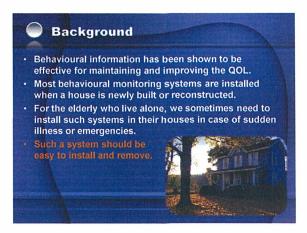


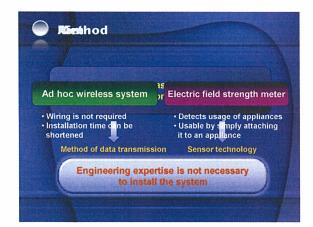
まとめ

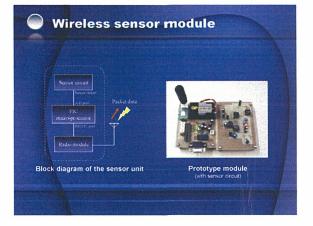
- 。無線センサネットワークにより、屋内環境、 居住者の位置・身体活動量がオンライン計測可能
- 既存の家屋に容易に設置できる簡便なシステムを構築
- 。機器操作を一切必要としない、<u>自動計測</u>が可能
- · 家族や医療従事者による健康管理·緊急時対応など 高齢者の遠隔モニタに活かせる

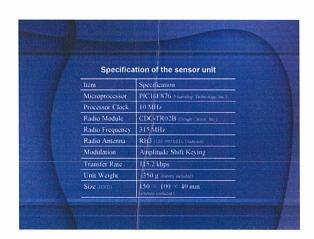
本商業の一部は、平成17年度原生科学研究費(16-医療-30)ならびに長寿医療委託費(15公-4)によった Chiba University

