

Visiting ophthalmologist in last two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	98	76.0	81	78.6	82	55.0	62	49.2	9	34.6	332	62.3
	Female	92	67.6	95	72.5	69	51.1	41	36.6	5	26.3	302	56.7
	Total	190	71.7	176	75.2	151	53.2	103	43.3	14	31.1	634	59.5
No	Male	28	21.7	22	21.4	67	45.0	64	50.8	17	65.4	198	37.1
	Female	44	32.4	35	26.7	65	48.1	71	63.4	14	73.7	229	43.0
	Total	72	27.2	57	24.4	132	46.5	135	56.7	31	68.9	427	40.1
Not determined	Male	3	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.8	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4
	Total	3	1.1	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.5

6. Hearing ability

History of being pointed out of abnormality in hearing test

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	16	12.4	19	18.4	40	26.8	36	28.6	7	26.9	118	22.1
	Female	10	7.4	14	10.7	12	8.9	24	21.4	3	15.8	63	11.8
	Total	26	9.8	33	14.1	52	18.3	60	25.2	10	22.2	181	17.0
No	Male	110	85.3	79	76.7	82	55.0	52	41.3	8	30.8	331	62.1
	Female	100	73.5	73	55.7	79	58.5	37	33.0	5	26.3	294	55.2
	Total	210	79.2	152	65.0	161	56.7	89	37.4	13	28.9	625	58.6
No experience of examination	Male	3	2.3	5	4.9	27	18.1	38	30.2	11	42.3	84	15.8
	Female	26	19.1	44	33.6	44	32.6	51	45.5	11	57.9	176	33.0
	Total	29	10.9	49	20.9	71	25.0	89	37.4	22	48.9	260	24.4

Usage of a hearing aid

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Frequently	Male	1	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	6	4.8	3	11.5	11	2.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	5	4.5	1	5.3	7	1.3
	Total	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	11	4.6	4	8.9	18	1.7
Sometimes	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	3	2.4	3	11.5	7	1.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.3	3	6.7	7	0.7
Possession without using	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	5	4.0	1	3.8	7	1.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.3	1	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	2.1	2	4.4	8	0.8
No possession	Male	128	99.2	103	100.0	146	98.0	112	88.9	19	73.1	508	95.3
	Female	136	100.0	131	100.0	134	99.3	107	95.5	17	89.5	525	98.5
	Total	264	99.6	234	100.0	280	98.6	219	92.0	36	80.0	1033	96.9

Presence of tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Always	Male	7	5.4	9	8.7	26	17.4	25	19.8	7	26.9	74	13.9
	Female	4	2.9	8	6.1	15	11.1	18	16.1	1	5.3	46	8.6
	Total	11	4.2	17	7.3	41	14.4	43	18.1	8	17.8	120	11.3
Sometimes	Male	37	28.7	20	19.4	39	26.2	27	21.4	9	34.6	132	24.8
	Female	37	27.2	38	29.0	31	23.0	27	24.1	8	42.1	141	26.5
	Total	74	27.9	58	24.8	70	24.6	54	22.7	17	37.8	273	25.6
None	Male	85	65.9	74	71.8	84	56.4	74	58.7	10	38.5	327	61.4
	Female	95	69.9	85	64.9	89	65.9	67	59.8	10	52.6	346	64.9
	Total	180	67.9	159	67.9	173	60.9	141	59.2	20	44.4	673	63.1

Location of tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
right side	Male	12	27.3	4	13.8	21	32.3	10	19.2	3	18.8	50	24.3
	Female	14	34.1	10	21.7	22	47.8	16	35.6	1	11.1	63	33.7
	Total	26	30.6	14	18.7	43	38.7	26	26.8	4	16.0	113	28.8
left side	Male	9	20.5	12	41.4	22	33.8	28	53.8	6	37.5	77	37.4
	Female	11	26.8	11	23.9	10	21.7	14	31.1	2	22.2	48	25.7
	Total	20	23.5	23	30.7	32	28.8	42	43.3	8	32.0	125	31.8
median	Male	6	13.6	7	24.1	15	23.1	7	13.5	3	18.8	38	18.4
	Female	2	4.9	6	13.0	4	8.7	5	11.1	2	22.2	19	10.2
	Total	8	9.4	13	17.3	19	17.1	12	12.4	5	20.0	57	14.5
unknown	Male	21	47.7	8	27.6	17	26.2	13	25.0	8	50.0	67	32.5
	Female	20	48.8	21	45.7	15	32.6	10	22.2	6	66.7	72	38.5
	Total	41	48.2	29	38.7	32	28.8	23	23.7	14	56.0	139	35.4
Total	Male	44	100.0	29	100.0	65	100.0	52	100.0	16	100.0	206	100.0
	Female	41	100.0	46	100.0	46	100.0	45	100.0	9	100.0	187	100.0
	Total	85	100.0	75	100.0	111	100.0	97	100.0	25	100.0	393	100.0

