

- (5) Tsugane S, Fahey MT, Sasaki S, Baba S. Alcohol consumption and all-cause and cancer mortality among middle-aged Japanese men: seven-year follow-up of the JPHC study Cohort I. Japan Public Health Center. *Am J Epidemiol* 1999; 150: 1201-1207.
- (6) Inoue M, Tsugane S; JPHC Study Group. Impact of alcohol drinking on total cancer risk: data from a large-scale population-based cohort study in Japan. *Br J Cancer* 2005; 92: 182-187.

飲酒と全がんと関連に関するケースコントロール研究
該当なし

胃がん

喫煙と胃がんと関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-3)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Hirayama T. A large scale cohort study on the effect of life styles on the risk of cancer by each site. *Gan No Rinsho* 1990; 233-242.
- (3) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T, Ikari A. A prospective study of atrophic gastritis and stomach cancer risk. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 1137-1142.
- (4) Inoue M, Tajima K, Kobayashi S, Suzuki T, Matsuura A, Nakamura T, Shirai M, Nakamura S, Inuzuka K, Tominaga S. Protective factor against progression from atrophic gastritis to gastric cancer--data from a cohort study in Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1996; 66: 309-314.
- (5) Mizoue T, Tokui N, Nishisaka K, Nishisaka S, Ogimoto I, Ikeda M, Yoshimura T. Prospective study on the relation of cigarette smoking with cancer of the liver and stomach in an endemic region. *Int J Epidemiol* 2000; 29: 232-237.
- (6) Sasazuki S, Sasaki S, Tsugane S; Japan Public Health Center Study Group. Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption and subsequent gastric cancer risk by subsite and histologic type. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 101: 560-566.
- (7) Fujino Y, Tamakoshi A, Ohno Y, Mizoue T, Tokui N, Yoshimura T; JACC Study Group. Japan Collaborative Cohort Study for Evaluation of Cancer Risk. Prospective study of educational background and stomach cancer in Japan. *Prev Med* 2002; 35: 121-127.
- (8) Koizumi Y, Tsubono Y, Nakaya N, Kuriyama S, Shibuya D, Matsuoka H, Tsuji I. Cigarette smoking and the risk of gastric cancer: a pooled analysis of two prospective studies in Japan. *Int J Cancer* 2004; 112: 1049-1055.

喫煙と胃がんと関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-4)

- (1) Haenszel W, Kurihara M, Locke FB, Shimuzu K, Segi M. Stomach cancer in Japan. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 1976; 56: 265-274.
- (2) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-716.

