

- Bergman AM, Ruiz van Haperen VW, Veerman G, Kuiper CM, Peters GJ (1996) Synergistic interaction between cisplatin and gemcitabine *in vitro*. *Clin Cancer Res* 2: 521–530
- Danson S, Middleton MR, O'Byrne KJ, Clemons M, Ranson M, Hassan J, Anderson H, Burt PA, Fairve-Finn C, Stout R, Dowd I, Ashcroft L, Beresford C, Thatcher N (2003) Phase III trial of gemcitabine and carboplatin versus mitomycin, ifosfamide, and cisplatin or mitomycin, vinblastine, and cisplatin in patients with advanced nonsmall cell lung carcinoma. *Cancer* 98: 542–553
- Fossella F, Pereira JR, von Pawel J, Pluzanska A, Gorbounova V, Kaukel E, Mattson KV, Ramlau R, Szczesna A, Fidias P, Millward M, Belani CP (2003) Randomized, multinational, phase III study of docetaxel plus platinum combinations versus vinorelbine plus cisplatin for advanced non-small-cell lung cancer: the Tax 326 Study Group. *J Clin Oncol* 21: 3016–3024
- Fukuda M, Shinkai T, Eguchi K, Sasaki Y, Tamura T, Ohe Y, Kojima A, Oshita F, Hara K, Saijo N (1990) Phase II study of (glycolato-O, O') diammineplatinum (II), a novel platinum complex, in the treatment of non-small-cell lung cancer. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol* 26: 393–396
- Furuse K, Fukuoka M, Asamoto H, Niitani H, Kimura I, Sakuma A, Yamaguchi Y (1992a) A randomized comparative study of 254-S plus vindesine vs cisplatin plus vindesine in patients with advanced non-small cell lung cancer. *Jpn J Cancer Chemother* 19: 1019–1026
- Furuse K, Fukuoka M, Kurita Y, Ariyoshi Y, Niitani H, Yoneda S, Fujii M, Hasegawa K, Nishiaki Y, Tamura M, Kimura I, Inoue S, Oshima S, Kusume K, Sugimoto K (1992b) A phase II study of *cis*-diammine glycolate platinum, 254-S, for primary lung cancer. *Jpn J Cancer Chemother* 19: 879–884
- Gatzemeier U, Shepherd FA, Le Chevalier T, Weynants P, Cottier B, Groen HJM, Rosso R, Mattson K, Cortes-Funes H, Tonato M, Burkes RL, Gottfried M, Voi M (1996) Activity of gemcitabine in patients with non-small cell lung cancer: a multicentre, extended phase II study. *Eur J Cancer* 32: 243–248
- Grigorescu AC, Draghici IN, Nitipir C, Gutulescu N, Corlan E (2002) Gemcitabine (GEM) and carboplatin (CBDCA) versus cisplatin (CDDP) and vinblastine (VLB) in advanced non-small-cell lung cancer (NSCLC) stage III and IV: a phase III randomised trial. *Lung Cancer* 37: 9–14
- Kameyama Y, Okazaki N, Nakagawa M, Koshida H, Nakamura M, Gemba M (1990) Nephrotoxicity of a new platinum compound, evaluated with rat kidney cortical slices. *Toxicol Lett* 52: 15–24
- Kaplan EL, Meier P (1958) Nonparametric estimation from incomplete observation. *J Am Stat Assoc* 53: 457–481
- Kelly K, Crowley J, Bunn PA, Presant CA, Grevstad PK, Moinpour CM, Ramsey SD, Wozniak AJ, Weiss GR, Moore DF, Israel VK, Livingston RB, Scagliotti GV, De Marinis F, Rinaldi M, Gridelli CC, Ricci S, Matano E, Boni C, Marangoro M, Failla G, Altavilla G, Adamo V, Ceribelli A, Clerici M, Costanzo F Di, Frontini L, Tonato M (2002) Phase III randomized trial comparing three platinum-based doublets in advanced non-small-cell lung cancer. *J Clin Oncol* 20: 4285–4291
- Schiller JH, Harrington D, Belani CP, Langer C, Sandler A, Krook J, Zhu J, Johnson DH (2002) Comparison of four chemotherapy regimens for advanced non-small-cell lung cancer. *N Engl J Med* 346: 92–98
- Sederholm C (2002) Gemcitabine compared with gemcitabine plus carboplatin in advanced non-small cell lung cancer: a phase III study by the Swedish Lung Cancer Study Group. *Proc Am Soc Clin Oncol* 21: 291a
- Therasse P, Arbuck SG, Eisenhauer EA, Wanders J, Kaplan RS, Rubinstein L, Verweij J, Van Glabbeke M, van Oosterom AT, Christian MC, Gwyther SG (2000) New guidelines to evaluate the response to treatment in solid tumors. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 92: 205–216
- Zatloukal P, Petruzelka L, Zemanova M, Kolek V, Skrlickova J, Pesek M, Fojtu H, Grygarkova I, Sixtova D, Roubec J, Horenkova E, Havel L, Prusa P, Novakova L, Skacel T, Kuta M (2003) Gemcitabine plus cisplatin vs gemcitabine plus carboplatin in stage IIb and IV non-small cell lung cancer: a phase III randomized trial. *Lung Cancer* 41: 321–331
- Gandara DR (2001) Randomized phase III trial of paclitaxel plus carboplatin versus vinorelbine plus cisplatin in the treatment of patients with advanced non-small-cell lung cancer: a Southwest Oncology Group trial. *J Clin Oncol* 19: 3210–3218
- Matsumoto M, Takeda Y, Maki H, Hojo K, Wada T, Nishitani Y, Maekawa R, Yoshioka T (2001) Preclinical *in vivo* antitumor efficacy of nedaplatin with gemcitabine against human lung cancer. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 92: 51–58
- Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Collaborative Group (1995) Chemotherapy in non-small cell lung cancer: a meta-analysis using updated data on individual patients from 52 randomized clinical trials. *BMJ* 311: 899–909
- Ota K, Wakui A, Majima H, Niitani H, Inuyama Y, Ogawa M, Ariyoshi Y, Yoshida O, Taguchi T, Kimura I, Kato T (1992) Phase I study of a new platinum complex 254-S, *cis*-diammine (glycolato)-platinum (II). *Jpn J Cancer Chemother* 19: 855–861
- Rudd RM, Gower NH, James LE, Gregory W, Eisen T, Lee SM, Harper PG, Spiro SG (2002) Phase III randomised comparison of gemcitabine and carboplatin with mitomycin, ifosfamide, and cisplatin in advanced non-small cell lung cancer. *Proc Am Soc Clin Oncol* 21: 292a
- Sandler AB, Nemunaitis J, Denham C, von Pawel J, Cormier Y, Gatzemeier U, Mattson K, Manegold Ch, Palmer MC, Gregor A, Nguyen B, Niyikiza C, Einhorn LH (2000) Phase III trial of gemcitabine plus cisplatin versus cisplatin alone in patients with locally advanced or metastatic non-small-cell lung cancer. *J Clin Oncol* 18: 122–130