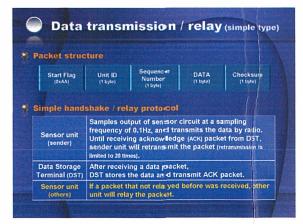


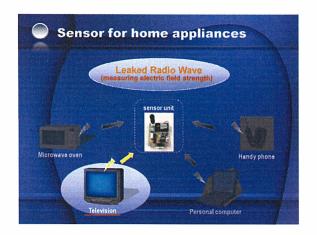


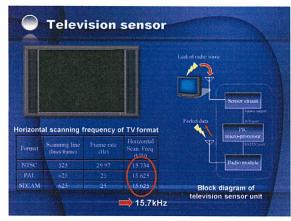


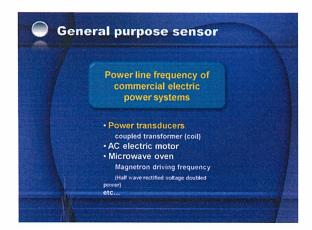


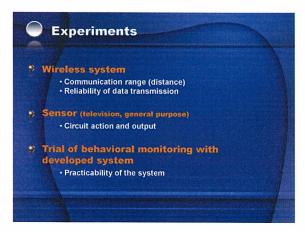


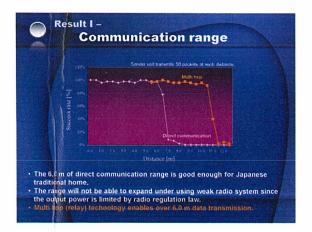


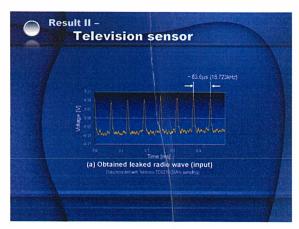


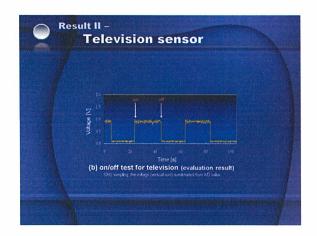


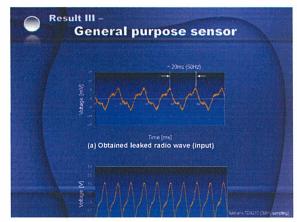


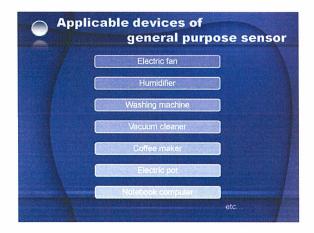


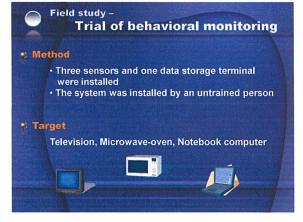


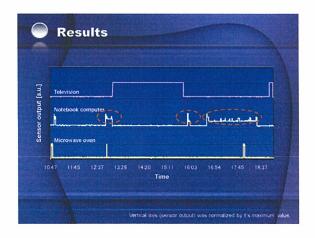


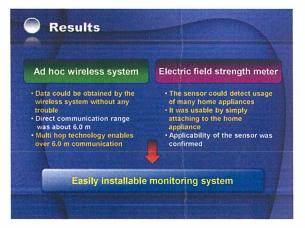


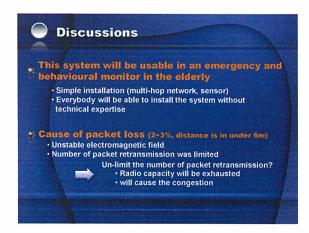


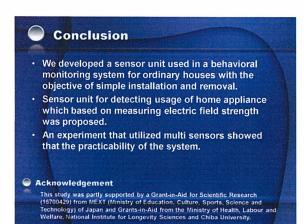






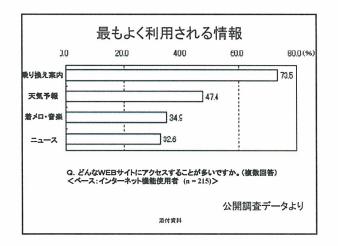


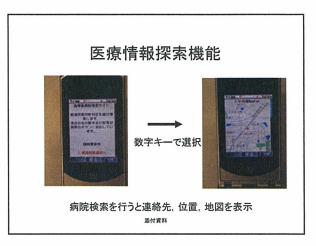


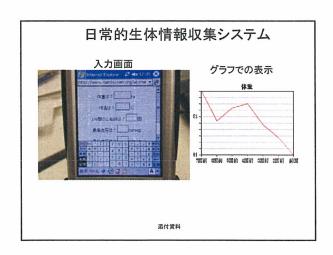


ユビキタスコンピューティングシステム を用いた へき地医療体制の充実に関する研究

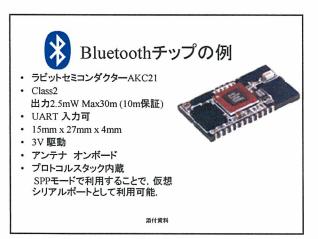


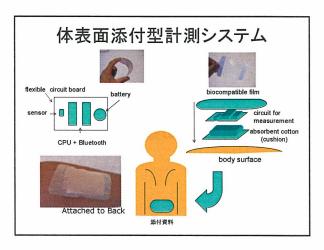


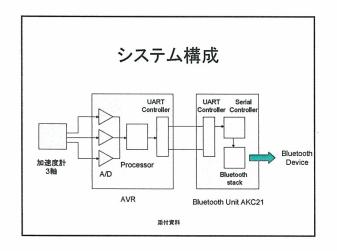


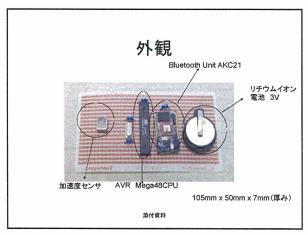












電力消費について ・ 消費電流試算 3V 駆動時 (カタログ値) - CPU: ImA - Bluetooth unit: 35mA 通信時(ピーク時100mA) - 加速度センサ: 1.5mA 合計 40mA以下 ・ 電源CR2032リチウムイオンコイン電池 - 容量:220mAh → 5時間の駆動可能 ・ 実際の計測時における利用可能時間 - 10回の試行で2-3時間 ・ 現状では常時計測は不可能である。 ・ 携帯電話用二次電池の採用を検討 ・ 省電力用制御の導入 ・ 運用方法の検討 → 一日一回取り替え/リユース ※付款料



