

Z-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylthio)propenamide A solution of 10-mercapto-2-*exo*-borneol⁸ (8.0 g, 43 mmol) in MeOH/H₂O (9:1, 50 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of propiolamide¹¹ (3.0 g, 43 mmol) in MeOH/H₂O (9:1, 150 mL) with stirring at -20 °C. After being stirred at -20 °C for 15 min, Et₃N (15 drops) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred at rt for 8 h and MeOH was evaporated. The aqueous layer was extracted with AcOEt (200 mL x 3). Combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The residue [10.8 g, a mixture of *Z* and *E* isomers (7:3) by ¹H-NMR] was recrystallized from AcOEt/hexane to give *Z*-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methyl-thio)propenamide (6.1 g, 56%) as colorless needles. mp 155–156 °C. [α]_D²⁶ -25.1° (*c* 1.00, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3432, 3305, 3214, 2952, 2916, 1643, 1564, 1564, 1305 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 1:1) δ 0.89 and 1.06 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.0–1.1 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.2–1.3 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.55–1.65 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.7–1.8 (4H, m, bornyl H), 2.67 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10-H^a), 3.17 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10-H^b), 3.85 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.8 and 3.7 Hz, 2-H), 5.87 (1H, d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, CH=), 7.14 (1H, d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 255 (M⁺). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₃H₂₁NO₂S: C, 61.14; H, 8.29; N, 5.49. Found: C, 60.90; H, 8.32; N, 5.27.

Z-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,*R*_S)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)propenamide (2) A solution of *m*-CPBA (80%, 1.264 g, 5.86 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of *Z*-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylthio)propenamide (1.271 g, 4.99 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) with stirring at -20 °C under argon. After being stirred at -20 °C for 3 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with CHCl₃ (50 mL) and the organic layer was washed with 5% NaHCO₃ (50 mL) followed by brine (40 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The residue was recrystallized from AcOEt/MeOH/hexane to give **2** (1.02 g, 76%) as colorless prisms. mp 210–212 °C. [α]_D²⁶ +330.1° (*c* 1.01, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3315, 3306, 3292, 3276, 3204, 2938, 2913, 1688, 1660, 1611, 1399, 1081, 1033 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃/CD₃OD, 1:1) δ 0.87 and 1.08 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.15–1.25 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.5–1.6 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.75–2.0 (5H, m, bornyl H), 3.02 (1H, d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 10-H^a), 3.44 (1H, d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 10-H^b), 4.04 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.9 and 4.2 Hz, 2-H), 6.51 (1H, d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, CH=), 6.79 (1H, d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 272 (M⁺ + 1), 255 (M⁺ - O). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₃H₂₁NO₃S: C, 57.53; H, 7.80; N, 5.16. Found: C, 57.73; H, 7.77; N, 5.14.

Typical Procedure for Asymmetric Diels-Alder Reaction of a Dienophile (1 or 2) with a Diene (3–12) under Atmospheric Pressure Conditions A solution of a dienophile (**1**⁷ or **2**) (0.20–0.83 mmol) and **3** (4.1–17 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (3–40 mL) or in dry CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (1:1) (3–40 mL) was stirred in a sealed tube under the conditions as shown in Table 1. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexane followed by hexane/AcOEt (1:1) or AcOEt (for the reaction of **1** with **3**) or with hexane followed by CHCl₃/MeOH (10:1) (for the reaction of **2** with **3**). The ratio of products were determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy of the crude mixture.

Typical Procedure for Asymmetric Diels-Alder Reaction of a Dienophile (1 or 2) with a Diene (3–12) under High-Pressure Conditions A solution of a dienophile (**1** or **2**) (0.21–2.21 mmol) and **3** (4.1–22.8 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) or in dry CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (1:1) (10 mL) was placed in a Teflon tube plugged with a Teflon stopper. The tube was placed in a high-pressure reactor and pressurized to 1.2 Gpa under the conditions as shown in Table 1. The pressure was released and the reaction mixture was

concentrated. The ratio of products was determined by $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectroscopy of the crude mixture. The mixture from the reaction of **1** or **2** with **3** was purified by the procedure described as above. The products, yield and diastereomer excess are listed in Table 1.

