flushed face, blood-shot eyes, constipation, dark urine, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid string-like pulse
922	p12.12	pattern/syndrome of ascendant hyperactivity of liver yang	肝陽上亢證	2.9.90	a pattern/syndrome marked by dizziness, headache, flushed face, blurred vision, tinnitus, bitter taste in the mouth and string-like pulse
923	p12.13	liver-gallbladder dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	肝膽濕熱證	2.9.91	a pattern/syndrome marked by fever and chills, jaundice, hypochondriac and abdominal pain, bitter taste in the mouth, nausea and rapid slippery pulse
924	p12.14	pattern/syndrome of cold stagnating in the liver meridian	寒滯肝脈證	2.9.92	a pattern/syndrome marked by spasmodic symptoms in the area related to the liver meridian, such as stretching pain with cold sensation in the lower abdomen and testicles
925	p12.15	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat in the liver meridian	肝經濕熱證	2.9.93	a pattern/syndrome marked by distending pain in the hypochondriac region, or itching and painful swollen genitalia, or ear pain with purulent discharge, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid slippery pulse
926	p12.16	gallbladder heat pattern/syndrome	膽熱證	2.9.94	a pattern/syndrome marked by irritability, irascibility, hypochondriac distension, bitterness in the mouth, or ear pain, tinnitus, insomnia, reddened tongue with yellow coating
927	p12.17	pattern/syndrome of depressed gallbladder with harassing phlegm	膽鬱痰擾證	2.9.95	a pattern/syndrome marked by timidity, susceptibility to fright, insomnia and dreamful sleep, vexation, oppression and distension in the chest and hypochondriac region, frequent sighing, dizziness, bitter taste in the mouth, nausea, vomiting, white slimy tongue coating and string-like pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of stagnated gallbladder with harassing phlegm
928	p12.18	gallbladder qi deficiency pattern/syndrome	膽氣虛證; 膽氣虧虛證	2.9.96	a pattern/syndrome marked by panic, suspicion, sighing, nervousness, irritability, lassitude, dizziness and insomnia
929	p12.19	pattern/syndrome of worms harassing the gallbladder	蟲擾膽腑證	2.9.97	a pattern/syndrome marked by paroxysms of unbearable abdominal pain associated with pale complexion, reversal cold of limbs, vomiting of bitter fluid or ascarides

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930	p13	Kidney-bladder Diseases Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	腎膀胱病辨證	2.9.98	visceral pattern identification/syndrome differentiation dealing with diseases of the kidney and bladder
931	p13.01	kidney essence insufficiency pattern/syndrome	腎精不足證	2.9.100	a pattern/syndrome marked by retarded development in children, premature senility, decreased reproductive function, tinnitus, loosening of teeth, loss of hair and forgetfulness in adults
932	p13.02	kidney qi deficiency pattern/syndrome	腎氣虛證; 腎氣虧虛證	2.9.101	a pattern/syndrome marked by dizziness, forgetfulness, tinnitus, backache, lack of libido and weak pulse
933	p13.03	kidney qi insecurity pattern/syndrome	腎氣不固證	2.9.102	a pattern/syndrome marked by frequent urination, dribbling of urine after voiding, incontinence of urine or feces, nocturnal emission or premature ejaculation in men, continuous dribbling of menstrual discharge or liability to abortion in women, aching back and knees, and weak pulse
934	p13.04	kidney yin deficiency pattern/syndrome	腎陰虛證; 腎陰虧虛證	2.9.103	a pattern/syndrome marked by lumbago, lassitude, dizziness, tinnitus, nocturnal emission in men and oligomenorrhea in women, emaciation, dry throat, thirst, flushed cheeks, hot sensation in the palms and soles, afternoon fever, night sweating, reddened tongue with little or no coating, and rapid fine pulse
935	p13.05	pattern/syndrome of kidney yin deficiency with fire effulgence	腎陰虛火旺證	2.9.104	a pattern/syndrome marked by tidal fever, night sweating, flushed cheeks, vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, nocturnal emission, premature ejaculation, hypersexuality, lumbar pain, tinnitus, reddened tongue with yellow coating lacking moisture and rapid fine pulse
936	p13.06	kidney yang deficiency pattern/syndrome	腎陽虛證; 腎陽虧虛證	2.9.105	a pattern/syndrome arising when declined kidney yang fails to warm the body, marked by aversion to cold, cold limbs, listlessness, weakness and soreness of the loins and knees, premature ejaculation or impotence in men and frigidity or infertility in women, nocturia, whitish tongue coating and weak pulse at cubit (chi) section
937	p13.07	pattern/syndrome of kidney failing to receive qi	腎不納氣證	2.9.106	a pattern/syndrome marked by dyspnea with prolonged exhalation, asthenic cough and feeble voice
938	p13.08	pattern/syndrome of kidney deficiency with water flood	腎虛水泛證	2.9.107	a pattern/syndrome arising when insufficient kidney qi fails in qi transformation and leads to water flooding, marked by edema, particularly of the lower extremities, accompanied by oliguria, tinnitus, aching of the back and knees, pale tongue with whitish slippery coating and weak pulse