A Smart House for Emergencies in the Elderly

Toshiyo Tamura

Department of Biomedical Engineering.
Chiba University School of Engineering tamurat@faculty.chiba-u.jp

ICOST 2006 Belfast, Northern Island UK

Chiba University

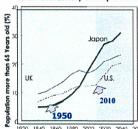
Presentation outline

- · Background
 - Elderly Society
- · Smart House Project
 - Unawareness monitoring
 - Activity monitoring
 - Questionnaire in the elderly
- · Home health care-new attempt
 - Experimental set-up
 - Result

Chiba University

Japan, facing increase in aged people

with extremely fast speed which the world never experienced



Population over 65 years old (%)

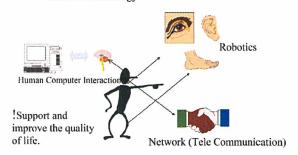
Year	Japan	U.S.	U.K		
1950	4.9	8.3	10.73		
1975	7.9	10.5	13.48		
2000	17.2	12.3	16.12		
2025	(29.1)	(17.7)	(24.3)		

() Estimated Value

1920 1940 1960 1980 2000 2020 2040 2060 UN: World population Prospects :the 2004 Revision

- 90% of them are very active but, medical expense increase.
 - chronic diseases, especially: life-style related diseases
 - Heart Diseases, Diabetes (In Japan Recently especially Increase)

Assistive Technology



New concept of health monitoring at home

Unawareness monitoring and Smart house projects

Aim

- · Generalise the preventing medicine
- · Reduce the health insurance cost
- · Monitoring without awareness
- Different from general physical examination such as ECG, blood pressure monitors, and blood test



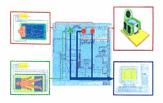
Welfare Techno-Houses in Japan

Welfare Techno House in Takaoka



Experimental house for continuos physiological monitoring in the elderly

Automated physiological monitoring system



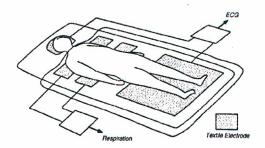
Sensors are attached to furniture and room so as to detect physiological signals without subject cooperation.



22 Markshappy 200 Comments of Comments of

ECG during sleep

ECG and respiration monitoring by textile electrodes



An example of the record of ECG and respiration monitoring (Ishijima 1996)

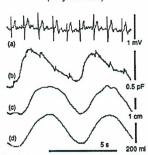


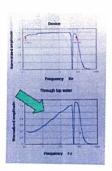
Figure 6. An example of recodings from textile electrodes, EGG; (a) and respiration; (b), corepared with the thoracic circumference, (c) and tidal volume: (cf. (felhiling*).

ECG measurement

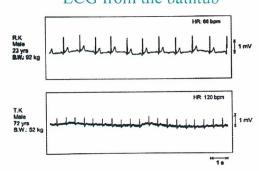




Frequency characteristics



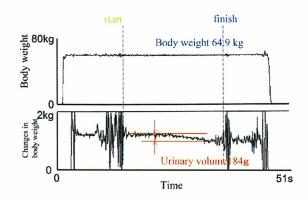
ECG from the bathtub



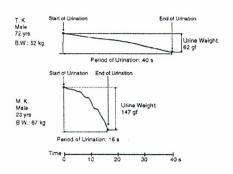
upper, younger lower; elder subjects



Body weight & urinary volume

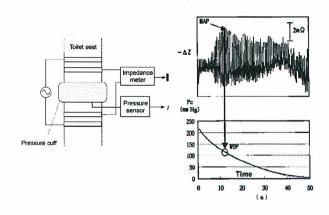


Urinary speed and volume



Urine volume Evacuation parameters Time: 15:04 Flash: ON Paper: Used

An attempt of toilet-seat blood pressure monitor



Activity monitor

Real Time Sensing

Sensors are installed into a room.