- (3) Hoshino H, Hirayama T, Arimoto H, Maruyama K, Kitaoka H, Yamada T, Hirota T, Watanabe S, Tanaka M, Suzuki S, et al. Gastric cancer risk factors: a case-control study based on medical records. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 846-850.
- (4) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Kuratsune M. A case-control study of gastric cancer and diet in northern Kyushu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1988; 79: 1067-1074.
- (5) Unakami M, Hara M, Fukuchi S, Akiyama H. Cancer of the gastric cardia and the habit of smoking. *Acta Pathol Jpn* 1989; 39: 420-424.
- (6) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T. A comparative case-control analysis of stomach cancer and atrophic gastritis. *Cancer Res* 1990; 50: 6559-6564.
- (7) Tominaga K, Koyama Y, Sasagawa M, Hiroki M, Nagai M. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its genesis in relation to alcohol consumption, smoking, and familial cancer history. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1991; 82: 974-979.
- (8) Hoshiyama Y, Sasaba T. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1992; 3: 441-448.
- (9) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Kuroishi T, Gao CM, Kitoh T. Life-style and subsite of gastric cancer--joint effect of smoking and drinking habits. *Int J Cancer* 1994; 56: 494-499.
- (10) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-565.
- (11) Inoue M, Tajima K, Yamamura Y, Hamajima N, Hirose K, Nakamura S, Kodera Y, Kito T, Tominaga S. Influence of habitual smoking on gastric cancer by histologic subtype. *Int J Cancer* 1999; 81: 39-43.
- (12) Huang X, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Tominaga S, Xiang J, Tokudome S. Effect of life styles on the risk of subsite-specific gastric cancer in those with and without family history. *J Epidemiol* 1999; 9: 40-45.
- (13) Kikuchi S, Nakajima T, Kobayashi O, Yamazaki T, Kikuichi M, Mori K, Oura S, Watanabe H, Nagawa H, Otani R, Okamoto N, Kurosawa M, Anzai H, Konishi T, Futagawa S, Mizobuchi N, Kobori O, Kaise R, Inaba Y, Wada O. U-shaped effect of drinking and linear effect of smoking on risk for stomach cancer in Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 2002; 93: 953-959.
- (14) Inoue M, Ito LS, Tajima K, Yamamura Y, Kodera Y, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Hirose K, Kuroishi T, Tominaga S. Height, weight, menstrual and reproductive factors and risk of gastric cancer among Japanese postmenopausal women: analysis by subsite and histologic subtype. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 97: 833-838.
- (15) Minami Y, Tateno H. Associations between cigarette smoking and the risk of four leading cancers in Miyagi Prefecture, Japan: a multi-site case-control study. *Cancer Sci* 2003; 94: 540-547.
- (16) Machida-Montani A, Sasazuki S, Inoue M, Natsukawa S, Shaura K, Koizumi Y, Kusuga Y, Hanaoka T, Tsugane S. Association of *Helicobacter pylori* infection and environmental factors in non-cardia gastric cancer in Japan. *Gastric Cancer* 2004; 7: 46-53.

飲酒と胃がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-5)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer

- mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Hirayama T. Association between alcohol consumption and cancer of the sigmoid colon: observations from a Japanese cohort study. *Lancet* 1989; 8665: 725-727.
 - (3) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsumoto K. A prospective study of stomach cancer among a rural Japanese population: a 6-year survey. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 568-575.
 - (4) Inoue M, Tajima K, Kobayashi S, Suzuki T, Matsuura A, Nakamura T, Shirai M, Nakamura S, Inuzuka K, Tominaga S. Protective factor against progression from atrophic gastritis to gastric cancer--data from a cohort study in Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1996; 66: 309-314.
 - (5) Sasazuki S, Sasaki S, Tsugane S; Japan Public Health Center Study Group. Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption and subsequent gastric cancer risk by subsite and histologic type. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 101: 560-566.
 - (6) Fujino Y, Tamakoshi A, Ohno Y, Mizoue T, Tokui N, Yoshimura T; JACC Study Group. Japan Collaborative Cohort Study for Evaluation of Cancer Risk. Prospective study of educational background and stomach cancer in Japan. *Prev Med* 2002; 35: 121-127.

飲酒と胃がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-6)

- (1) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-716.
- (2) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Kuratsune M. A case-control study of gastric cancer and diet in northern Kyushu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1988; 79: 1067-1074.
- (3) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T. A comparative case-control analysis of stomach cancer and atrophic gastritis. *Cancer Res.* 1990; 50: 6559-6564.
- (4) Tominaga K, Koyama Y, Sasagawa M, Hiroki M, Nagai M. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its genesis in relation to alcohol consumption, smoking, and familial cancer history. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1991; 82: 974-979.
- (5) Hoshiyama Y, Sasaba T. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1992; 3: 441-448.
- (6) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Kuroishi T, Gao CM, Kitoh T. Life-style and subsite of gastric cancer--joint effect of smoking and drinking habits. *Int J Cancer* 1994; 56: 494-499.
- (7) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-565.
- (8) Kikuchi S, Nakajima T, Kobayashi O, Yamazaki T, Kikuichi M, Mori K, Oura S, Watanabe H, Nagawa H, Otani R, Okamoto N, Kurosawa M, Anzai H, Konishi T, Futagawa S, Mizobuchi N, Kobori O, Kaise R, Inaba Y, Wada O. U-shaped effect of drinking and linear effect of smoking on risk for stomach cancer in Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 2002; 93: 953-959.