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939	p13.09	kidney meridian cold-dampness pattern/syndrome	腎經寒濕證	2.9.108	a pattern/syndrome attributed to deficiency of kidney yang with infusion of cold-dampness, and marked by feeling of heaviness, cold and pain in the lumbus and knees with limitation of movement, aversion to cold and cold limbs, white slimy tongue coating and soggy relaxed pulse
940	p13.10	bladder deficiency cold pattern/syndrome	膀胱虛寒證	2.9.109	a pattern/syndrome arising when kidney yang deficiency causes impaired bladder qi transformation, marked by frequent urination, incontinence of urine or dribbling of urine, cold feeling in the lower abdomen, whitish moist tongue coating and weak pulse
941	p13.11	bladder dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	膀胱濕熱證	2.9.110	a pattern/syndrome attributed to dampness-heat attacking on and accumulating in the bladder, marked by frequency and urgency of urination, strangury, turbid urine or hematuria, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid pulse
942	p13.12	pattern/syndrome of heat accumulating in the bladder	熱積膀胱證	2.9.111	a pattern/syndrome marked by distension and fullness of the lower abdomen, strangury, frequent urination and fever without chills
943	p14	Combined Visceral Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	臟腑兼病辨證	2.9.112	pattern identification/syndrome differentiation dealing with diseases in which two or more visceral organs are simultaneously involved
944	p14.01	heart-kidney non-interaction pattern/syndrome	心腎不交證	2.9.113	a pattern/syndrome attributed to deficiency of yin fluid of the heart and the kidney with relative preponderance of yang, marked by restlessness, insomnia, palpitation, dizziness, tinnitus, aching of the lower back and knees, seminal emission, vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, night sweating, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
945	p14.02	heart-kidney yang deficiency pattern/syndrome	心腎陽虛證	2.9.114	a pattern/syndrome arising when insufficient yang qi fails to warm and activate both the heart and the kidney, marked by palpitations, aversion to cold, lack of warmth in the extremities, inhibited urination, edema of the legs, aching and cold lumbus and knees, white slimy tongue coating and weak sunken pulse
946	p14.03	heart-lung qi deficiency pattern/syndrome	心肺氣虛證	2.9.115	a pattern/syndrome marked by palpitations, a feeling of pressure in the chest, cough, dyspnea and shortness of breath aggravated on exertion, thin expectoration, dizziness, listlessness and lack of strength, feeble voice, spontaneous sweating, pale tongue and weak pulse

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947	p14.04	pattern/syndrome of dual deficiency of the heart and spleen	心脾兩虛證	2.9.116	a pattern/syndrome marked by palpitation, amnesia, insomnia or dream-disturbed sleep, loss of appetite, abdominal distention, loose bowels, lassitude, sallow face, pale tender-soft tongue and fine weak pulse
948	p14.05	heart-liver blood deficiency pattern/syndrome	心肝血虛證	2.9.117	a pattern/syndrome marked by palpitations, forgetfulness, insomnia, dream-disturbed sleep, dizziness, blurred vision, pale complexion, numbness of the limbs, lusterless nails, scanty volume of pale menstrual flow or even amenorrhea in women, pale tongue and fine pulse
949	p14.06	lung-kidney qi deficiency pattern/syndrome	肺腎氣虛證	2.9.118	a pattern/syndrome marked by dyspnea with prolonged exhalation, spontaneous sweating, lack of strength, aching lumbus and limp legs, and cough with thin sputum
950	p14.07	lung-kidney yin deficiency pattern/syndrome	肺腎陰虛證	2.9.119	a pattern/syndrome attributed to deficiency of yin fluid of the lung and the kidney with harassment of endogenous heat, marked by cough with scanty expectoration, dryness of the mouth and throat or hoarseness of voice, aching lumbus and limp legs, bone-steaming tidal fever, flushed cheeks, night sweats, nocturnal emission in men and menstrual irregularities in women, reddened tongue with scanty coating and rapid fine pulse
951	p14.08	lung-kidney yang deficiency pattern/syndrome	肺腎陽虛證; 水寒射肺證	2.9.120	a pattern/syndrome arising when debilitated kidney yang causes water flood harassing the lung, marked by aversion to cold with cold limbs, cough and dyspnea with expectoration of profuse white thin sputum, edema of legs, oliguria, pale enlarged tongue with whitish slippery coating and weak pulse
952	p14.09	spleen-lung qi deficiency pattern/syndrome	脾肺氣虛證; 脾肺兩虛證	2.9.121	a pattern/syndrome marked by anorexia, loose stools, abdominal distension, protracted cough with dyspnea and shortness of breath, expectoration of large amount of thin sputum, feeble voice, laziness to speak, pale lusterless complexion, pale tongue with white slippery coating and weak fine pulse
953	p14.10	pattern/syndrome of liver fire invading the lung	肝火犯肺證	2.9.122	a pattern/syndrome marked by bitter taste in the mouth, dizziness and red eyes, irritability, irascibility, moving pain in the chest and hypochondriac region, cough with thick expectoration or even hemoptysis, reddened tongue and rapid tight string-like pulse
954	p14.11	pattern/syndrome of liver qi invading the stomach	肝氣犯胃證; 肝胃不和證	2.9.123	a pattern/syndrome marked by dizziness, hypochondriac pain, irritability, epigastric distension and pain, anorexia, belching, nausea, vomiting and string-like pulse, also known as the liver-stomach disharmony pattern/syndrome

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955	p14.12	pattern/syndrome of liver depression and spleen deficiency	肝鬱脾虛證；肝脾不調證	2.9.124	a pattern/syndrome marked by hypochondriac and abdominal painful distension, depressed mood, frequent sighing, anorexia, uncomfortable loose bowels or alleviation of abdominal pain after defecation, borborygmi with flatus and white slimy tongue coating, the same as the pattern/syndrome of liver stagnation and spleen deficiency, also known as the liver-spleen disharmony pattern/syndrome
956	p14.13	liver-kidney yin deficiency pattern/syndrome	肝腎陰虛證	2.9.125	a pattern/syndrome attributed to insufficiency of yin fluid of the liver and the kidney with harassment of endogenous heat, marked by dizziness, blurred vision, tinnitus, forgetfulness, insomnia and dream-disturbed sleep, hypochondriac pain, aching lumbus and poor muscle tone in legs, flushed cheeks, heat sensation in the chest, palms and soles, night sweating, nocturnal emission in men and scant menstruation in women, reddened tongue with scanty coating, and rapid fine pulse
957	p14.14	spleen-kidney yang deficiency pattern/syndrome	脾腎陽虛證；脾腎虛寒證	2.9.126	a pattern/syndrome attributed to insufficient yang qi of the spleen and the kidney with endogenous cold, marked by bright pale complexion, aversion to cold with cold limbs, coldness and pain in the loins and lower abdomen, chronic diarrhea, or edema with inhibited urination, pale enlarged tongue with white slippery coating, and slow, sunken and forceless pulse
958	p15	Various Pattern Identification/Syndrome Differentiation	各科辨證	2.10.0	
959	p15.01	pattern/syndrome of insecurity of thoroughfare and conception vessels	衝任不固證	2.10.1	a pattern/syndrome marked by continuous dribbling of menstrual discharge, profuse uterine bleeding or threatened abortion
960	p15.02	pattern/syndrome of disharmony of thoroughfare and conception vessels	衝任失調證	2.10.2	a pattern/syndrome marked by irregular menstruation and lower abdominal distention and pain
961	p15.03	pattern/syndrome of cold congealing in the uterus	寒凝胞宮證	2.10.3	a pattern/syndrome marked by cold and pain in the lower abdomen, dysmenorrhea or delayed periods with dark menstrual discharge, white tongue coating and sunken tight pulse