- Pyroelectric sensor
- Magnet sensor
- Temperature sensor
- Humidity sensor
- Carbon dioxide sensor
- (CCD camera)

Digital home electricity

Home Electric Appliances with net work function (Internet electric oven, Internet refrigerator, Internet thermos)

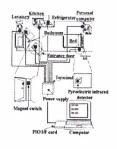


Activity monitoring in the elderly

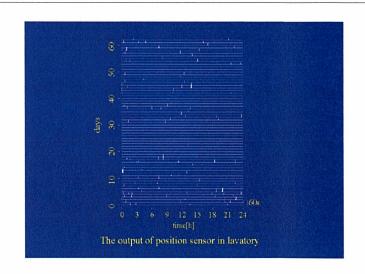
Health status of either father and mother can be found by use of thermos



System set-up



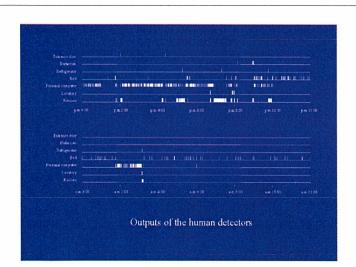
20

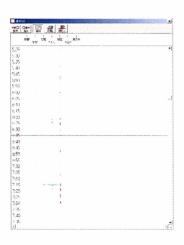


Application



Pyroelectric sensor TV, Refrigerator

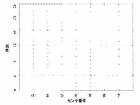






Example





- · Activity monitored by pyroelectric sensor
- Tracking to the human position
- · Limitation of sensor location

Example

WITH ST	ton) : sefe	ions about	(enickflu.enfri	metater. U	leadarean temfriq	DECEMBER SH	estiments Exempte	er tap		WWW	inec.	h:sheet
1	7:49	1	12.40	1	0.00	1	10 26	1	10:38	1	12:44	
1	10:27	1	13.05	1	0.00	1	10 23	1	10:40			
1	10:42	1	1324	1	0.00	1	10:37	1	10:42			
1	10-42		13.75			1	11 23		10-44			
1	11:32	1	13.44			1	12.25		12:29			
1	11:32	1	13.45				12.40	1	12:36			
1	11.59	1	20:04				12 50		12:37			
1	1227					1	13 15	1	12.40			
1	12:27					1	12 37		12:42			
1	12.56					1	12 38	1	12:43			
1	12:46					1	14:01	1	12:44			
. 1	12:50					1	14.38	1	12:46			
1	12.52							1	12:47			

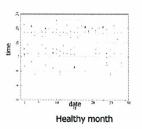
- Operating time of magnet switch installed electric appliance and front & back doors etc.
- · No cross-correlation between them