大腸がん

喫煙と大腸がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-7)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res.* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Akiba, S., Hirayama, T. Cigarette smoking and cancer mortality risk in Japanese men and women--results from reanalysis of the six-prefecture cohort study data. *Environ Health Perspect* 1990; 87: 19-26.
- (3) Akiba S, Hirayama T. Cigarette smoking and cancer mortality risk in Japanese men and women—results from reanalysis of the six-prefecture cohort study data. *Environ Health Perspect* 1990; 87: 19-26.
- (4) Shimizu N, Nagata C, Shimizu H, Kametani M, Takeyama N, Ohnuma T, Matsushita S. Height, weight, and alcohol consumption in relation to the risk of colorectal cancer in Japan: a prospective study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 1038-1043.
- (5) Otani T, Iwasaki M, Yamamoto S, Sobue T, Hanaoka T, Inoue M, Tsugane S; Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study Group. Alcohol consumption, smoking, and subsequent risk of colorectal cancer in middle-aged and elderly Japanese men and women: Japan Public Health Center-based prospective study. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev* 2003; 12: 1492-1500.
- (6) Wakai K, Hayakawa N, Kojima M, Tamakoshi K, Watanabe Y, Suzuki K, Hashimoto S, Tokudome S, Toyoshima H, Ito Y, Tamakoshi A; JACC Study Group. Smoking and colorectal cancer in a non-Western population: a prospective cohort study in Japan. *J Epidemiol* 2003; 13: 323-332.

喫煙と大腸がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-8)

- (1) Kondo, R. Epidemiological study on cancer of the colon and the rectum. *Nagoya Med J* 1975; 97: 93-116.
- (2) Watanabe Y, Tada M, Kawamoto K, Uozumi G, Kajiwara Y, Hayashi K, Yamaguchi K, Murakami K, Misaki F, Akasaka Y, et al. A case-control study of cancer of the rectum and colon. *Nippon Shokakibyo Gakkai Zasshi.* 1984; 81: 185-193.
- (3) Tajima K, Hirose K, Nakagawa N, Kuroishi T, Tominaga S. Urban-rural difference in the trend of colo-rectal cancer mortality with special reference to the subsites of colon cancer in Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 717-728.
- (4) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ikari A. A case-control study of male colorectal cancer in Aichi Prefecture, Japan: with special reference to occupational activity level, drinking habits and family history. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 115-121.
- (5) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsuura A, Yoshii Y, Shirai M, Kobayashi S. A comparative case-control study of colorectal cancer and adenoma. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 1101-1108.
- (6) Hoshiyama Y, Sekine T, Sasaba T. A case-control study of colorectal cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Tohoku J Exp Med* 1993; 171: 153-165.
- (7) Kotake K, Koyama Y, Nasu J, Fukutomi T, Yamaguchi N. Relation of family history of cancer and environmental factors to the risk of colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1995; 25: 195-202.

- (8) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Hamajima N, Takezaki T, Hirai T, Kato T, Ohno Y. Subsite-specific risk factors for colorectal cancer: a hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1995; 6: 14-22.
- (9) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-65.
- (10) Yamada K, Araki S, Tamura M, Sakai I, Takahashi Y, Kashihara H, Kono S. Case-control study of colorectal carcinoma in situ and cancer in relation to cigarette smoking and alcohol use (Japan). *Cancer Causes Control* 1997; 8: 780-785.
- (11) Ping Y. Lifestyle and colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Environ Health Prev Med* 1998; 3: 146-151.
- (12) Murata M, Tagawa M, Watanabe S, Kimura H, Takeshita T, Morimoto K. Genotype difference of aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 gene in alcohol drinkers influences the incidence of Japanese colorectal cancer patients. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1999; 90: 711-719.
- (13) Minami Y, Tateno H. Associations between cigarette smoking and the risk of four leading cancers in Miyagi Prefecture, Japan: a multi-site case-control study. *Cancer Sci* 2003; 94: 540-547.