Difficulty in hearing due to tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Always	Male	1	2.3	3	10.3	8	12.3	10	19.2	3	18.8	25	12.1
	Female	2	4.9	1	2.2	4	8.7	8	17.8	2	22.2	17	9.1
	Total	3	3.5	4	5.3	12	10.8	18	18.6	5	20.0	42	10.7
Sometimes	Male	7	15.9	9	31.0	19	29.2	15	28.8	7	43.8	57	27.7
	Female	5	12.2	8	17.4	10	21.7	16	35.6	2	22.2	41	21.9
	Total	12	14.1	17	22.7	29	26.1	31	32.0	9	36.0	98	24.9
None	Male	36	81.8	17	58.6	38	58.5	27	51.9	6	37.5	124	60.2
	Female	34	82.9	37	80.4	32	69.6	21	46.7	5	55.6	129	69.0
	Total	70	82.4	54	72.0	70	63.1	48	49.5	11	44.0	253	64.4

Feeling uncomfortable due to tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes, always	Male	7	15.9	2	6.9	1	1.5	7	13.5	3	18.8	20	9.7
	Female	5	12.2	9	19.6	8	17.4	13	28.9	1	11.1	36	19.3
	Total	12	14.1	11	14.7	9	8.1	20	20.6	4	16.0	56	14.2
Yes, sometimes	Male	17	38.6	15	51.7	29	44.6	21	40.4	8	50.0	90	43.7
	Female	19	46.3	25	54.3	10	21.7	17	37.8	4	44.4	75	40.1
	Total	36	42.4	40	53.3	39	35.1	38	39.2	12	48.0	165	42.0
No	Male	20	45.5	12	41.4	35	53.8	24	46.2	5	31.3	96	46.6
	Female	17	41.5	12	26.1	28	60.9	15	33.3	4	44.4	76	40.6
	Total	37	43.5	24	32.0	63	56.8	39	40.2	9	36.0	172	43.8

History of ear disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Yes	Male	49	38.0	35	34.0	48	32.2	31	24.6	6	23.1	169	31.7
	Female	69	50.7	53	40.5	33	24.4	34	30.4	5	26.3	194	36.4
	Total	118	44.5	88	37.6	81	28.5	65	27.3	11	24.4	363	34.1
No	Male	75	58.1	66	64.1	90	60.4	83	65.9	18	69.2	332	62.3
	Female	65	47.8	76	58.0	95	70.4	69	61.6	12	63.2	317	59.5
	Total	140	52.8	142	60.7	185	65.1	152	63.9	30	66.7	649	60.9
Not determined	Male	5	3.9	2	1.9	10	6.7	12	9.5	2	7.7	31	5.8
	Female	2	1.5	2	1.5	7	5.2	9	8.0	2	10.5	22	4.1
	Total	7	2.6	4	1.7	17	6.0	21	8.8	4	8.9	53	5.0

History of ear disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Otitis media	Male	40	81.6	22	62.9	31	64.6	18	58.1	3	50.0	114	67.5
	Female	43	62.3	27	50.9	20	60.6	19	55.9	0	0.0	109	56.2
	Total	83	70.3	49	55.7	51	63.0	37	56.9	3	27.3	223	61.4
Otitis externa	Male	13	26.5	9	25.7	5	10.4	1	3.2	1	16.7	29	17.2
	Female	30	43.5	22	41.5	6	18.2	7	20.6	3	60.0	68	35.1
	Total	43	36.4	31	35.2	11	13.6	8	12.3	4	36.4	97	26.7
Sudden deafness	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	8.3	4	12.9	0	0.0	8	4.7
	Female	5	7.2	3	5.7	2	6.1	5	14.7	0	0.0	15	7.7
	Total	5	4.2	3	3.4	6	7.4	9	13.8	0	0.0	23	6.3
Meniere disease	Male	1	2.0	3	8.6	1	2.1	2	6.5	0	0.0	7	4.1
	Female	3	4.3	8	15.1	4	12.1	1	2.9	1	20.0	17	8.8
	Total	4	3.4	11	12.5	5	6.2	3	4.6	1	9.1	24	6.6
Ohters	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	6.3	2	6.5	0	0.0	5	3.0
	Female	1	1.4	5	9.4	1	3.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	3.6
	Total	1	0.8	5	5.7	4	4.9	2	3.1	0	0.0	12	3.3
Unknown	Male	4	8.2	5	14.3	9	18.8	7	22.6	3	50.0	28	16.6
	Female	8	11.6	0	0.0	4	12.1	4	11.8	1	20.0	17	8.8
	Total	12	10.2	5	5.7	13	16.0	11	16.9	4	36.4	45	12.4
Total	Male	49	100.0	35	100.0	48	100.0	31	100.0	6	100.0	169	100.0
	Female	69	100.0	53	100.0	33	100.0	34	100.0	5	100.0	194	100.0
	Total	118	100.0	88	100.0	81	100.0	65	100.0	11	100.0	363	100.0