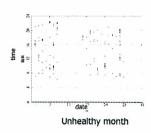
30

Analysis

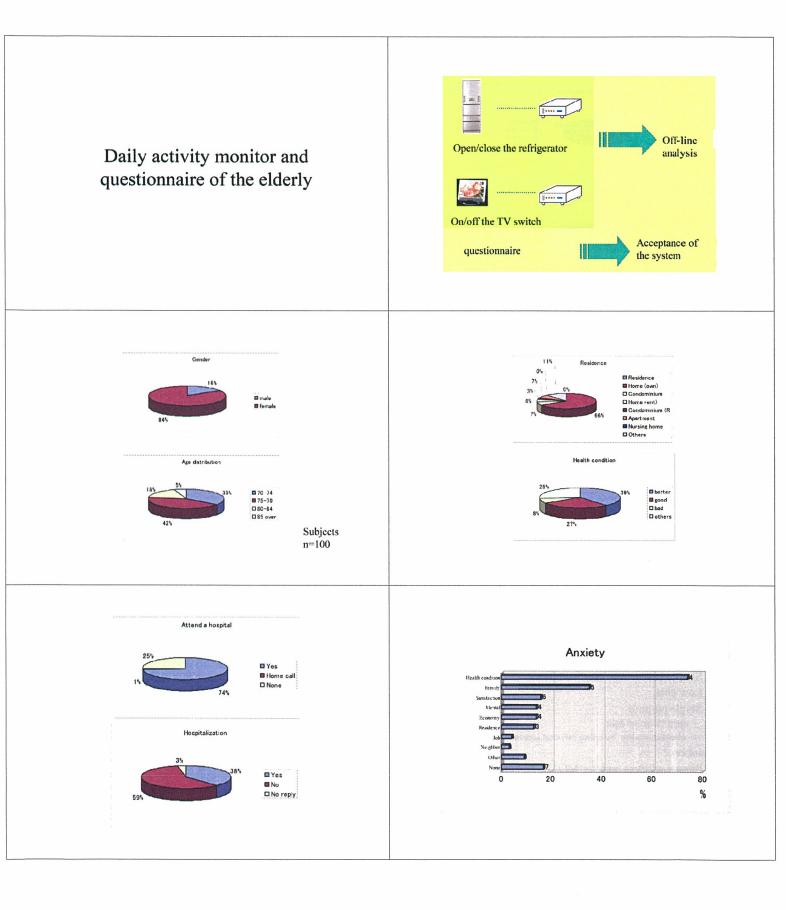
- · Intermittent data
- · Missing data
 - Still understand the health condition of client by Registered nurse (RN)
- · Data mining
 - Histogram
 - Hidden Markov
 - Entropy
 - Same thought of RN AI?

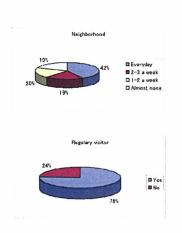
ON/OFF of television switch

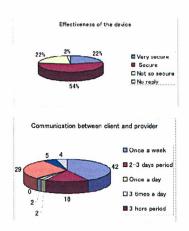




- · Same tendency in the healthy month
- · Signal randomly distributed









Summary I

- · Large scale, high cost
- Motivation
- · Difficult to get the evidence
 - Data mining
 - No efficient for the physician
 - No understanding of preventing medicine
- Finally smart house project by METI & NEDO has been terminated.
- Only few Welfare techo-houses continue to operate with aids of local community

What is ideal home health care regarding to smart house?

- Simple instruction, easy installation
- · Low cost
- Single purpose
 - open/close the door
 - client mortality by using infrared sensor

Solution?

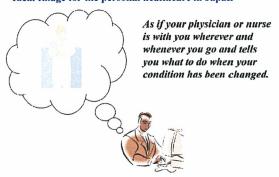
- · Simple wireless monitor MOTE, Zigbee etc
- · Go back to the basics!
 - Use home health care appliance and compare the handling
 - Subject: Patients with Chronic diseases

Home health care project

Heath strategy in Japan

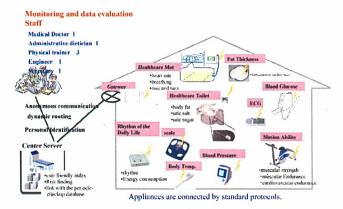
- Nutrition
- Exercise
- · Mental health
- · Metabolic syndrome
 - Diabetes
 - Hypertension
 - High cholesterol

Ideal Image for the personal healthcare in Japan



Invisible physician? Mobile Nurse?

Home Healthcare Project



The Enterprise Model Project of Home Healthcare

- Advanced instruments to monitor the health condition non-invasively for people concerned about their health.
- Common communication system to integrate all instruments and systems using standardized network interfaces and data protocols
- Self check system for vital data to improve their life style acquired from application and use of those instruments.
- Supervised remote monitoring system to estimate the risk of lifestyle related diseases and to support the daily management of health inexpensively.

Uric sugar

- · Specifications
- Sensor hydrogen peroxide H2O2 electrode with GOD membrane
- Range 0-1000 mg/dl
- Accuracy CV<10%
- Response time 70 s
- · Life time 4 month or 720times





III Healthcare Toilet