飲酒と大腸がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-9)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Hirayama T. Association between alcohol consumption and cancer of the sigmoid colon: observations from a Japanese cohort study. *Lancet* 1989; 2: 725-727.
- (3) Shimizu N, Nagata C, Shimizu H, Kametani M, Takeyama N, Ohnuma T, Matsushita S. Height, weight, and alcohol consumption in relation to the risk of colorectal cancer in Japan: a prospective study. *Br J Cancer*. 2003; 88: 1038-1043.
- (4) Otani T, Iwasaki M, Yamamoto S, Sobue T, Hanaoka T, Inoue M, Tsugane S; Japan Public Health Center-based Prospective Study Group. Alcohol consumption, smoking, and subsequent risk of colorectal cancer in middle-aged and elderly Japanese men and women: Japan Public Health Center-based prospective study. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev* 2003; 12: 1492-1500.
- (5) Wakai K, Suzuki K, Ito Y, Kojima M, Tamakoshi K, Watanabe Y, Toyoshima H, Hayakawa N, Hashimoto S, Tokudome S, Suzuki S, Kawado M, Ozasa K, Tamakoshi A for the JACC Study Group. Serum carotenoids, retinol, and tocopherols, and colorectal cancer risk in a Japanese cohort: effect modification by sex for carotenoids. *Nutr Cancer* 2005; 51: 13-24.

飲酒と大腸がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-10)

- (1) Kondo, R. Epidemiological study on cancer of the colon and the rectum. *Nagoya Med J* 1975; 97: 93-116.
- (2) Watanabe Y, Tada M, Kawamoto K, Uozumi G, Kajiwara Y, Hayashi K, Yamaguchi K, Murakami K, Misaki F, Akasaka Y, et al. A case-control study of cancer of the rectum and colon. *Nippon Shokakibyo Gakkai Zasshi* 1984; 81: 185-193.

- (3) Tajima K, Hirose K, Nakagawa N, Kuroishi T, Tominaga S. Urban-rural difference in the trend of colo-rectal cancer mortality with special reference to the subsites of colon cancer in Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 717-728.
- (4) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ikari A. A case-control study of male colorectal cancer in Aichi Prefecture, Japan: with special reference to occupational activity level, drinking habits and family history. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 115-121.
- (5) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsuura A, Yoshii Y, Shirai M, Kobayashi S. A comparative case-control study of colorectal cancer and adenoma. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 1101-1108.
- (6) Hoshiyama Y, Sekine T, Sasaba T. A case-control study of colorectal cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Tohoku J Exp Med* 1993; 171: 153-165.
- (7) Kotake K, Koyama Y, Nasu J, Fukutomi T, Yamaguchi N. Relation of family history of cancer and environmental factors to the risk of colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1995; 25: 195-202.
- (8) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Hamajima N, Takezaki T, Hirai T, Kato T, Ohno Y. Subsite-specific risk factors for colorectal cancer: a hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1995; 6: 14-22.
- (9) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-65.
- (10) Yamada K, Araki S, Tamura M, Sakai I, Takahashi Y, Kashihara H, Kono S. Case-control study of colorectal carcinoma in situ and cancer in relation to cigarette smoking and alcohol use (Japan). *Cancer Causes Control* 1997; 8: 780-785.
- (11) Ping, Y. Lifestyle and colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Environ Health Prev Med* 1998; 3: 146-151.
- (12) Murata M, Tagawa M, Watanabe S, Kimura H, Takeshita T, Morimoto K. Genotype difference of aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 gene in alcohol drinkers influences the incidence of Japanese colorectal cancer patients. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1999; 90: 711-719.