(1*R*,*R*_S)-Methyl 3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxylate (13a): Colorless plates. mp 136–139 °C (lit.,⁶ m 130 °C). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{26}$ -1.9° (*c* 0.33, CHCl_3) (lit.,⁶ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ $+4.44^\circ$ (*c* 1, CHCl_3)). IR (CHCl_3) 3392, 2955, 173 cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) δ 0.82 and 1.11 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 1.42 (1H, d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 7-H^a), 1.68 (1H, d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 7-H^b), 2.94 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.05 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.35–3.4 (2H, m, 1-H and 2-H), 3.53 (1H, br s, 4-H), 3.63 (1H, dd, $J = 8.8$ and 3.3 Hz, 3-H), 3.64 (3H, s, OMe), 4.03 (1H, dd, $J = 8.0$ and 4.1 Hz, 2'-H), 4.2–4.25 (1H, br, OH), 6.33 (1H, dd, $J = 5.0$ and 2.8 Hz, CH=), 6.49 (1H, dd, $J = 5.5$ and 2.8 Hz, CH=).

(1*R*,*R*_S)-3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxamide (13b): Colorless needles. mp 277–278 °C. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{26}$ $+28.3^\circ$ (*c* 0.73, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3374, 3206, 2967, 1660, 1391, 1074, 1031 cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ ($\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ 1:1) δ 0.82 and 1.08 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.2 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.4–1.45 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.5 (1H, d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 7-H^a), 1.6–1.85 (5H, m, bornyl H), 1.71 (1H, d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 7-H^b), 2.95 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.01 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.36 (1H, br s, 1-H), 3.43 (1H, dd, $J = 8.8$ and 3.4 Hz, 2-H), 3.47 (1H, br s, 4-H), 3.56 (1H, dd, $J = 8.8$ and 3.4 Hz, 3-H), 4.02 (1H, dd, $J = 8.2$ and 4.0 Hz, 2'-H), 6.31 (1H, dd, $J = 5.7$ and 2.9 Hz, CH=), 6.49 (1H, dd, $J = 5.8$ and 2.8 Hz, CH=). MS m/z 338 (M^+), 337 (M^+). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: C, 64.06; H, 8.06, N, 4.15. Found: C, 64.04; H, 8.04; N 4.19.

(1*S*,*R*_S)-3-exo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-exo-carboxamide (14b): Crystalline mass (a mixture of **13b/14b**, 95:5). For **14b** $^1\text{H-NMR}$ ($\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$, 1:1) δ (a mixture of **13b/14b**, 95:5): 0.83 and 1.07 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 2.82 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.01 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.10 (1H, br s, 1-H), 3.41 (1H, d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2-H), 6.29 (1H, dd, $J = 5.7$ and 2.9 Hz, CH=), 6.36 (1H, dd, $J = 5.7$ and 2.9 Hz, CH=).

(1*R*,*R*_S)-Methyl 3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxylate (13c): Colorless oil (a mixture of **13c/14c/15c/1**, 80:13:2:5). For **13c**: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) (a mixture of **13c/14c/15c/1**, 80:13:2:5) δ 0.85 and 1.13 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 3.08 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.20 (1H, d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.53 (1H, dd, $J = 9.2$ and 4.5 Hz, 2-H), 3.67 (3H, s, OMe), 3.85 (1H, dd, $J = 9.2$ and 4.5 Hz, 3-H), 3.99 (1H, dd, $J = 8.6$ and 4.1 Hz, 2'-H), 5.31 (1H, ddd, $J = 4.5$, 1.3 and 1.3 Hz, 1-H), 5.35 (1H, ddd, $J = 4.5$, 1.2 and 1.2 Hz, 4-H), 6.64 (1H, dd, $J = 5.8$ and 1.7 Hz, CH=), 6.83 (1H, dd, $J = 5.8$ and 1.5 Hz, CH=).

