

Table 3 Median of the Earned Income of Single-mothers

年	1989	1992	1995	1998	2001
Median (in 2000 prices, 10,000 yen)					
Total	172	205	203	179	170
Independent Single Mothers	172	189	194	169	168
Cohabiting Single Mothers	180	222	223	199	189

Note: Figure includes only those with earned income

Source: Calculation by the authors

Table 4 Determinants of Labor Force Participation of Single-mothers

	Model 1 (partial benefit)		Model 2 (full benefit)		Average
	Margina Effect	t statistics	Margina Effect	t statistics	
Income Threshold of Partial Benefit (10,000 yen)	4.3E-05	0.19			434.48
1998Dummy*Income Threshold of Partial Benefit	0.0004	1.20			127.42
2001Dummy*Income Threshold of Partial Benefit	0.0007 **	2.08			140.77
Income Threshold Full Benefit (10,000yen)			4.4E-05	0.21	304.38
1998Dummy*Income Threshold of Full Benefit			0.0003	1.16	96.52
2001Dummy*Income Threshold of Full Benefit			0.0006 **	2.06	106.66
1998 Dummy (base: 1995)	-0.1135	-0.74	-0.0620	-0.66	0.309
2001 dummy (base : 1995)	-0.1502	-0.92	-0.0561	-0.57	0.342
Less than 30 yrs old (base: 30 to 39 yr olds)	-0.0073	-0.28	-0.0073	-0.28	0.101
40 to 49 yrs old (same as above)	-0.0006	-0.04	-0.0004	-0.02	0.441
50 to 59 yrs old (same as above)	-0.0742 **	-2.45	-0.0733 **	-2.43	0.100
More than 60 yrs old (same as above)	-0.3038 **	-2.03	-0.3015 **	-2.02	0.003
Unemployment Rate (%)	-0.0310 ***	-2.81	-0.0310 ***	-2.81	4.024
Cohabiting (base: Independent)	-0.0113	-0.62	-0.0111	-0.61	0.316
Not Married (base: husband deceased)	0.0159	0.47	0.0152	0.45	0.044
Divorced (same as above)	0.0764 ***	3.75	0.0763 ***	3.75	0.769
Income of Other members of household (10,000 yen)	-1.4E-05	-0.55	-1.4E-05	-0.55	138.73
Number of Children less than 6 yrs old	-0.0644 ***	-3.87	-0.0645 ***	-3.87	0.234
sample size	1834		1834		
Psudo R squared	0.0663		0.0661		
Wald chi2(15)	76.66 ***		76.84 ***		
Log Likelihood	-635.547		-635.696		

Note: Prices are 2000 prices. \*\*\*1%、\*\*5%、\*10% statistically significant

Table 5 Determinants of Earned Income

	Model 1		Model 2	
	Coef.	Std. Dev.	Coef.	Std. Dev.
Income Threshold of Partial Benefit (10,000 yen)	-0.06	0.15	-0.01	0.14
1998Dummy*Income Threshold of Partial Benefit	0.04	0.20	0.02	0.19
2001Dummy*Income Threshold of Partial Benefit	0.03	0.20	-0.04	0.19
1998 Dummy (base: 1995)	-33.44	88.02	-27.68	83.41
2001 Dummy (base : 1995)	-28.75	86.69	-0.30	84.89
Self Employed & Employer (base: no work)			149.21 ***	34.33
Full time: firm size 1 to 29 persons (same as above)			100.53 ***	31.39
Full time: firm size 30 to 99 persons (same as above)			137.59 ***	31.53
Full time: firm size 100 to 999 persons (same as above)			133.30 ***	32.86
Full time: firm size more than 1000 persons (same as above)			206.55 ***	36.27
Full time: public servants (same as above)			352.92 ***	43.07
Employment of less than 1 year contract (same as above)			128.57 ***	37.39
Other employment (same as above)			43.14	31.36
Less than 30 yrs old (base: 30 to 39 yr olds)	-58.01 ***	11.71	-41.90 ***	11.53
40 to 49 yrs old (same as above)	47.23 ***	11.02	44.92 ***	10.32
50 to 59 yrs old (same as above)	26.56	24.21	24.79	22.21
More than 60 yrs old (same as above)	-129.90 ***	37.17	-82.96 ***	26.26
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.18	7.67	5.01	7.22
$\lambda$	68.58 **	30.17	53.36 **	26.43
Intercept	222.59 ***	77.08	68.49	78.70
sample size	1497		1497	
Adjusted R2	0.03		0.12	

Note: Independent variables used for correcting sample selection bias are same as in Table 4. Earned income is of the previous year. Prices are in 2000 prices. \*\*\*1%, \*\*5%, \*10% statistically significant

Table 6 Profile of Divorced Men

	Married	Not Married	Divorced
Employment status			
Self Employed	18.6	11.0	18.3
Employer	6.8	2.5	4.3
Full time : public servants	10.0	5.7	3.5
Full time: firm size more than 1000 persons	14.1	9.6	6.2
Full time: firm size 100 to 999 persons	17.7	17.3	12.9
Full time: firm size 30 to 99 persons	12.4	14.7	13.8
Full time: firm size 1 to 30 persons	15.6	19.5	22.9
Employment of less than 1 year contract	1.0	3.3	3.8
In-house and other employment	0.8	2.6	2.6
No work	2.0	11.2	10.2
Participation in the public pension system			
National pension	21.1	26.1	30.2
Employee's pension	75.2	64.1	57.2
Not participating	2.8	8.6	12.1
Type of Housing			
Owned house or flat	73.7	68.5	60.7
Privately rented house/flat	15.2	19.5	26.0
Work provided housing	4.4	5.6	3.1
Public housing	5.1	4.3	7.8
Rented room and others	1.6	2.1	2.4

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