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962	p15.04	pattern/syndrome of (blood) stasis obstructing the uterus	瘀阻胞宮證	2.10.4	a pattern/syndrome marked by stabbing lower abdominal pain, fixed in location and tender to touch, or accompanied by mass formation, or late periods with scanty discharge of dark purple blood and clots, or cessation of menstruation, or abnormal uterine bleeding, dark purple tongue or purple spots on the tongue, and string-like rough pulse
963	p15.05	uterine deficiency cold pattern/syndrome	胞宮虛寒證	2.10.5	a pattern/syndrome attributed to deficiency of kidney yang that fails to warm the uterus, and manifested by aversion to cold with cold limbs, aching and coldness of the lumbus and knees, dull pain in the lower abdomen which is alleviated by warmth and pressure, pale-colored and thin menstrual flow, or clear thin leukorrhea, or infertility, or abortion, accompanied by pale complexion, pale tongue with white coating and sunken weak pulse
964	p15.06	uterine dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	胞宮濕熱證	2.10.6	a pattern/syndrome marked by large amount of yellowish leukorrhea, thick, fetid, associated with pudental itching and erosion, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid slippery pulse
965	p15.07	pattern/syndrome of accumulated heat in the uterus	胞宮積熱證	2.10.7	a pattern/syndrome marked by scorching pain in the lower abdomen, early periods and large amount of bright red menstrual discharge, or yellowish thick and fetid leukorrhea, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid pulse
966	p15.08	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat obstructing the essence chamber	濕熱阻滯精室證	2.10.8	a pattern/syndrome marked by heat and pain in the perineum, scrotal itching and erosion, seminal emission or pus in the seminal fluid, difficult and painful urination, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid slippery pulse
967	p15.09	pattern/syndrome of phlegm obstructing the essence chamber	痰阻精室證	2.10.9	a pattern/syndrome marked by impotence, thin seminal fluid, lack of libido, obesity, lack of strength, pale tongue with white slimy coating and slippery pulse
968	p15.10	pattern/syndrome of (blood) stasis obstructing the essence chamber	瘀阻精室證	2.10.10	a pattern/syndrome marked by stabbing pain that refuses pressure in the perineal region with fixed location or mass formation or oligospermia and impotence or painful ejaculation or hematospermia
969	p15.11	pattern/syndrome of wind striking the meridians and collaterals	風中經絡證	2.10.11	a pattern/syndrome marked by numbness, itching or sudden onset of deviation of eye and mouth
970	p15.12	pattern/syndrome of wind-cold assailing the collaterals	風寒襲絡證	2.10.12	a pattern/syndrome marked by aversion to cold, pain and cold feeling of the limbs with contracture or numbness and purple or pale discoloration of the skin, white tongue coating and string-like tight pulse

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971	p15.13	pattern/syndrome of wind-cold obstructing the collaterals	風寒阻絡證	2.10.13	a pattern/syndrome attributed to impeded blood flow in superficial meridians/channels and collaterals/networks by pathogenic cold, and manifested by aversion to cold, coldness, pain, contracture or numbness of limbs with dark purple or pale skin, pale tongue coating and string-like tight pulse
972	p15.14	pattern/syndrome of wind-prevailing migratory arthralgia	風勝行痹證	2.10.14	a pattern/syndrome attributed to stagnation of pathogenic wind-cold-dampness (with predominance of wind) in sinews, bones and joints, and manifested by wandering arthralgia with inhibited movement of the joint, thin white tongue coating and floating pulse
973	p15.15	pattern/syndrome of cold-prevailing agonizing arthralgia	寒勝痛痹證	2.10.15	a pattern/syndrome attributed to stagnation of pathogenic wind-cold-dampness (with predominance of cold) in sinews, bones and joints, and manifested by joint cold pain with fixed location, white tongue coating and string-like tight pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of cold-prevailing painful arthralgia
974	p15.16	pattern/syndrome of dampness-prevailing fixed arthralgia	濕勝着痹證	2.10.16	a pattern/syndrome attributed to stagnation of pathogenic wind-cold-dampness (with predominance of dampness) in sinews, bones and joints, and manifested by pain, feeling of heaviness and swelling in the joint with fixed location, local skin numbness, white slimy tongue coating, and slippery or soggy pulse
975	p15.17	pattern/syndrome of heat-obstructing arthralgia	熱邪阻痹證	2.10.17	a pattern/syndrome attributed to stagnation of pathogenic wind-dampness-heat (with predominance of heat) in sinews, bones and joints, and manifested by joint pain with local scorching hotness, redness and swelling, yellow tongue coating and rapid slippery pulse
976	p15.18	pattern/syndrome of stasis and stagnation due to traumatic injury	外傷瘀滯證	2.10.18	a pattern/syndrome attributed to traumatic injury causing local stagnation of qi and blood, manifested by local ecchymosis, pain and tenderness
977	p15.19	pattern/syndrome of damage to sinew and bone	損傷筋骨證	2.10.19	a pattern/syndrome attributed to traumatic injury causing damage to the tendons and bones, marked by local swelling, pain and impaired movement
978	p15.20	pattern/syndrome of wind-cold invading the head	風寒犯頭證	2.10.20	a pattern/syndrome marked by headache with pain of the nape and back, aggravated by wind and cold, thin white tongue coating and floating tight pulse
979	p15.21	pattern/syndrome wind-heat invading the head	風熱犯頭證	2.10.21	a pattern/syndrome marked by headache with a distention sensation, fever or aversion to wind, thirst, flushing of face, reddened tongue tip and edges, thin and yellowish tongue coating, and rapid floating pulse