(1*S*,*R*_S)-Methyl 3-exo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-exo-carboxylate (14c): Colorless oil (a mixture of **13c/14c/15c/1**, 80:13:2:5). For **14c**: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3) (a mixture of **13c/14c/15c/1**, 80:13:2:5) δ 2.85 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2-H), 2.90 (1H, d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.09 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 3-H), 3.11 (1H, d, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.75 (3H, s, OMe), 4.05 (1H, dd, $J = 8.4$ and 4.2 Hz, 2'-H), 5.43 (1H, br s, 1-H), 5.64 (1H, br s, 4-H), 6.52 (1H, dd, $J = 5.8$ and 1.7 Hz, CH=), 6.54 (1H, dd, $J = 5.8$ and 1.7 Hz, CH=).

(1*S*,*R*_s)-Methyl 3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxylate (15c): Colorless oil (a mixture of 13c/14c/15c/1, 80:13:2:5). For 15c: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) (a mixture of 13c/14c/15c/1, 80:13:2:5) δ 3.74 (3H, s, OMe), 5.07 (1H, m, 1-H), 5.23 (1H, m, 4-H), 6.42 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.8 and 1.7 Hz, CH=), 6.72 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.8 and 1.7 Hz, CH=).

(1*R*,*R*_s)-3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxamide (13d): Colorless plates. mp 182–185 °C (CH₂Cl₂/hexane). [α]_D²⁶ +33.6° (*c* 0.75, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3376, 3192, 2945, 1696, 1659, 1392, 1323, 1075, 1028 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃/CD₃OD) δ 0.81 and 1.09 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.2 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.35–1.45 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.6–1.9 (5H, m, bornyl H), 2.97 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.07 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.50 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.8 and 4.7 Hz, 2-H), 3.72 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.8 and 4.3 Hz, 3-H), 3.99 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.3 and 4.1 Hz, 2'-H), 5.30 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.6 and 1.0 Hz, 1-H), 5.33 (1H, br d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 4-H), 6.59 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.9 and 1.6 Hz, CH=), 6.86 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.9 and 1.6 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 272 (M⁺ – C₄H₄O + 1), 68 (C₄H₄O). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₇H₂₅NO₄S: C, 60.15; H, 7.42; N, 4.13. Found: C, 60.15; H, 7.12; N, 3.99.

(1*R*,*R*_s)-Methyl 3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxylate (13e): Colorless oil (a mixture of 13e/14e/unidentified compound/1, 49:13:29:9). For 13e: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) (a mixture of 13e/14e/unidentified compound/1, 49:13:29:9) δ 0.84 and 1.12 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.0–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 2.83 (1H, d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.20 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.34 (1H, d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2-H), 3.5–3.6 (1H, m, 3-H), 3.60 and 3.68 (each 3H, s, OMe x 2), 4.06 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.6 and 4.7 Hz, 2'-H), 5.17 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.5 and 1.9 Hz, 4-H), 6.68 (1H, d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 6-H), 6.88 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.6 and 1.9 Hz, 5-H).

(1*S*,*R*_s)-Methyl 3-exo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-exo-carboxylate (14e): Colorless oil (a mixture of 13e/14e/unidentified compound/1, 49:13:29:9). For 14e: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) (a mixture of 13e/14e/unidentified compound/1, 49:13:29:9) δ 0.85 and 1.11 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 2.35 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 2.93 (1H, d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2-H), 2.99 (1H, d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.10 (1H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 3-H), 3.76 and 3.84 (each 3H, s, OMe x 2), 5.44 (1H, d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 4-H), 6.50 (1H, d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 6-H), 6.65 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.7 and 2.0 Hz, 5-H).