肺がん

喫煙と肺がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-11)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Akiba S, Hirayama T. Cigarette smoking and cancer mortality risk in Japanese men and women—results from reanalysis of the six-prefecture cohort study data. *Environ Health Perspect* 1990; 87: 19-26.
- (3) Tomita M, Odaka M, Matsumoto M, Yamaguchi M, Hosoda Y, Mizuno S. Cigarette smoking and mortality among Japanese males in a prospective cohort study *Nippon Koshu Eisei Zasshi*. 1991; 38: 492-497.

- (4) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-565.
- (5) Sobue T, Yamamoto S, Hara M, Sasazuki S, Sasaki S, Tsugane S; JPHC Study Group. Japanese Public Health Center. Cigarette smoking and subsequent risk of lung cancer by histologic type in middle-aged Japanese men and women: the JPHC study. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 99: 245-251.
- (6) Pierce DA, Sharp GB, Mabuchi K. Joint effects of radiation and smoking on lung cancer risk among atomic bomb survivors. *Radiat Res* 2003; 159: 511-520.
- (7) Ando M, Wakai K, Seki N, Tamakoshi A, Suzuki K, Ito Y, Nishino Y, Kondo T, Watanabe Y, Ozasa K, Ohno Y; JACC Study Group. Attributable and absolute risk of lung cancer death by smoking status: findings from the Japan Collaborative Cohort Study. *Int J Cancer* 2003; 105: 249-254.

喫煙と肺がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-12)

- (1) Nakamura, M, Hanai, A, Fujimoto, I, Matsuda, M, Takeishi, R. Relationship between smoking and the four major histologic types of lung cancer. *Haigan* 1986; 26: 149-156.
- (2) Shimizu H, Hisamichi S, Motomiya M, Oizumi K, Konno K, Hashimoto K, Nakada T. Risk of lung cancer by histologic type among smokers in Miyagi Prefecture. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1986; 16: 117-121.
- (3) Tsugane S, Watanabe S, Sugimura H, Arimoto H, Shimosato Y, Suemasu K. Smoking, occupation and family history in lung cancer patients under fifty years of age. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1987; 17: 309-317.
- (4) Sakai R. Epidemiologic survey on lung cancer with respect to cigarette smoking and plant diet. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1989; 80: 513-520.
- (5) Minowa M, Hatano S, Ashizawa M, Oguro H, Naruhashi H, Suzuki M, Mitoku K, Miwa M, Wakamatsu C, Yasuda Y, et al. A case-control study of lung cancer with special reference to asbestos exposure. *Environ Health Perspect* 1991; 94: 39-42.
- (6) Yamaguchi N, Kido M, Hoshuyama T, Manabe H, Kikuchi Y, Nishio T, Ohshima LH, Watanabe S. A case-control study on occupational lung cancer risks in an industrialized city of Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 134-140.
- (7) Gao CM, Tajima K, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Inoue M. Protective effects of raw vegetables and fruit against lung cancer among smokers and ex-smokers: a case-control study in the Tokai area of Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1993; 84: 594-600.
- (8) Shimizu H, Nagata C, Tsuchiya E, Nakagawa K, Weng SY. Risk of lung cancer among cigarette smokers in relation to tumor location. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1994; 85: 1196-1199.
- (9) Sobue T, Suzuki T, Fujimoto I, Matsuda M, Doi O, Mori T, Furuse K, Fukuoka M, Yasumitsu T, Kuwahara O, et al. Case-control study for lung cancer and cigarette smoking in Osaka, Japan: comparison with the results from Western Europe. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1994; 85: 464-473.
- (10) Wakai K, Ohno Y, Genka K, Ohmine K, Kawamura T, Tamakoshi A, Aoki R, Kojima M, Lin Y, Aoki K, Fukuma S. Smoking habits, local brand cigarettes and lung cancer risk in Okinawa, Japan. *J Epidemiol* 1997; 7: 99-105.
- (11) Stellman SD, Takezaki T, Wang L, Chen Y, Citron ML, Djordjevic MV, Harlap S, Muscat JE, Neugut AI, Wynder EL, Ogawa H, Tajima K, Aoki K. Smoking and lung cancer risk in American and Japanese