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980	p15-22	pattern/syndrome of wind-dampness invading the head	風濕犯頭證	2.10.22	a pattern/syndrome marked by headache as if the head were tightly swathed, slight aversion to wind and cold, heaviness feeling of the body and limbs, stuffiness sensation in the chest, anorexia, white slippery tongue coating and soggy pulse
981	p15-23	pattern/syndrome of static blood invading the head	瘀血犯頭證	2.10.23	a pattern/syndrome arising when static blood obstructs the vessels of the head due to traumatic injury, manifested by persistent sharp pain with fixed location, dizziness, forgetfulness, gloomy complexion, purple tongue or purple spots on the tongue, and string-like rough pulse
982	p15-24	pattern/syndrome of phlegm turbidity invading the head	痰濁犯頭證	2.10.24	a pattern/syndrome marked by headache associated with mental clouding, tinnitus, impaired hearing, blurred vision, stuffiness and a feeling of pressure in the chest and epigastrium, vomiting of phlegm/mucus, white slimy tongue coating and string-like slippery pulse
983	p15-25	pattern/syndrome of liver fire invading the head	肝火犯頭證	2.10.25	a pattern/syndrome marked by severe headache associated with flushing face, red eyes, irritability, irascibility, bitter taste in the mouth, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid string-like pulse
984	p15-26	pattern/syndrome of wind-fire attacking the eyes	風火攻目證	2.10.26	a pattern/syndrome marked by reddened, swollen and painful eye and lacrimation associated with fever, aversion to wind and floating rapid pulse
985	p15-27	pattern/syndrome of wind-dampness insulting the eyes	風濕凌目證	2.10.27	a pattern/syndrome marked by swelling of the eyelid, reddened and itchy eye with lacrimation, and photophobia
986	p15-28	pattern/syndrome of traumatic injury of ocular vessel	外傷目絡證	2.10.28	a pattern/syndrome marked by swollen and painful eyelid dark purple in color, or the white of the eye turning into red or dark purple, or pain of the eye with fundus bleeding
987	p15-29	pattern/syndrome of worm accumulation transforming into malnutrition	蟲積化疳證	2.10.29	a pattern/syndrome that arises when intestinal parasites deprive the eyes of nourishment, and that manifests in impaired vision, night blindness, dryness of the eyes and photophobia
988	p15-30	pattern/syndrome of liver fire blazing the ear	肝火燔耳證	2.10.30	a pattern/syndrome marked by painful distension in the ear, congestion or perforation of tympanic membrane, or discharge of pus and blood from the meatus, associated with tinnitus, dizziness, bitter taste in the mouth, reddened face and eyes, vexation, irascibility, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid string-like pulse

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989	p15-31	pattern/syndrome of wind-heat invading the ear	風熱犯耳證	2.10-31	a pattern/syndrome marked by distension and obstruction in the ear, congestion of the tympanic membrane or a feeling of pressure in the ear, associated with tinnitus, headache, fever with slight aversion to wind and cold, thin yellow tongue coating and rapid floating pulse
990	p15-32	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat invading the ear	濕熱犯耳證	2.10-32	a pattern/syndrome marked by redness, swelling, pain, erosion, exudation, incrustation of the meatus or auricle, or discharge of thick yellow pus from the ear, or distension of the ear with tinnitus, yellow slimy tongue coating and rapid slippery pulse
991	p15-33	pattern/syndrome of phlegm-dampness attacking the ear	痰濕犯耳證	2.10-33	a pattern/syndrome marked by distension and pressure in the ear associated with dizziness, tinnitus, heaviness feeling of the head and nausea; or thin purulent discharge from the ear, impaired hearing and visible fluid horizon through the drum membrane; slippery slimy tongue coating and string-like slippery pulse
992	p15-34	pattern/syndrome of qi deficiency with hearing loss	氣虛耳竅失充證	2.10-34	a pattern/syndrome attributed to weakened healthy qi with the clear yang qi failing in ascending, and marked by tinnitus like the sound of cicadas, impairment of hearing, associated with dizziness, lack of strength, shortness of breath, reluctance to speak, pale tongue and weak pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of hearing loss due to qi deficiency
993	p15-35	pattern/syndrome of wind-cold invading the nose	風寒犯鼻證	2.10-35	a pattern/syndrome marked by stuffy runny nose or nasal itching with sneezing, pale mucous membrane of the nose with thin clear secretion, associated with aversion to wind and cold, thin white tongue coating and floating tight pulse
994	p15-36	pattern/syndrome of wind-heat invading the nose	風熱犯鼻證	2.10-36	a pattern/syndrome marked by nasal obstruction and discharge, swollen conchae and congested mucous membrane with thick secretion, impairment of the sense of smell, associated with fever and slight aversion to wind and cold, thin yellow tongue coating and floating rapid pulse
995	p15-37	pattern/syndrome of qi deficiency with loss of smell	氣虛鼻竅失充證	2.10-37	a pattern/syndrome marked by nasal obstruction with clear discharge and frequent sneezing, and pale swollen conchae, associated with dizziness, lack of strength, shortness of breath, reluctance to speak, pale tongue and weak pulse, the same as the pattern/syndrome of loss of smell due to qi deficiency