(1*R*,*R*_s)-3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-endo-carboxamide (13f): Colorless needles. mp 182–184 °C. [α]_D²⁶ –35.1° (*c* 0.77, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3380, 3204, 2954, 1697, 1662, 1341, 1075, 1033 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.82 and 1.11 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.0–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 3.09 (1H, d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.24 (1H, d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.33 (1H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2-H), 3.65 (3H, s, OMe), 4.0–4.05 (1H, m, 2'-H), 4.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.1 and 4.6 Hz, 3-H), 5.23 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.5 and 1.9 Hz, 4-H), 5.32 (1H, br s, NH), 6.33 (1H, br s, NH), 6.56 (1H, d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 6-H), 7.00 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.3 and 1.9 Hz, 5-H). MS *m/z* 369 (M⁺). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₇NO₅S: C, 58.51; H, 7.37; N, 3.79. Found: C, 58.16; H, 7.30; N, 3.91.

(1*R*,*R*_s)-Methyl 3-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)bicyclo[2.2.2]oct-5-ene-2-endo-carboxylate (16a) Colorless needles. mp 149–151 °C. [α]_D²⁶ –2918–

18.9° (*c* 0.33, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3423, 2926 1735, 1719, 1647, 1429, 1162, 1078 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.82 and 1.10 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.2 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.25–1.9 (6H, m, bornyl H), 2.73 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.0–3.05 (1H, m, 1- or 4-H), 3.00 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.14 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9 and 2.2 Hz, 3-H), 3.25 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9 and 2.2 Hz, 2-H), 3.3–3.4 (1H, m, 4- or 1-H), 3.64 (3H, s, OMe), 4.02 (1H, ddd, *J* = 8.2, 4.4, and 3.3 Hz, 2'-H), 4.13 (1H, d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, OH), 6.39 (1H, ddd, *J* = 10.7, 6.3, and 1.9 Hz, 5- or 6-H), 6.43 (1H, ddd, *J* = 9.3, 6.3, and 1.9 Hz, 6- or 5-H). MS *m/z* 349 (M⁺ – OH), 335 (M⁺ – CH₃O). *Anal.* Calcd for C₂₀H₃₀O₄S: C, 65.57; H, 8.11. Found: C, 65.54; H, 8.25.

(1*R*,*R*_S)-3-endo-(1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)bicyclo[2.2.2]oct-5-ene-2-endo-carboxamide (16b) Colorless plates. mp 268 °C (decomp). [α]_D²⁷ –12.8° (*c* 0.35, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3380, 2940, 1661, 1408, 1075, 966 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.81 and 1.09 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.05–1.1 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.35–1.85 (6H, m, bornyl H), 2.82 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^a), 2.95–3.0 (1H, m, 1- or 4-H), 2.99 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.03 (1H, brd, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 3-H), 3.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9 and 2.7 Hz, 2-H), 3.35–3.5 (1H, m, 4- or 1-H), 4.01 (1H, ddd, *J* = 7.7, 3.8, and 3.8 Hz, 2'-H), 4.08 (1H, d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, OH), 5.38 (1H, br, NH), 5.77 (1H, br, NH), 6.49 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.1 and 7.1 Hz, 5- or 6-H), 6.59 (1H, ddd, *J* = 7.7, 6.3, and 1.1 Hz, 6- or 5-H). MS *m/z* 351 (M⁺). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₉NO₃S: C, 64.92; H, 8.32, N, 3.99. Found: C, 64.97; H, 8.27; N, 3.92.

(1*R*,*R*_S)-Methyl 9,10-Dihydro-12-endo-((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl-9,10-ethanoanthracene-11-endo-carboxylate (17) Yellow plates. mp 236–238 °C. [α]_D²⁷ +9.06° (*c* 0.20, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3396, 2938 1732, 1458, 1232, 1076, 1053, 1000 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.74 and 1.04 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 0.8–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 2.69 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.01 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.33 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9 and 2.2 Hz, 11- or 12-H), 3.38 (1H, dd, *J* = 9.9 and 1.6 Hz, 11- or 12-H), 3.61 (3H, s, OMe), 4.01 (1H, ddd, *J* = 7.1, 4.4 and 2.7 Hz, 2'-H), 4.15 (1H, d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, OH), 4.70 (1H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 9- or 10-H), 5.09 (1H, d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 4- or 1-H), 7.1–7.25 (4H, m, ArH x 4), 7.3–7.35 (2H, m, ArH x 2), 7.4–7.45 (1H, m, ArH), 7.45–7.5 (1H, m, ArH). MS *m/z* 463 (M⁺ – 1). *Anal.* Calcd for C₂₈H₃₂O₄S: C, 72.38; H, 6.94. Found: C, 72.15; H, 6.87.