History of surgery on ears

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	3	8.6	4	8.3	2	6.5	0	0.0	9	5.3
	Female	4	5.8	1	1.9	2	6.1	4	11.8	0	0.0	11	5.7
	Total	4	3.4	4	4.5	6	7.4	6	9.2	0	0.0	20	5.5
No	Male	47	95.9	31	88.6	42	87.5	27	87.1	5	83.3	152	89.9
	Female	64	92.8	50	94.3	31	93.9	29	85.3	5	100.0	179	92.3
	Total	111	94.1	81	92.0	73	90.1	56	86.2	10	90.9	331	91.2
Not determined	Male	2	4.1	1	2.9	2	4.2	2	6.5	1	16.7	8	4.7
	Female	1	1.4	2	3.8	0	0.0	1	2.9	0	0.0	4	2.1
	Total	3	2.5	3	3.4	2	2.5	3	4.6	1	9.1	12	3.3

Presence of noise at the place of work

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Yes (at present)	Male	28	21.7	14	13.6	15	10.1	7	5.6	0	0.0	64	12.0
	Female	9	6.6	12	9.2	7	5.2	5	4.5	0	0.0	33	6.2
	Total	37	14.0	26	11.1	22	7.7	12	5.0	0	0.0	97	9.1
Yes (previously)	Male	10	7.8	13	12.6	26	17.4	31	24.6	6	23.1	86	16.1
	Female	6	4.4	4	3.1	9	6.7	7	6.3	1	5.3	27	5.1
	Total	16	6.0	17	7.3	35	12.3	38	16.0	7	15.6	113	10.6
None	Male	90	69.8	76	73.8	108	72.5	88	69.8	20	76.9	382	71.7
	Female	121	89.0	115	87.8	119	88.1	100	89.3	18	94.7	473	88.7
	Total	211	79.6	191	81.6	227	79.9	188	79.0	38	84.4	855	80.2

Presence of noise at home

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Yes (at present)	Male	8	6.2	2	1.9	22	14.8	13	10.3	1	3.8	46	8.6
	Female	8	5.9	10	7.6	15	11.1	11	9.8	3	15.8	47	8.8
	Total	16	6.0	12	5.1	37	13.0	24	10.1	4	8.9	93	8.7
Yes (previously)	Male	3	2.3	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.8	2	7.7	7	1.3
	Female	4	2.9	2	1.5	1	0.7	4	3.6	0	0.0	11	2.1
	Total	7	2.6	2	0.9	2	0.7	5	2.1	2	4.4	18	1.7
None	Male	118	91.5	101	98.1	126	84.6	112	88.9	23	88.5	480	90.1
	Female	124	91.2	119	90.8	118	87.4	97	86.6	16	84.2	474	88.9
	Total	242	91.3	220	94.0	244	85.9	209	87.8	39	86.7	954	89.5

Duration current resident in noisy place

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	26.8	18.6	8	35.0	7.1	2	24.5	18.2	22	33.1	23.6	12	30.0	.	1	27.8	19.2	45
Female	14.9	12.7	7	25.7	10.9	10	23.6	14.9	14	28.0	24.9	11	31.0	6.6	3	24.3	16.6	45
Total	21.2	16.8	15	27.3	10.7	12	24.1	16.8	36	30.7	23.8	23	30.8	5.4	4	26.0	17.9	90

Age of starting to live in noisy environment (years old) for ex-residents in noisy place

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	13.0	14.7	3	.	.	.	21.0	.	1	0.0	.	1	40.0	7.1	2	20.0	17.5	7
Female	19.0	13.0	4	14.5	14.8	2	23.0	.	1	38.7	6.4	3	.	.	.	24.4	13.9	10
Total	16.4	12.9	7	14.5	14.8	2	22.0	1.4	2	29.0	20.0	4	40.0	7.1	2	22.6	15.1	17

Duration in noisy environment (years) for ex-residents in noisy place

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	23.0	18.1	3	.	.	.	4.0	.	1	60.0	.	1	11.0	5.7	2	22.1	21.2	7
Female	10.0	6.5	4	12.0	2.8	2	30.0	.	1	28.3	10.4	3	.	.	.	17.9	11.3	10
Total	15.6	13.4	7	12.0	2.8	2	17.0	18.4	2	36.3	18.0	4	11.0	5.7	2	19.6	15.6	17

Going to noisy place

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Frequently	Male	11	8.5	5	4.9	10	6.7	4	3.2	1	3.8	31	5.8
	Female	2	1.5	3	2.3	6	4.4	4	3.6	0	0.0	15	2.8
	Total	13	4.9	8	3.4	16	5.6	8	3.4	1	2.2	46	4.3
Sometimes	Male	28	21.7	36	35.0	31	20.8	22	17.5	2	7.7	119	22.3
	Female	20	14.7	23	17.6	28	20.7	25	22.3	5	26.3	101	18.9
	Total	48	18.1	59	25.2	59	20.8	47	19.7	7	15.6	220	20.6
Rarely	Male	90	69.8	62	60.2	108	72.5	100	79.4	23	88.5	383	71.9
	Female	114	83.8	105	80.2	101	74.8	83	74.1	14	73.7	417	78.2
	Total	204	77.0	167	71.4	209	73.6	183	76.9	37	82.2	800	75.0