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996	p15-38	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with dryness of the nose	陰虛鼻竅失濡證	2.10.38	a pattern/syndrome marked by enlarged nasal cavity with feeling of scorching hotness, dried nasal membrane, atrophied conchae and discharge of a little mucus with crusts or blood, or even epistaxis, dry throat and mouth, tidal fever with malar flush, dry tongue with dry coating and rapid fine pulse
997	p15-39	pattern/syndrome of wind-cold assailing the throat	風寒襲喉證	2.10.39	a pattern/syndrome marked by painful, itchy and slightly swollen throat dark red in color associated with hoarseness, fever, aversion to cold, absence of sweat, stuffy nose and floating tight pulse
998	p15-40	pattern/syndrome of wind-heat invading the throat	風熱侵喉證	2.10.40	a pattern/syndrome marked by painful swollen throat or enlarged congested tonsils, with discomfort in swallowing and hoarseness of voice, fever, slight aversion to wind and cold, mild thirst, thin yellow tongue coating and rapid floating pulse
999	p15-41	pattern/syndrome of toxic heat attacking the throat	毒熱攻喉證	2.10.41	a pattern/syndrome marked by redness, swelling and pain of the throat with difficulty in swallowing or even ulceration and suppuration with fetid mouth odor, intense fever, thirst, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid forceful pulse
1000	p15-42	pattern/syndrome of qi stagnating and phlegm congealing in the throat	氣滯痰凝咽喉證	2.10.42	a pattern/syndrome marked by depressed mood, discomfort sensation of a foreign body present in the throat, swelling of the pharyngeal mucous membrane, slimy tongue coating and string-like slippery pulse
1001	p15-43	pattern/syndrome of stomach fire blazing the gums	胃火燔齦證	2.10.43	a pattern/syndrome marked by red, swollen and painful gums with exudation of blood and pus between the teeth, thirst, fetid mouth odor, constipation, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid pulse
1002	p15-44	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat steaming the teeth	濕熱蒸齒證	2.10.44	a pattern/syndrome marked by toothache or dental caries with pain aggravated by heat, sweetness and sourness, or red swollen gums, fetid mouth odor, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid slippery pulse
1003	p15-45	pattern/syndrome of deficiency fire scorching the gums	虛火灼齦證	2.10.45	a pattern/syndrome marked by dried and atrophied gums with exposure of the dental roots, looseness of the teeth with dull pain, associated with vexing heat in the chest, palms and soles, flushed cheeks, reddened tongue with little moisture and rapid fine pulse
1004	p15-46	pattern/syndrome of yin deficiency with dryness of the throat	陰虛咽喉失濡證	2.10.46	a pattern/syndrome marked by a scorching feeling in the throat with itching, mild pain and hoarseness, or sensation of presence of a foreign body in the throat, dry and slightly reddened pharynx or local ulceration, reddened tongue with little moisture and rapid fine pulse
1005	p15-47	pattern/syndrome of toxic fire attacking the lips	毒火攻脣證	2.10.47	a pattern/syndrome marked by a red swollen lip with severe pain or local ulceration with discharge of fetid pus, intense fever, thirst, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid pulse

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
1006	p15.48	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat steaming the mouth	濕熱蒸口證	2.10.48	a pattern/syndrome marked by redness, swelling and pain of the mucous membrane of the mouth, or ulceration in the oral cavity with discharge of fetid pus, or reddened, swollen and ulcerated lip with inflamed angular rhagades, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid soggy pulse
1007	p15.49	pattern/syndrome of dampness-heat steaming the tongue	濕熱蒸舌證	2.10.49	a pattern/syndrome marked by a reddened, swollen and painful tongue, even with festering ulceration and yellow slimy tongue coating
1008	p15.50	pattern/syndrome of heat toxin attacking the tongue	熱毒攻舌證	2.10.50	a pattern/syndrome marked by redness, swelling and pain of the tongue or a part of the tongue with impaired lingual movement, fever, thirst and rapid forceful pulse
1009	p15.51	sublingual blood stasis pattern/syndrome	血瘀舌下證	2.10.51	a pattern/syndrome marked by the development of a sublingual dark purple mass, purple tongue or purple spots on the tongue, and impaired motility of the tongue
1010	p16	six-meridian pattern identification/syndrome differentiation	六經辨證	2.11.1	categorization of patterns/syndromes according to the theory of the six meridians/channels, applied to the diagnosis of acute febrile diseases at different stages, but also useful for the pattern identification/syndrome differentiation of other diseases
1011	p16.01	greater yang disease pattern/syndrome	太陽病證; 太陽病	2.11.2	a general term for greater yang meridian pattern/syndrome and greater yang bowel pattern/syndrome, occurring at the onset of the febrile disease, chiefly manifested by headache, painful stiff nape, aversion to cold and floating pulse, also called the greater yang disease
1012	p16.02	greater yang meridian pattern/syndrome	太陽經證	2.11.3	one of the patterns/syndromes of the six meridians due to attack of pathogenic wind-cold on the greater yang meridian of the body surface, usually seen in the initial stage of the contraction, marked by chills and fever, headache and painful stiff nape, and floating pulse
1013	p16.03	greater yang cold damage pattern/syndrome	太陽傷寒證; 太陽傷寒	2.11.5	a pattern/syndrome caused by pathogenic cold attacking the greater yang meridian, chiefly manifested by fever, chills, absence of sweat and floating pulse, also called the greater yang cold damage
1014	p16.04	greater yang water-retention pattern/syndrome	太陽蓄水證; 太陽蓄水	2.11.6	a type of greater yang bowel pattern/syndrome marked by disordered water metabolism, chiefly manifested by impaired urination and thirst but vomiting immediately after the ingestion of water, also called the greater yang water-retention