Methyl 4-Hydroxybenzoate (18) Colorless plates. mp 125–128 °C (lit.,¹² mp 127 °C). IR (KBr) 3312, 1681, 1607, 1589, 1514, 1435, 1279, 850 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 3.81 (3H, s, OMe), 5.97 (1H, s, OH), 6.97 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ArH x 2), 7.87 (2H, d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, ArH x 2). MS *m/z* 152 (M⁺). HRMS calcd for C₈H₈O₂: 152.0473. Found: 152.0484.

Methyl *E*-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,*R*_S)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)propenoate (19) Colorless oil. [α]_D²⁹ –98.6° (*c* 0.37, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3436, 2953, 1728, 1296, 1078, 1037 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.85 and 1.08 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 0.8–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 2.58 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.27 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.62 (1H, d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, OH), 3.83 (3H, s, OMe), 4.12 (1H, ddd, *J* = 8.2, 3.7, and 3.7 Hz, 2'-H), 6.71 (1H, d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, CH=), 7.63 (1H, d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, CH=). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.0 (CH₃), 20.6 (CH₃), 27.3 (CH₂), 30.8 (CH₂), 38.7 (CH₂), 45.2 (CH), 48.6 (C), 51.7 (C), 52.6 (OCH₃), 55.1 (CH₂), 77.1 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 149.8 (CH), 164.3 (CO). MS *m/z* 287 (M⁺ + 1), 270 (M⁺ – O). HRMS calcd for C₁₄H₂₂O₄S: 286.1239. Found: 286.1257.

Methyl *E*-3-(((1*S*,2*R*,4*R*,*S*_S)-2-Hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfinyl)propenoate (20) Colorless oil. [α]_D²⁷ +77.5° (*c* 0.34, CHCl₃). IR (neat) 3408, 2953, 1728, 1296, 1076, 1037
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cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.84 and 1.12 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 0.8–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 2.59 (1H, d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.08 (1H, d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, OH), 3.51 (1H, d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.83 (3H, s, OMe), 4.08 (1H, ddd, *J* = 7.1, 3.7, and 3.7 Hz, 2'-H), 6.69 (1H, d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, CH=), 7.71 (1H, d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, CH=). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.8 (CH₃), 21.1 (CH₃), 28.1 (CH₂), 32.4 (CH₂), 40.8 (CH₂), 45.4 (CH), 49.9 (C), 53.0 (C), 53.3 (OCH₃), 53.6 (CH₂), 76.7 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 151.5 (CH), 164.5 (CO). MS *m/z* 287 (M⁺ + 1), 270 (M⁺ - O). HRMS calcd for C₁₄H₂₂O₄S: 286.1239. Found: 286.1261.