- men: an international case-control study. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev* 2001; 10: 1193-1199.
- (12) Ito H, Hamajima N, Takezaki T, Matsuo K, Tajima K, Hatooka S, Mitsudomi T, Suyama M, Sato S, Ueda R. A limited association of OGG1 Ser326Cys polymorphism for adenocarcinoma of the lung. *J Epidemiol* 2002; 12: 258-265.
- (13) Minami Y, Tateno H. Associations between cigarette smoking and the risk of four leading cancers in Miyagi Prefecture, Japan: a multi-site case-control study. *Cancer Sci* 2003; 94: 540-547.
- (14) Marugame T, Sobue T, Nakayama T, Suzuki T, Kuniyoshi H, Sunagawa K, Genka K, Nishizawa N, Natsukawa S, Kuwahara O, Tsubura E. Filter cigarette smoking and lung cancer risk; a hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Br J Cancer* 2004; 90: 646-651.

飲酒と肺がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-13)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-565.

飲酒と肺がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 該当なし

乳がん

喫煙と乳がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-14)

- (1) Hirayama T. Life-style and mortality. A large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan. *Contributions to Epidemiology and Biostatistics*. Vol 6, Kager, Tokyo.
- (2) Goodman MT, Cologne JB, Moriwaki H, Vaeth M, Mabuchi K. Risk factors for primary breast cancer in Japan: 8-year follow-up of atomic bomb survivors. *Prev Med* 1997; 26: 144-153.
- (3) Hanaoka T, Yamamoto S, Sobue T, Sasaki S, Tsugane S; Japan Public Health Center-Based Prospective Study on Cancer and Cardiovascular Disease Study Group. Active and passive smoking and breast cancer risk in middle-aged Japanese women. *Int J Cancer* 2005; 114: 317-322.

喫煙と乳がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-15)

- (1) Hirohata T, Shigematsu T, Nomura AM, Nomura Y, Horie A, Hirohata I. Occurrence of breast cancer in relation to diet and reproductive history: a case-control study in Fukuoka, Japan. *Natl Cancer Inst Monogr* 1985; 69: 187-190.
- (2) Kato I, Tominaga S, Terao C. Alcohol consumption and cancers of hormone-related organs in females. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1989; 19: 202-207.
- (3) Kato I, Miura S, Kasumi F, Iwase T, Tashiro H, Fujita Y, Koyama H, Ikeda T, Fujiwara K, Saotome K, et al. A case-control study of breast cancer among Japanese women: with special reference to family history and reproductive and dietary factors. *Breast Cancer Res Treat* 1992; 24: 51-59.

- (4) Wakai K, Ohno Y, Watanabe S, Sakamoto G, Kasumi F, Suzuki S, Kubo-Fujiwara N. Risk factors for breast cancer among Japanese women in Tokyo: a case-control study. *J Epidemiol* 1994; 4: 65-71.
- (5) Hirose K, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, Yoshida M, Tokudome S. A large-scale, hospital-based case-control study of risk factors of breast cancer according to menopausal status. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1995; 86: 146-154.
- (6) Murata M, Takayama K, Choi BC, Pak AW. A nested case-control study on alcohol drinking, tobacco smoking, and cancer. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1996; 20: 557-565.
- (7) Hu YH, Nagata C, Shimizu H, Kaneda N, Kashiki Y. Association of body mass index, physical activity, and reproductive histories with breast cancer: a case-control study in Gifu, Japan. *Breast Cancer Res Treat* 1997; 43: 65-72.
- (8) Uegi M, Ueno E, Osei-Hyiaman D, Saito T, Takahashi H, Kano K. Risk factors for breast cancer among Japanese women: a case-control study in Ibaraki, Japan. *Breast Cancer* 1998; 5: 351-358.
- (9) Tung HT, Tsukuma H, Tanaka H, Kinoshita N, Koyama Y, Ajiki W, Oshima A, Koyama H. Risk factors for breast cancer in Japan, with special attention to anthropometric measurements and reproductive history. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1999; 29: 137-146.
- (10) Yoo KY, Tajima K, Park S, Kang D, Kim S, Hirose K, Takeuchi T, Miura S. Postmenopausal obesity as a breast cancer risk factor according to estrogen and progesterone receptor status (Japan). *Cancer Lett* 2001; 167: 57-63.
- (11) Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Miura S, Tajima K. Dietary factors protective against breast cancer in Japanese premenopausal and postmenopausal women. *Int J Cancer* 2003; 107: 276-282.