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
1015	p16.05	yang brightness disease pattern/syndrome	陽明病證; 陽明病	2.11.7	a pattern/syndrome marked by exuberant yang and dryness-heat in the stomach and intestines occurring in the course of an externally contracted disease, manifested by abdominal distention with constipation, tidal fever and deep and replete pulse, also called the yang brightness disease
1016	p16.06	yang brightness meridian pattern/syndrome	陽明經證	2.11.8	a pattern/syndrome caused by exuberant pathogenic heat flooding in the yang brightness meridian and spreading over the body but not yet inducing constipation, characteristically manifested by high fever without chills, profuse sweating, strong thirst and large surging pulse
1017	p16.07	yang brightness bowel pattern/syndrome	陽明腑證	2.11.9	a pattern/syndrome caused by accumulation of pathogenic heat in the stomach and large intestine, manifested by tidal fever, abdominal distension, fullness and pain, constipation, agitation or even delirium
1018	p16.08	lesser yang disease pattern/syndrome	少陽病證; 少陽病	2.11.10	a pattern/syndrome in which the pathogen exists between the exterior and interior of the body, marked by alternate fever and chills, fullness and choking feeling in the chest and hypochondriac region, dry throat and string-like pulse, also called the lesser yang disease
1019	p16.09	lesser yang meridian pattern/syndrome	少陽經證	2.11.11	a lesser yang pattern/syndrome involving the gallbladder meridian, marked by alternating chills and fever, chest and hypochondriac pain and fullness, no desire for food and drink, irritable disposition, desire to vomit, bitter taste in the mouth, dry throat, dizzy vision, white tongue coating and string-like pulse
1020	p16.10	lesser yang bowel pattern/syndrome	少陽腑證	2.11.12	a lesser yang pattern/syndrome associated with heat binding in the gastrointestinal tract, marked by alternating chills and fever, chest and hypochondriac pain and fullness, incessant vomiting, epigastric cramp, irritable disposition, constipation or heat bind with circumfluence, reddened tongue with yellow dry coating and forceful string-like pulse
1021	p16.11	greater yin disease pattern/syndrome	太陰病證; 太陰病	2.11.13	a pattern/syndrome characterized by decline of spleen yang with production of cold-dampness, and manifested by anorexia, vomiting, abdominal fullness and dull pain, diarrhea and weak pulse, also called the greater yin disease
1022	p16.12	greater yin wind stroke pattern/syndrome	太陰中風證	2.11.14	a pattern/syndrome of greater yin deficiency cold combined with exterior wind-cold, marked by aversion to wind, fever, sweating, abdominal fullness and pain alleviated by warmth and pressure, and watery diarrhea

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition /Description
1023	p16.13	lesser yin disease pattern/syndrome	少陰病證；少陰病	2.11.15	a pattern/syndrome occurring at the late stage of an externally contracted disease, marked by deficiency cold of the heart and kidney, and manifested by aversion to cold, listlessness, irritable disposition, insomnia, cold limbs, diarrhea with undigested food and fine pulse, also called the lesser yin disease
1024	p16.14	lesser yin exterior cold pattern/syndrome	少陰表寒證	2.11.16	a pattern/syndrome arising when pathogenic cold invades the lesser yin and then the greater yang concurrently in a patient with yang deficiency constitution, and manifested by fever, aversion to cold, headache, absence of sweating, cold limbs, listlessness, white tongue coating and sunken pulse
1025	p16.15	lesser yin cold transformation pattern/syndrome	少陰寒化證	2.11.17	a lesser yin pattern/syndrome with cold transformation of the pathogen which invades the heart and kidney, usually manifested as aversion to cold, cold limbs, sleepiness, lenteric diarrhea, pale tongue and sunken faint pulse
1026	p16.16	lesser yin heat transformation pattern/syndrome	少陰熱化證	2.11.18	a lesser yin pattern/syndrome with heat transformation of the pathogen, manifested by irritable disposition, insomnia, dry mouth and throat, reddened tongue tip and fine rapid pulse
1027	p16.17	reverting yin disease pattern/syndrome	厥陰病證；厥陰病	2.11.19	a pattern/syndrome occurring at the latest stage of three yin disease characterized by interweaving of cold and heat or yin and yang in a critically ill case, also called the reverting yin disease
1028	p16.18	reverting yin heat reversal pattern/syndrome	厥陰熱厥證	2.11.20	a pattern/syndrome occurring at the latest stage of an externally contracted disease when the pathogen prevents the extremely exuberant yang heat from reaching the exterior, and manifested by cold extremities, flushed face and congested eyes, scorching hotness of the chest and abdomen, thirst, irritable disposition, restlessness and inability to sleep, short voidings of reddish urine, constipation, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid slippery pulse
1029	p16.19	reverting yin cold reversal pattern/syndrome	厥陰寒厥證	2.11.21	a pattern/syndrome occurring at the latest stage of an externally contracted disease characterized by reversal cold of the extremities and hardly perceptible or skipping pulse
1030	p16.20	greater yang blood amassment pattern/syndrome	太陽蓄血證；太陽蓄血	2.11.22	a type of greater yang bowel pattern/syndrome in which the pathogen combines with blood and remains in the lower abdomen, marked by lower abdominal cramps or fullness with rigidity, polyuria, delirium, amnesia, dark stool, and sunken choppy or sunken bound pulse, also called the greater yang blood amassment