Usage of headphones

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Frequently	Male	4	3.1	2	1.9	2	1.3	4	3.2	0	0.0	12	2.3
	Female	2	1.5	2	1.5	2	1.5	2	1.8	0	0.0	8	1.5
	Total	6	2.3	4	1.7	4	1.4	6	2.5	0	0.0	20	1.9
Sometimes	Male	18	14.0	6	5.8	11	7.4	6	4.8	4	15.4	45	8.4
	Female	12	8.8	4	3.1	6	4.4	10	8.9	0	0.0	32	6.0
	Total	30	11.3	10	4.3	17	6.0	16	6.7	4	8.9	77	7.2
Rarely	Male	23	17.8	7	6.8	10	6.7	9	7.1	2	7.7	51	9.6
	Female	20	14.7	7	5.3	8	5.9	3	2.7	0	0.0	38	7.1
	Total	43	16.2	14	6.0	18	6.3	12	5.0	2	4.4	89	8.3
None	Male	84	65.1	88	85.4	126	84.6	107	84.9	20	76.9	425	79.7
	Female	102	75.0	118	90.1	119	88.1	97	86.6	19	100.0	455	85.4
	Total	186	70.2	206	88.0	245	86.3	204	85.7	39	86.7	880	82.6

Usage of earphones

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes (right ear)	Male	2	1.6	2	1.9	4	2.7	7	5.6	0	0.0	15	2.8
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.8	1	0.7	6	5.4	3	15.8	11	2.1
	Total	2	0.8	3	1.3	5	1.8	13	5.5	3	6.7	26	2.4
Yes (left ear)	Male	5	3.9	4	3.9	8	5.4	9	7.1	0	0.0	26	4.9
	Female	2	1.5	2	1.5	4	3.0	2	1.8	0	0.0	10	1.9
	Total	7	2.6	6	2.6	12	4.2	11	4.6	0	0.0	36	3.4
Yes (bilateral ears)	Male	12	9.3	6	5.8	11	7.4	13	10.3	4	15.4	46	8.6
	Female	3	2.2	7	5.3	4	3.0	7	6.3	0	0.0	21	3.9
	Total	15	5.7	13	5.6	15	5.3	20	8.4	4	8.9	67	6.3
No	Male	110	85.3	91	88.3	126	84.6	97	77.0	22	84.6	446	83.7
	Female	131	96.3	121	92.4	126	93.3	97	86.6	16	84.2	491	92.1
	Total	241	90.9	212	90.6	252	88.7	194	81.5	38	84.4	937	87.9

Self perception of hearing disturbance

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Always	Male	9	7.0	10	9.7	27	18.1	34	27.0	12	46.2	92	17.3
	Female	8	5.9	8	6.1	15	11.1	23	20.5	7	36.8	61	11.4
	Total	17	6.4	18	7.7	42	14.8	57	23.9	19	42.2	153	14.4
Sometimes	Male	33	25.6	25	24.3	42	28.2	45	35.7	5	19.2	150	28.1
	Female	45	33.1	52	39.7	51	37.8	36	32.1	6	31.6	190	35.6
	Total	78	29.4	77	32.9	93	32.7	81	34.0	11	24.4	340	31.9
None	Male	87	67.4	68	66.0	80	53.7	47	37.3	9	34.6	291	54.6
	Female	83	61.0	71	54.2	69	51.1	53	47.3	6	31.6	282	52.9
	Total	170	64.2	139	59.4	149	52.5	100	42.0	15	33.3	573	53.8

Pointing out of hearing disturbance by others

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Always	Male	7	5.4	4	3.9	17	11.4	26	20.6	8	30.8	62	11.6
	Female	3	2.2	3	2.3	5	3.7	13	11.6	3	15.8	27	5.1
	Total	10	3.8	7	3.0	22	7.7	39	16.4	11	24.4	89	8.3
Sometimes	Male	21	16.3	14	13.6	30	20.1	37	29.4	8	30.8	110	20.6
	Female	21	15.4	19	14.5	28	20.7	25	22.3	6	31.6	99	18.6
	Total	42	15.8	33	14.1	58	20.4	62	26.1	14	31.1	209	19.6
None	Male	101	78.3	85	82.5	102	68.5	63	50.0	10	38.5	361	67.7
	Female	112	82.4	109	83.2	102	75.6	74	66.1	10	52.6	407	76.4
	Total	213	80.4	194	82.9	204	71.8	137	57.6	20	44.4	768	72.0