飲酒と乳がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-16)

- (1) Goodman MT, Cologne JB, Moriwaki H, Vaeth M, Mabuchi K. Risk factors for primary breast cancer in Japan: 8-year follow-up of atomic bomb survivors. *Prev Med* 1997; 26: 144-153.

飲酒と乳がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-17)

- (1) Kato I, Tominaga S, Terao C. Alcohol consumption and cancers of hormone-related organs in females. *Jpn J Clin Oncol.* 1989; 19: 202-207.
- (2) Kato I, Miura S, Kasumi F, Iwase T, Tashiro H, Fujita Y, Koyama H, Ikeda T, Fujiwara K, Saotome K, et al. A case-control study of breast cancer among Japanese women: with special reference to family history and reproductive and dietary factors. *Breast Cancer Res Treat* 1992; 24: 51-59.
- (3) Wakai K, Ohno Y, Watanabe S, Sakamoto G, Kasumi F, Suzuki S, Kubo-Fujiwara N. Risk factors for breast cancer among Japanese women in Tokyo: a case-control study. *J Epidemiol* 1994; 4: 65-71.
- (4) Hirose K, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, Yoshida M, Tokudome S. A large-scale, hospital-based case-control study of risk factors of breast cancer according to menopausal status. *Jpn J Cancer Res.* 1995; 86: 146-154.
- (5) Hu YH, Nagata C, Shimizu H, Kaneda N, Kashiki Y. Association of body mass index, physical activity, and reproductive histories with breast cancer: a case-control study in Gifu, Japan. *Breast Cancer Res*

Treat 1997; 43: 65-72.

- (6) Uegi M, Ueno E, Osei-Hyiaman D, Saito T, Takahashi H, Kano K. Risk factors for breast cancer among Japanese women: a case-control study in Ibaraki, Japan. *Breast Cancer* 1998; 5: 351-358.
- (7) Tung HT, Tsukuma H, Tanaka H, Kinoshita N, Koyama Y, Ajiki W, Oshima A, Koyama H. Risk factors for breast cancer in Japan, with special attention to anthropometric measurements and reproductive history. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1999; 29: 137-146.
- (8) Yoo K, Tajima K, Park S, Kang D, Kim S, Hirose K, Takeuchi T, Miura S. Postmenopausal obesity as a breast cancer risk factor according to estrogen and progesterone receptor status (Japan). *Cancer Lett* 2001; 167: 57-63.
- (9) Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Miura S, Tajima K. Dietary factors protective against breast cancer in Japanese premenopausal and postmenopausal women. *Int J Cancer* 2003; 107: 276-282.