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
1031	p16.21	pattern/syndrome of heat entering blood chamber	熱入血室證	2.11.23	a pattern/syndrome marked by penetration of heat into the uterus, which causes abdominal pain, menstrual disturbances, alternate fever and chills, and delirium at night
1032	p17	defense, qi, nutrient and blood pattern identification/syndrome differentiation	衛氣營血辨證	2.12.1	categorization of epidemic febrile diseases patterns/syndromes according to the theory of defense, qi, nutrient and blood which indicate the stages of the clinical course with corresponding pathological changes
1033	p17.01	defense aspect pattern/syndrome	衛分證	2.12.2	the initial stage of an epidemic febrile disease when only the superficial part of the defense qi is involved, marked by fever, slightly aversion to wind and cold, headache, reddened tongue tip and rapid floating pulse
1034	p17.02	qi aspect pattern/syndrome	氣分證	2.12.3	the second stage of an epidemic febrile disease showing intrusion of pathogenic heat on the yang brightness meridian or the lung, gallbladder, spleen, stomach or large intestine, marked by high fever without chills, strong thirst, flushed face, dark urine, reddened tongue with yellow coating and rapid forceful pulse
1035	p17.03	nutrient aspect pattern/syndrome	營分證	2.12.4	serious development of an epidemic febrile disease characterized by pathogenic heat entering the nutrient aspect and disturbing the heart (mind), manifested by fever higher at night, restlessness or delirium, faint skin rashes and crimson tongue
1036	p17.04	blood aspect pattern/syndrome	血分證	2.12.5	epidemic febrile disease at its severest stage, characterized by severe damage of yin blood, with various forms of bleeding such as hemoptysis, epistaxis, hematuria, hematochezia, in addition to high fever, coma or convulsions
1037	p17.05	pattern/syndrome of both defense-qi aspects disease	衛氣同病證	2.12.6	a pattern/syndrome characterized by coexistence of pathogenic heat in the defense and qi aspects, manifested by high fever, slight aversion to wind and cold, thirst, irritability, reddened tongue and rapid floating pulse
1038	p17.06	pattern/syndrome of both defense-nutrient aspects disease	衛營同病證	2.12.7	a pattern/syndrome of epidemic febrile disease characterized by coexistence of pathogenic heat in the defense and nutrient aspects, manifested by high fever and delirium together with chills, headache and general aching
1039	p17.07	pattern/syndrome of dual blaze of qi-nutrient aspects	氣營兩燔證	2.12.8	a pattern/syndrome characterized by simultaneous existence of syndromes of qi and nutrient aspects, manifested by high fever, thirst, mental irritability, delirium and barely visible skin eruption
1040	p17.08	pattern/syndrome of dual blaze of qi-blood aspects	氣血兩燔證	2.12.9	a pattern/syndrome characterized by coexistence of syndromes of qi and blood aspects, manifested by high fever, thirst, delirium, skin eruptions, and various bleeding symptoms

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
1041	p17.09	pattern/syndrome of heat entering the blood aspect	熱入血分證	2.12.10	a pattern/syndrome marked by fever, impaired consciousness, bleeding and deep crimson tongue
1042	p17.10	pattern/syndrome of heat entering nutrient-blood aspects	熱入營血證	2.12.11	a pattern/syndrome marked by fever higher at night, vexing insomnia or impaired consciousness, barely visible skin rashes or bleeding, constipation, crimson tongue and rapid fine pulse
1043	p17.11	pattern/syndrome of exuberant heat stirring wind	熱盛動風證	2.12.12	a pattern/syndrome marked by high fever, coma, convulsions with rigid neck, opisthotonos, lockjaw, crimson tongue with yellow coating and rapid string-like pulse
1044	p17.12	pattern/syndrome of exuberant heat with bleeding	熱盛動血證	2.12.13	a pattern/syndrome marked by high fever, thirst, delirium, flushed face, red eyes, hematochezia, hematuria, epistaxis, distinct skin eruption, crimson tongue with yellow coating and rapid surging pulse
1045	p17.13	pattern/syndrome of heat entering the pericardium	熱入心包證; 熱閉心包證	2.12.14	a pattern/syndrome marked by high fever, thirst, delirium, red face, coarse breath, reddened tongue with yellow coating and slippery rapid pulse
1046	p17.14	residual heat pattern/syndrome	餘熱未清證	2.12.15	a pattern/syndrome characterized by lingering of residual heat with damage to body fluids, and manifested by persistent low fever, irritable disposition, thirst, constipation, deep-colored urine, reddened tongue lacking moisture and rapid fine pulse
1047	p17.15	pattern/syndrome of dampness obstructing defense yang	濕遏衛陽證	2.12.18	a pattern/syndrome marked by aversion to cold, lack of sweat, unsurfaced fever, headache as if swathed, cumbersome body and limbs, oppression in the chest, no feeling of hunger, absence of thirst, white slimy tongue coating and soggy relaxed pulse
1048	p17.16	pattern/syndrome of pathogen hidden in the pleurodiaphragmatic interspace	邪伏膜原證	2.12.19	a pattern/syndrome marked by episodes of chills and fever at fixed hours, severe headache and generalized pain, distension and oppression in the chest and hypochoondriac regions, vomiting of phlegmatic substance, and white powdered coating of the tongue
1049	p17.17	qi aspect dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	氣分濕熱證	2.12.20	a pattern/syndrome arising when pathogenic dampness-heat invades qi aspect, marked by unsurfaced fever, oppression in the chest and distension in the abdomen, jaundice, cumbersome limbs, nausea and vomiting, reddened tongue with yellow slimy coating and rapid slippery pulse
1050	p18	triple energizer pattern identification/syndrome differentiation	三焦辨證	2.13.1	categorization of patterns/syndromes according to the theory of the triple energizer

W id	TM code	Term	Chinese	IST	Definition/Description
1051	p18.01	upper energizer disease pattern/syndrome	上焦病證	2.13.2	a pattern/syndrome arising when the pathogen invades the lung meridian at the early stage of epidemic febrile disease, marked by chills and fever, sweating, headache, cough, thirst, reddened tongue tip and edges, and rapid floating pulse; or marked by high fever without chills, cough, dyspnea, sweating, delirium and even loss of consciousness if the pathogen adversely passes to the pericardium
1052	p18.02	middle energizer disease pattern/syndrome	中焦病證	2.13.3	a pattern/syndrome attributed to invasion of the pathogen on the stomach meridian at the middle stage of epidemic febrile disease, either marked by dryness-heat in the stomach with yin damage, or marked by dampness-heat in the spleen with yin damage
1053	p18.03	lower energizer disease pattern/syndrome	下焦病證	2.13.4	a pattern/syndrome due to impairment of liver-kidney yin at the later stage of epidemic febrile disease
1054	p18.04	triple energizer dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	三焦濕熱證	2.13.5	a pattern/syndrome attributed to invasion of the pathogenic dampness-heat on the whole body involving all three energizers
1055	p18.05	upper energizer dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	上焦濕熱證	2.13.6	a pattern/syndrome occurring at the initial stage of dampness-heat disease, generally manifested by chills and fever, heaviness feeling of the head and body, oppression in the chest, cough, absence of sweat and rapid soggy pulse
1056	p18.06	pattern/syndrome of summerheat-dampness encumbering the middle energizer	暑濕困阻中焦證	2.12.26	a pattern/syndrome arising when a combination of summerheat and dampness harasses the spleen and stomach, marked by intense fever, persistent thirst, profuse sweating, short voidings of urine, epigastric stuffiness, heaviness of the body and large surging pulse
1057	p18.07	lower energizer dampness-heat pattern/syndrome	下焦濕熱證	2.13.7	a pattern/syndrome attributed to invasion of the pathogenic dampness-heat on the large intestine or bladder
1058	p18.08	pattern/syndrome of toxin congesting the upper energizer	毒壅上焦證	2.12.16	a pattern/syndrome marked by chills and fever at the onset, with reddened and swollen head and face, itching and sore throat, and then by high fever, thirst, hot and swollen head and face, skin eruption, agitation, inflamed and infected throat, associated with cough and dyspnea