(1S)-Methyl 5,6-*exo*-Dihydroxy-3-*endo*-((1S,2R,4R)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)-methylsulfonyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-2-*endo*-carboxylate (21e) A mixture of the sulfoxide (**1**) (419 mg, 1.46 mmol) and 2-methoxyfuran (**5**) (453 mg, 4.62 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was placed in a Tefron tube plugged with a Tefron stopper. The tube was placed in a high-pressure reactor and pressurized to 1.2 GPa at rt for 3 days. The pressure was released and the reaction mixture was concentrated to give a colorless oil (784 mg). A part of the resulting residue (327 mg) was subjected to the following reaction promptly because of the instability of the adducts. 0.1 M Solution of OsO₄ in *t*-BuOH (0.43 mL, 0.043 mmol) and triethylamine *N*-oxide dihydrate (377 mg, 3.4 mmol) were added to a solution of the crude adducts (327 mg) in acetone (18 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to warm to rt with stirring for 3 h 20 min and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with AcOEt and by subsequent recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂ to give **21e** (141 mg) as colorless plates. Calculated yield of **21e** from **1** was 53%. mp 189–191 °C. [α]_D²⁵ +5.86° (*c* 4.15, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3356, 2956, 1732, 1332, 1073 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.80 and 1.09 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 2.57 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 2.8–3.0 (1H, br, OH), 3.13 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.4–3.85 (2H, br, OH x 2), 3.52 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 4.9 Hz, 3-H), 3.58 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 1.1 Hz, 2-H), 3.67 and 3.75 (each 3H, s, OMe x 2), 4.04 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.1 Hz, 2'-H), 4.07 (1H, d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 5-H), 4.58 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.1 Hz), 4.76 (1H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6-H). MS *m/z* 434 (M⁺). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₉H₃₀O₉S: C, 52.52; H, 6.96. Found: C, 52.53; H, 6.86.

(1S)-5,6-*exo*-Dihydroxy-3-*endo*-((1S,2R,4R)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)-methylsulfonyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-2-*endo*-carboxamide (21f) 0.1 M Solution of OsO₄ in *t*-BuOH (0.80 mL, 0.080 mmol) and triethylamine *N*-oxide dihydrate (1.20 g, 10.8 mmol) were added at 0 °C to an acetone/MeOH (10:3, 39 mL) solution of the crude adducts, which were prepared from dienophile (**2**) (600 mg, 2.21 mmol) and 2-methoxyfuran (**5**) (2:1 mL, 22.8 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (1:1, 10 mL). After being stirred for 21 h at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with CHCl₃/MeOH (20:1) and by subsequent recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂/hexane/MeOH to give **21f** (586 mg, 63%) as colorless needles. mp 200–202 °C. [α]_D²⁶ -19.5° (*c* 0.81, MeOH). IR (KBr) 3462, 3184, 2956, 1675, 1651, 1325, 1163 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃/MeOH) δ 0.84 and 1.09 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.25 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.4–1.55 (1H, m, bornyl H), 1.7–1.9 (5H, m, bornyl H), 2.91 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.09 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.50 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.0, 1.1 Hz, 2-H), 3.56 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.9 Hz, 3-H), 3.69 (3H, s, OMe), 4.02 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.2, 3.8 Hz, 2'-H), 4.14 (1H, d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6- or 5-H), 4.47 (1H, dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.1 Hz, 4-H), 4.66 (1H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 5- or 6-H). MS *m/z* 404 (M⁺ + 1). *Anal.* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₉NO₈S: C, 51.53; H, 6.97; N, 3.34. Found: C, 51.29; H, 7.09; N, 3.39.

(1S)-Methyl 5,6-O,O-Isopropylidene-5,6-exo-dihydroxy-3-endo-((1S,2R,4R)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]-heptane-2-endo-carboxylate (22) 2,2-Dimethoxypropane (450 mg, 4.3 mmol) and catalytic amount of *p*-toluenesulfonic acid were added to a solution of **21e** (187 mg, 0.43 mmol) in acetone (7 mL) and the reaction mixture was refluxed for 5 h. After concentration of the reaction mixture, CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) was added to the residue. The organic layer was washed with saturated NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated to give a brownish oil (192 mg). The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/AcOEt (1:1) and by subsequent recrystallization from CH₂Cl₂ to give **22** (130 mg, 64%) as colorless needles. mp 164–167 °C. [α]_D²⁶ -6.67° (*c* 5.21, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3364, 2946, 1735, 1626, 1374, 1316, 1155, 1021 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.80 and 1.10 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 1.32 and 1.53 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 2.55 (1H, d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 10'-H^a) 3.11 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.50 (1H, d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 2-H), 3.56 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 5.0 Hz, 3-H) 3.67 and 3.76 (each 3H, s, OMe x 2), 3.88 (1H, br d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, OH), 4.0–4.1 (1H, m, 2'-H), 4.41 (1H, d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, CH=), 4.63 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 4-H), 5.10 (1H, d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 434 (M⁺ - CH₃O). *Anal.* Calcd for C₂₂H₃₄O₉S: C, 55.68; H, 7.22. Found: C, 55.87; H, 7.22.