Limitation of daily living due to hearing disturbance

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.8
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.8
Always	Male	3	6.0	0	0.0	5	6.8	11	12.8	4	21.1	23	8.6
	Female	1	1.9	2	3.2	2	2.9	4	6.3	2	15.4	11	4.2
	Total	4	3.8	2	2.0	7	5.0	15	10.1	6	18.8	34	6.4
Sometimes	Male	4	8.0	3	7.7	8	11.0	18	20.9	5	26.3	38	14.2
	Female	6	11.1	3	4.8	8	11.8	9	14.3	6	46.2	32	12.3
	Total	10	9.6	6	5.9	16	11.3	27	18.1	11	34.4	70	13.3
None	Male	42	84.0	36	92.3	59	80.8	57	66.3	10	52.6	204	76.4
	Female	46	85.2	58	92.1	58	85.3	49	77.8	5	38.5	216	82.8
	Total	88	84.6	94	92.2	117	83.0	106	71.1	15	46.9	420	79.5

Loss of self-confidence due to hearing disturbance

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.8
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.8
Always	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	2	2.7	7	8.1	4	21.1	14	5.2
	Female	3	5.6	2	3.2	2	2.9	3	4.8	2	15.4	12	4.6
	Total	4	3.8	2	2.0	4	2.8	10	6.7	6	18.8	26	4.9
Sometimes	Male	6	12.0	7	17.9	3	4.1	19	22.1	3	15.8	38	14.2
	Female	5	9.3	7	11.1	9	13.2	13	20.6	5	38.5	39	14.9
	Total	11	10.6	14	13.7	12	8.5	32	21.5	8	25.0	77	14.6
None	Male	42	84.0	32	82.1	67	91.8	60	69.8	12	63.2	213	79.8
	Female	45	83.3	54	85.7	57	83.8	46	73.0	6	46.2	208	79.7
	Total	87	83.7	86	84.3	124	87.9	106	71.1	18	56.3	421	79.7

Difficulty in catching words

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.8
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.8
Always	Male	8	16.0	7	17.9	19	26.0	25	29.1	7	36.8	66	24.7
	Female	6	11.1	5	7.9	5	7.4	8	12.7	7	53.8	31	11.9
	Total	14	13.5	12	11.8	24	17.0	33	22.1	14	43.8	97	18.4
Sometimes	Male	25	50.0	20	51.3	40	54.8	45	52.3	8	42.1	138	51.7
	Female	34	63.0	43	68.3	51	75.0	46	73.0	5	38.5	179	68.6
	Total	59	56.7	63	61.8	91	64.5	91	61.1	13	40.6	317	60.0
None	Male	16	32.0	12	30.8	13	17.8	16	18.6	4	21.1	61	22.8
	Female	13	24.1	15	23.8	12	17.6	8	12.7	1	7.7	49	18.8
	Total	29	27.9	27	26.5	25	17.7	24	16.1	5	15.6	110	20.8

Catching contents of news on TV

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.8
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.8
No problem	Male	45	90.0	33	84.6	51	69.9	54	62.8	11	57.9	194	72.7
	Female	49	90.7	55	87.3	56	82.4	47	74.6	6	46.2	213	81.6
	Total	94	90.4	88	86.3	107	75.9	101	67.8	17	53.1	407	77.1
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	3	6.0	6	15.4	18	24.7	30	34.9	8	42.1	65	24.3
	Female	3	5.6	8	12.7	11	16.2	14	22.2	7	53.8	43	16.5
	Total	6	5.8	14	13.7	29	20.6	44	29.5	15	46.9	108	20.5
Always hard to hear	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	3	4.1	2	2.3	0	0.0	6	2.2
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	1.6	0	0.0	3	1.1
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	4	2.8	3	2.0	0	0.0	9	1.7

Catching words from conversation with several persons

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	2	0.8
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.8
No problem	Male	37	74.0	25	64.1	44	60.3	39	45.3	5	26.3	150	56.2
	Female	39	72.2	53	84.1	53	77.9	26	41.3	3	23.1	174	66.7
	Total	76	73.1	78	76.5	97	68.8	65	43.6	8	25.0	324	61.4
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	11	22.0	14	35.9	23	31.5	39	45.3	13	68.4	100	37.5
	Female	13	24.1	10	15.9	15	22.1	34	54.0	7	53.8	79	30.3
	Total	24	23.1	24	23.5	38	27.0	73	49.0	20	62.5	179	33.9
Always hard to hear	Male	1	2.0	0	0.0	5	6.8	8	9.3	1	5.3	15	5.6
	Female	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.2	3	23.1	6	2.3
	Total	2	1.9	0	0.0	5	3.5	10	6.7	4	12.5	21	4.0