**International Classification of Traditional Medicine
Western Pacific Regional Office (WHO/WPRO)
Japanese Kampo Classification**

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Trieste Italy

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Abstract WHO/WPRO proposes to the WHOFIC Family Development Committee for inclusion of an alpha version of the International Classification of Traditional Medicine Western Pacific Regional Office (ICTM/WPRO) as a member of the WHOFIC. In the case of Japan, traditional medicine (Kampo Medicine) is integrated in the regular medical system and covered by the national insurance program. The Japan Liaison of Oriental Medicine (4 academic associations and 2 WHO collaborating centers of traditional medicine) made the Japanese edition of ICTAM/WPRO which has been since validated.

Introduction

Background At the 2006 annual meeting in Tunis, the International Classification of Traditional Medicine Western Pacific Regional Office (ICTM/WPRO) was proposed as a member of the WHOFIC. Three important factors make this classification necessary in the future. **First**, hundreds of millions of people worldwide use traditional medicine. In fact, in some regions, only traditional medicine is available. **Second**, to solve the information paradox, it is important to involve traditional medicine practitioners. **Third**, in the integrative medical environment, the border between conventional western medicine and traditional medicine has become vague. In all cases, efficient and effective data collection will advance medical knowledge. **East Asian Traditional Medicine** East Asian Traditional Medicine is well established and the subject of worldwide interest. Thus, we believe the ICTM/WPRO process can be the model for other traditional medicines. But, can Traditional Medicine be harmonized with the ICD? Here we supplement the 2006 Tunis presentation and introduce the Japanese case.

Traditional Medicine in Japan (Kampo Medicine)

- Japanese traditional medicine originated from ancient China and developed uniquely in Japan
- 148 formulas listed on Japanese NHI Program
- Used by more than 70% physicians together with western medicine
- Kampo medicine is prescription drug and used in the University Hospital together with high-tech medicine
- Taught in the Medical School

Methods & Materials

The Kampo Classification Process:

Part 1:

Classifying Kampo terms

- Terms of SHO and Disease names selected and fixed (June-July)
- Terms translated into English (August)
- English translation validated by WG of Japan Liaison of Oriental Medicine
- Structure decided (September)
- Submitted to the other countries' delegates (Beginning of October)

Part 2:

Voting of the items of the classification of Kampo

- representatives of the Japanese Society of Oriental Medicine (JSOM) were requested to vote on the C-Kampo codes
- Period: 2006 December to 2007 January

Part 3:

Coding of ICD-10 and the C-Kampo

- trustees coded ICD-10 and C-Kampo from real patient charts.
- Period: 2007 January to 2007 February

Part 4:

Revising the C-Kampo

Guided by the results of part 2 and part 3, the JLOM working group recoded and simplified the preliminary Kampo classification.

(Table 1)

	item	Necessar y (%)	Not necessary (%)	can not decide (%)	did not vote (%)
8.1	qi deficiency	88.4	0	2.3	9.3
8.2	qi depression	86	2.3	2.3	9.3
8.3	qi stagnation	88.4	0	2.3	9.3
8.5	blood deficiency	88.4	0	2.3	9.3
8.6	OKETSU, stagnant blood pattern	86	0	2.3	11.6
8.7	blood heat	81.4	4.7	4.7	9.3
8.8	dual deficiency of qi and blood	81.4	4.7	4.7	9.3
8.9	Suidoku	83.7	2.3	2.3	11.6

Results

Voting of the items of the classification of Kampo (Table 1)

- 43 among 200 representatives of JSOM responded.
- Less than 60% of representative voted two items (neck and back stiffness, atypical pattern) as necessary.
- More than 20 % of the representative voted one item (phonopathy) as not necessary.
- The rest of the items were supported by most of the representatives.

Coding of ICD-10 and the C-Kampo (Table 2)

- 7 among 20 Trustees of JSOM responded.
- Coding for sho or for physical findings was inconsistent among physicians.
- Physicians recognized coding could be helpful for practice and that coding itself was fine.

Conclusions

We have demonstrated one successful model of double coding of the ICD and the ICTM/WPRO (Japanese version). This process can be one model for the integration of the ICD and ICTM/WPRO.

(Table 2)

age	sex	ICD10 code	western disease name	IC-Kampo	Kampo SHO code			
63	female	M5438	sacral neuropathy	2.1	yin pattern			
				Case 1	M8199	osteoporosis	3.2	deficiency pattern
							4.11	interior cold
							7.1	tai yin stage
							9.20	rectus muscle tension
79	male	I499	arrythmia	3.2	deficiency pattern			
				Case 2	I509	cardiac failure	9.22	SHINKAHIKO; epigastric tightness and resistance
76	male	I639	cerebral infarction		2.1	yin pattern		
				Case 3	E14	diabetes mellitus	3.5	between deficiency and excess
					I10	hypertension	8.6	OKETSU, stagnant blood pattern
							9.1	yellow tongue coating
							9.17	SHOFUKUFUJIN