(1S)-2-endo-Crotonyloxymethyl-5,6-O,O-isopropylidene-5,6-exo-dihydroxy-3-endo-((1S, 2R,4R)-2-hydroxy-7,7-dimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-1-yl)methylsulfonyl)-1-methoxy-7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane (24) LiAlH₄ (6.4 mg 0.17 mmol) was added portionwise to a solution of **22** (26.7 mg, 0.056 mmol) in THF (5 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at -20 °C under nitrogen for 3 h. The reaction was quenched with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ followed by saturated Na₂SO₄ and the whole mixture was stirred at rt for 30 min. The precipitates were filtered off and washed with acetone followed by CHCl₃. The combined filtrate was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated to give a colorless oil (25.7 mg). The crude product was subjected to next reaction without purification because of its instability on silica gel. For **23**: ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.83 and 1.12 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 1.1–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 1.32 and 1.53 (each 3H, s, Me x 2), 2.6–2.8 (1H, m, 2-H), 3.00 (1H, d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 10'-H^a), 3.33 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.48 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 5.5 Hz, 3-H), 3.64 (3H, s, OMe), 3.8–3.95 (2H, m, CH₂OH), 3.95–4.05 (1H, m, 2'-H), 4.40 (1H, d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, CH=), 4.60 (1H, d, *J* = 5.5, Hz, 4-H), 5.14 (1H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 415 (M⁺ - CH₃O), 399 (M⁺ - CH₃O - OH).

Crotonic anhydride (34 μ L, 0.21 mmol) was added dropwise to a mixture of **23** (25.7 mg), pyridine (18 μ L, 0.22 mmol) and catalytic amount of 4-dimethylaminopyridine in benzene (1 mL) and the mixture was stirred at rt for 22 h. CH₂Cl₂ was added to the reaction mixture and washed with 1N HCl. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with hexane/AcOEt (9:1 to 3:1), AcOEt gave **24** (8.8 mg 30%) as colorless needles. mp 162–164 °C. [α]_D²⁸ -74.3° (*c* 2.72, CHCl₃). IR (KBr) 3416, 2955, 1724 1656, 1372, 1308, 1176, 1078 cm⁻¹. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.83, 1.13 and 1.32 (each 3H, s, Me x 3), 1.4–1.9 (7H, m, bornyl H), 1.54 (3H, s, Me), 1.89 (3H, dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.6 Hz, CH₃CH), 2.71 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^a), 2.88 (1H, ddd, *J* = 11.5, 9.1, 5.2 Hz, 2-H), 3.37 (1H, d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 10'-H^b), 3.51 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.8 Hz, 3-H), 3.62 (3H, s, OMe), 3.84 (1H, br d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, OH), 4.00 (1H, ddd, *J* = 8.2, 4.4, 3.3 Hz, 2'-H), 4.28 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.8, 9.1 Hz, CHHO), 4.36 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.8, 5.2 Hz, CHHO), 4.37 (1H, d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, CH=). MS *m/z* 415 (M⁺ - CH₃O), 399 (M⁺ - CH₃O - OH).

= 5.5 Hz, CH=), 4.62 (1H, d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 4-H), 5.16 (1H, d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, CH=), 5.83 (1H, dq, $J = 15.4, 1.6$ Hz, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}$), 7.05 (1H, dq, $J = 15.4, 6.8$ Hz, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}$). MS m/z 483 ($\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{O}$). Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_9\text{S}$: C, 58.34; H, 7.44. Found: C, 58.38; H, 7.32.