7. Fall

Fear of falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Terribly fearful	Male	2	1.6	1	1.0	10	6.7	14	11.1	8	30.8	35	6.6
	Female	6	4.4	11	8.4	24	17.8	36	32.1	8	42.1	85	15.9
	Total	8	3.0	12	5.1	34	12.0	50	21.0	16	35.6	120	11.3
Slightly fearful	Male	20	15.5	24	23.3	45	30.2	58	46.0	12	46.2	159	29.8
	Female	56	41.2	56	42.7	69	51.1	58	51.8	10	52.6	249	46.7
	Total	76	28.7	80	34.2	114	40.1	116	48.7	22	48.9	408	38.3
Not fearful	Male	107	82.9	78	75.7	94	63.1	54	42.9	6	23.1	339	63.6
	Female	74	54.4	64	48.9	42	31.1	18	16.1	1	5.3	199	37.3
	Total	181	68.3	142	60.7	136	47.9	72	30.3	7	15.6	538	50.5

History of falls in the past one year

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	15	11.6	10	9.7	22	14.8	36	28.6	10	38.5	93	17.4
	Female	27	19.9	24	18.3	31	23.0	32	28.6	7	36.8	121	22.7
	Total	42	15.8	34	14.5	53	18.7	68	28.6	17	37.8	214	20.1
No	Male	114	88.4	93	90.3	127	85.2	90	71.4	16	61.5	440	82.6
	Female	109	80.1	107	81.7	104	77.0	80	71.4	12	63.2	412	77.3
	Total	223	84.2	200	85.5	231	81.3	170	71.4	28	62.2	852	79.9

Frequency of falls in the past one year

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	2.1	2.3	15	1.6	0.8	10	2.0	1.2	22	2.5	3.9	35	2.4	1.6	10	2.2	2.7	92
Female	1.6	1.1	26	1.4	0.6	24	1.7	1.1	29	2.1	2.3	31	1.9	0.9	7	1.7	1.5	117
Total	1.8	1.6	41	1.4	0.7	34	1.8	1.1	51	2.3	3.2	66	2.2	1.3	17	1.9	2.1	209

Month of the year of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	13.6	4	11.1	0	0.0	7	7.5
	Female	8	29.6	3	12.5	3	9.7	1	3.1	2	28.6	17	14.0
	Total	8	19.0	3	8.8	6	11.3	5	7.4	2	11.8	24	11.2
Jan. -Mar.	Male	7	46.7	2	20.0	6	27.3	12	33.3	2	20.0	29	31.2
	Female	5	18.5	3	12.5	10	32.3	9	28.1	2	28.6	29	24.0
	Total	12	28.6	5	14.7	16	30.2	21	30.9	4	23.5	58	27.1
Apr. -Jun.	Male	3	20.0	2	20.0	6	27.3	9	25.0	3	30.0	23	24.7
	Female	3	11.1	9	37.5	5	16.1	9	28.1	1	14.3	27	22.3
	Total	6	14.3	11	32.4	11	20.8	18	26.5	4	23.5	50	23.4
Jul. -Sep.	Male	4	26.7	3	30.0	5	22.7	6	16.7	3	30.0	21	22.6
	Female	4	14.8	3	12.5	7	22.6	5	15.6	1	14.3	20	16.5
	Total	8	19.0	6	17.6	12	22.6	11	16.2	4	23.5	41	19.2
Oct. -Dec.	Male	1	6.7	3	30.0	2	9.1	5	13.9	2	20.0	13	14.0
	Female	7	25.9	6	25.0	6	19.4	8	25.0	1	14.3	28	23.1
	Total	8	19.0	9	26.5	8	15.1	13	19.1	3	17.6	41	19.2

Time of the day of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	13.6	5	13.9	0	0.0	8	8.6
	Female	4	14.8	1	4.2	3	9.7	3	9.4	2	28.6	13	10.7
	Total	4	9.5	1	2.9	6	11.3	8	11.8	2	11.8	21	9.8
0AM~5AM	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.5
6AM~11AM	Male	7	46.7	3	30.0	8	36.4	10	27.8	8	80.0	36	38.7
	Female	9	33.3	14	58.3	12	38.7	10	31.3	3	42.9	48	39.7
	Total	16	38.1	17	50.0	20	37.7	20	29.4	11	64.7	84	39.3
12PM~5PM	Male	7	46.7	4	40.0	9	40.9	17	47.2	2	20.0	39	41.9
	Female	6	22.2	4	16.7	9	29.0	15	46.9	2	28.6	36	29.8
	Total	13	31.0	8	23.5	18	34.0	32	47.1	4	23.5	75	35.0
6PM~11PM	Male	1	6.7	3	30.0	2	9.1	4	11.1	0	0.0	10	10.8
	Female	8	29.6	5	20.8	7	22.6	3	9.4	0	0.0	23	19.0
	Total	9	21.4	8	23.5	9	17.0	7	10.3	0	0.0	33	15.4

Direction of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
foreward	Male	8	53.3	1	10.0	14	63.6	19	52.8	4	40.0	46	49.5
	Female	12	44.4	13	54.2	19	61.3	17	53.1	4	57.1	65	53.7
	Total	20	47.6	14	41.2	33	62.3	36	52.9	8	47.1	111	51.9
sideward	Male	3	20.0	7	70.0	3	13.6	10	27.8	5	50.0	28	30.1
	Female	3	11.1	4	16.7	7	22.6	6	18.8	2	28.6	22	18.2
	Total	6	14.3	11	32.4	10	18.9	16	23.5	7	41.2	50	23.4
backward	Male	3	20.0	1	10.0	3	13.6	6	16.7	0	0.0	13	14.0
	Female	6	22.2	6	25.0	3	9.7	5	15.6	0	0.0	20	16.5
	Total	9	21.4	7	20.6	6	11.3	11	16.2	0	0.0	33	15.4
others	Male	1	6.7	1	10.0	2	9.1	1	2.8	1	10.0	6	6.5
	Female	6	22.2	1	4.2	2	6.5	4	12.5	1	14.3	14	11.6
	Total	7	16.7	2	5.9	4	7.5	5	7.4	2	11.8	20	9.3

Location of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Entrance room	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	4	12.9	1	3.1	0	0.0	7	5.8
	Total	1	2.4	1	2.9	4	7.5	2	2.9	0	0.0	8	3.7
Living room	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	3	3.2
	Female	1	3.7	2	8.3	4	12.9	3	9.4	2	28.6	12	9.9
	Total	1	2.4	2	5.9	5	9.4	5	7.4	2	11.8	15	7.0
Rest room	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.5
Bathroom	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Female	1	3.7	2	8.3	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	4	3.3
	Total	2	4.8	2	5.9	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	5	2.3
Corridor	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	3	3.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Total	0	0.0	1	2.9	1	1.9	3	4.4	0	0.0	5	2.3
Stair	Male	1	6.7	1	10.0	0	0.0	4	11.1	0	0.0	6	6.5
	Female	3	11.1	4	16.7	2	6.5	0	0.0	2	28.6	11	9.1
	Total	4	9.5	5	14.7	2	3.8	4	5.9	2	11.8	17	7.9
Others (indoor)	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	9.1	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	4.3
	Female	2	7.4	3	12.5	1	3.2	2	6.3	0	0.0	8	6.6
	Total	3	7.1	3	8.8	3	5.7	3	4.4	0	0.0	12	5.6
Garden	Male	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	4.5	3	8.3	1	10.0	6	6.5
	Female	2	7.4	3	12.5	2	6.5	2	6.3	0	0.0	9	7.4
	Total	2	4.8	4	11.8	3	5.7	5	7.4	1	5.9	15	7.0
Flat road	Male	2	13.3	3	30.0	1	4.5	5	13.9	3	30.0	14	15.1
	Female	4	14.8	1	4.2	5	16.1	10	31.3	0	0.0	20	16.5
	Total	6	14.3	4	11.8	6	11.3	15	22.1	3	17.6	34	15.9
Sloped road	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.1	6	16.7	2	20.0	10	10.8
	Female	2	7.4	2	8.3	3	9.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.8
	Total	2	4.8	2	5.9	5	9.4	6	8.8	2	11.8	17	7.9
Farm	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	9.1	3	8.3	0	0.0	6	6.5
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	1	3.2	2	6.3	1	14.3	6	5.0
	Total	2	4.8	1	2.9	3	5.7	5	7.4	1	5.9	12	5.6
Outdoor stairs	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	27.3	1	2.8	1	10.0	8	8.6

(Continued)

Location of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Outdoor stairs	Female	3	11.1	0	0.0	1	3.2	2	6.3	1	14.3	7	5.8
	Total	3	7.1	0	0.0	7	13.2	3	4.4	2	11.8	15	7.0
In vehicle	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	2	20.0	5	5.4
	Female	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	2	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.9	2	11.8	6	2.8
Others (outdoor)	Male	8	53.3	5	50.0	6	27.3	6	16.7	1	10.0	26	28.0
	Female	6	22.2	4	16.7	8	25.8	7	21.9	1	14.3	26	21.5
	Total	14	33.3	9	26.5	14	26.4	13	19.1	2	11.8	52	24.3

Footgear when falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Shoes	Male	12	80.0	6	60.0	19	86.4	21	58.3	8	80.0	66	71.0
	Female	15	55.6	7	29.2	17	54.8	21	65.6	4	57.1	64	52.9
	Total	27	64.3	13	38.2	36	67.9	42	61.8	12	70.6	130	60.7
Sandals	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.1	7	19.4	2	20.0	11	11.8
	Female	6	22.2	10	41.7	4	12.9	3	9.4	0	0.0	23	19.0
	Total	6	14.3	10	29.4	6	11.3	10	14.7	2	11.8	34	15.9
Slippers	Male	1	6.7	1	10.0	1	4.5	3	8.3	0	0.0	6	6.5
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	2	6.5	2	6.3	0	0.0	6	5.0
	Total	2	4.8	2	5.9	3	5.7	5	7.4	0	0.0	12	5.6
Socks	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	2	2.2
	Female	2	7.4	1	4.2	3	9.7	3	9.4	1	14.3	10	8.3
	Total	2	4.8	1	2.9	3	5.7	5	7.4	1	5.9	12	5.6
Bare foot	Male	1	6.7	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	0	0.0	4	4.3
	Female	2	7.4	4	16.7	3	9.7	3	9.4	2	28.6	14	11.6
	Total	3	7.1	5	14.7	3	5.7	5	7.4	2	11.8	18	8.4
Others	Male	1	6.7	2	20.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	4.3
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	2	6.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.3
	Total	2	4.8	3	8.8	2	3.8	1	1.5	0	0.0	8	3.7