(-)-COTC (**25**) 80% Aqueous TFA (3 mL) was added to **24** (158 mg, 0.31 mmol) at -20 °C and the whole mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 7 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was washed with hexane and crystallized from AcOEt/MeOH/hexane to give **25** (22 mg, 29%) as colorless needles. mp $176\text{--}178$ °C (lit.,⁹ mp 181 °C and lit.,^{3c} mp $179\text{--}181$ °C). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28} -109.7^\circ$ (c 0.23, MeOH) (lit.,⁹ $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} -109^\circ$ (c 1.5, MeOH) and lit.,^{3c} $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} -108^\circ$ (c 0.23, MeOH)). IR (KBr) 3423, 3204, 2944, 1713, 1687, 1654 cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3OD) δ 1.89 (3H, dd, $J = 7.1, 1.6$ Hz, Me), 4.28 (1H, d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 6-H), 4.36 (1H, ddd, $J = 3.3, 2.7, 2.2$ Hz, 5-H), 4.64 (1H, dd, $J = 3.0, 1.9$ Hz, 4-H), 4.75 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.7, 1.6, 1.6$ Hz, CHHO), 4.86 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.7, 2.2, 1.6$ Hz, CHHO), 5.89 (1H, dq, $J = 15.9, 1.6$ Hz, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}$), 6.70 (1H, br s, 3-H), 7.02 (1H, dq, $J = 15.5, 6.9$ Hz, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}$). MS m/z 213 ($\text{M}^+ - \text{C}_2\text{H}_5$).

(-)-Gabosine C (**26**) 80% Aqueous TFA (10 mL) was added at -20 °C to **23**, which was prepared from **22** (447 mg, 0.94 mmol) and LiAlH_4 (108 mg, 2.83 mmol) in THF (50 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 6 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by PLC on cellulose with $n\text{-BuOH/EtOH/H}_2\text{O}$ (4:1:2) to give **26** (84 mg, 51% from **22**) as colorless needles. mp $114\text{--}115$ °C (lit.,^{10a,c} mp $113\text{--}114$ °C and lit.,^{10b} mp $112\text{--}113$ °C). $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{28} -166^\circ$ (c 0.17, H_2O) (lit.,^{10a} $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -168^\circ$ (c 1.0, H_2O), lit.,^{10b} $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -170^\circ$ (c 1.0, H_2O) and lit.,^{10c} $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} -165.7^\circ$ (c 0.2, H_2O)). IR (KBr) 3456, 2924, 1687 cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CD_3OD) δ 4.2–4.3 (3H, m, 6-H, CH_2OH), 4.36 (1H, ddd, $J = 3.3, 2.8, 2.2$ Hz, 5-H), 4.63 (1H, m, 4-H), 6.68 (1H, m, 3-H). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CD_3OD) δ 59.4 (CH_2), 69.4 (CH), 76.9 (CH), 77.8 (CH), 137.8 (C), 145.1 (CH), 199.3 (CO). MS m/z 174 (M^+), 156 ($\text{M}^+ - \text{H}_2\text{O}$), 138 ($\text{M}^+ - 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$).

X-Ray Crystallographic Analysis of 13b A colorless plate crystal of $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ having approximate dimensions of $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.05$ mm was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku AFC7R diffractometer with graphite monochromated Mo- $\text{K}\alpha$ radiation and 12 kW rotating anode generator. Crystal data for **13b**: monoclinic, space group, $P2_1$ with $a = 10.971(3)$ Å, $b = 7.338(2)$ Å, $c = 12.159(3)$ Å, $\beta = 116.08(2)^\circ$, $V = 879.1(4)$ Å³, and $Z = 2$ ($d_{\text{calcd}} = 1.275$ g cm^{-3}), $\mu(\text{MoK}\alpha) = 2.98$ cm^{-1} absorption corrected by ω scans; 2290 unique reflections; 2181 with $I > 3.00\sigma(I)$ were used in refinement; $R = 4.3\%$, $R_w = 4.4\%$.

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- ‡ Fellow of the Science and Technology Agency of Japan, on leave from National Institute of Health Sciences.
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