Activities associated with falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
On walking	Male	5	33.3	5	50.0	8	36.4	18	50.0	3	30.0	39	41.9
	Female	8	29.6	9	37.5	14	45.2	15	46.9	3	42.9	49	40.5
	Total	13	31.0	14	41.2	22	41.5	33	48.5	6	35.3	88	41.1
On running	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	2.2
	Female	2	7.4	1	4.2	2	6.5	2	6.3	0	0.0	7	5.8
	Total	2	4.8	1	2.9	3	5.7	3	4.4	0	0.0	9	4.2
On stepping up stairs	Male	0	0.0	1	10.0	4	18.2	4	11.1	1	10.0	10	10.8
	Female	2	7.4	1	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	4.1
	Total	2	4.8	2	5.9	4	7.5	4	5.9	3	17.6	15	7.0
On stepping down stairs	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	9.1	1	2.8	0	0.0	4	4.3
	Female	5	18.5	3	12.5	2	6.5	2	6.3	1	14.3	13	10.7
	Total	6	14.3	3	8.8	4	7.5	3	4.4	1	5.9	17	7.9
On standing	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	2	2.2
	Female	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	2	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	3	1.4
On the way standing up	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	8.3	1	10.0	4	4.3
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	1	3.2	0	0.0	1	14.3	4	3.3
	Total	1	2.4	1	2.9	1	1.9	3	4.4	2	11.8	8	3.7
On the way sitting down	Male	0	0.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Female	0	0.0	2	8.3	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	3	2.5
	Total	0	0.0	3	8.8	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	4	1.9
During exercise	Male	2	13.3	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.2
	Female	2	7.4	2	8.3	1	3.2	1	3.1	0	0.0	6	5.0
	Total	4	9.5	3	8.8	1	1.9	1	1.5	0	0.0	9	4.2
On bicycle	Male	3	20.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	4	40.0	10	10.8
	Female	2	7.4	0	0.0	1	3.2	2	6.3	0	0.0	5	4.1
	Total	5	11.9	1	2.9	1	1.9	4	5.9	4	23.5	15	7.0
Others	Male	3	20.0	1	10.0	7	31.8	6	16.7	1	10.0	18	19.4
	Female	4	14.8	5	20.8	10	32.3	9	28.1	0	0.0	28	23.1
	Total	7	16.7	6	17.6	17	32.1	15	22.1	1	5.9	46	21.5

Cause of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Stumbled	Male	2	13.3	2	20.0	9	40.9	19	52.8	5	50.0	37	39.8
	Female	10	37.0	8	33.3	14	45.2	10	31.3	4	57.1	46	38.0
	Total	12	28.6	10	29.4	23	43.4	29	42.6	9	52.9	83	38.8
Slipped	Male	6	40.0	3	30.0	6	27.3	4	11.1	2	20.0	21	22.6
	Female	7	25.9	8	33.3	5	16.1	8	25.0	1	14.3	29	24.0
	Total	13	31.0	11	32.4	11	20.8	12	17.6	3	17.6	50	23.4
Faintness	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	3	2.5
	Total	1	2.4	1	2.9	1	1.9	1	1.5	0	0.0	4	1.9
Dizzy feeling	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.6	2	20.0	4	4.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	4.2	1	3.2	1	3.1	1	14.3	4	3.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	2.9	1	1.9	3	4.4	3	17.6	8	3.7
Striked against other persons or obstacles	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.8	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Female	1	3.7	0	0.0	1	3.2	3	9.4	0	0.0	5	4.1
	Total	1	2.4	0	0.0	1	1.9	4	5.9	0	0.0	6	2.8
Difference in level	Male	2	13.3	0	0.0	2	9.1	3	8.3	0	0.0	7	7.5
	Female	3	11.1	4	16.7	3	9.7	4	12.5	0	0.0	14	11.6
	Total	5	11.9	4	11.8	5	9.4	7	10.3	0	0.0	21	9.8
Misstep	Male	2	13.3	3	30.0	1	4.5	2	5.6	0	0.0	8	8.6
	Female	4	14.8	1	4.2	3	9.7	2	6.3	0	0.0	10	8.3
	Total	6	14.3	4	11.8	4	7.5	4	5.9	0	0.0	18	8.4
Others	Male	3	20.0	2	20.0	3	13.6	5	13.9	1	10.0	14	15.1
	Female	1	3.7	1	4.2	4	12.9	3	9.4	1	14.3	10	8.3
	Total	4	9.5	3	8.8	7	13.2	8	11.8	2	11.8	24	11.2