肝がん

喫煙と肝がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-18)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Hirayama T. A large-scale cohort study on risk factors for primary liver cancer, with special reference to the role of cigarette smoking. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol* 1989; 23 Suppl: S114-117.
- (3) Akiba S, Hirayama T. Cigarette smoking and cancer mortality risk in Japanese men and women—results from reanalysis of the six-prefecture cohort study data. *Environ Health Perspect* 1990; 87: 19-26.
- (4) Inaba Y, Kikuchi S, Namihisa T, Ichikawa S. The effect of smoking and drinking habit on the process from liver cirrhosis to liver cancer. *Gan No Rinsho* 1990; 299-304.
- (5) Shibata A, Fukuda K, Toshima H, Tashiro H, Hirohata T. The role of cigarette smoking and drinking in the development of liver cancer: 28 years of observations on male cohort members in a farming and fishing area. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1990; 14: 617-623.
- (6) Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Tanaka S, Nakao M, Yabuuchi T, Kitamura T, Nakanishi K, ujimoto I, Inoue A, Yamazaki H, et al. Risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma among patients with chronic liver disease. *N Engl J Med* 1993; 328: 1797-801.
- (7) Goodman MT, Moriwaki H, Vaeth M, Akiba S, Hayabuchi H, Mabuchi K. Prospective cohort study of risk factors for primary liver cancer in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Japan. *Epidemiol* 1995; 6: 36-41.
- (8) Chiba T, Matsuzaki Y, Abei M, Shoda J, Aikawa T, Tanaka N, Osuga T. Multivariate analysis of risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma in patients with hepatitis C virus-related liver cirrhosis. *J Gastroenterol* 1996; 31: 552-558.
- (9) Tanaka K, Sakai H, Hashizume M, Hirohata T. A long-term follow-up study on risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma among Japanese patients with liver cirrhosis. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1998; 89: 1241-1250.
- (10) Mori M, Hara M, Wada I, Hara T, Yamamoto K, Honda M, Naramoto J. Prospective study of hepatitis

B and C viral infections, cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and other factors associated with hepatocellular carcinoma risk in Japan. *Am J Epidemiol* 2000; 151: 131-139.

- (11) Mizoue T, Tokui N, Nishisaka K, Nishisaka S, Ogimoto I, Ikeda M, Yoshimura T. Prospective study on the relation of cigarette smoking with cancer of the liver and stomach in an endemic region. *Int J Epidemiol* 2000; 29: 232-237.

喫煙と肝がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-19)

- (1) Oshima A, Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Fujimoto I, Yamano H, Tanaka M. Follow-up study of HBs Ag-positive blood donors with special reference to effect of drinking and smoking on development of liver cancer. *Int J Cancer* 1984; 34: 775-779.
- (2) Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Oshima A, Sobue T, Fujimoto I, Kasugai H, Kojima J, Sasaki Y, Imaoka S, Horiuchi N, et al. A case-control study of hepatocellular carcinoma in Osaka, Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1990; 45: 231-236.
- (3) Tanaka K, Hirohata T, Takeshita S, Hirohata I, Koga S, Sugimachi K, Kanematsu T, Ohryohji F, Ishibashi H. Hepatitis B virus, cigarette smoking and alcohol consumption in the development of hepatocellular carcinoma: a case-control study in Fukuoka, Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1992; 51: 509-514.
- (4) Fukuda K, Shibata A, Hirohata I, Tanikawa K, Yamaguchi G, Ishii M. A hospital-based case-control study on hepatocellular carcinoma in Fukuoka and Saga Prefectures, northern Kyushu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1993; 84: 708-714.
- (5) Shibata A, Fukuda K, Nishiyori A, Ogimoto I, Sakata R, Tanikawa K. A case-control study on male hepatocellular carcinoma based on hospital and community controls. *J Epidemiol* 1998; 8: 1-5.
- (6) Mukaiya M, Nishi M, Miyake H, Hirata K. Chronic liver diseases for the risk of hepatocellular carcinoma: a case-control study in Japan. Etiologic association of alcohol consumption, cigarette smoking and the development of chronic liver diseases. *Hepatogastroenterol* 1998; 45: 2328-2332.
- (7) Takeshita T, Yang X, Inoue Y, Sato S, Morimoto K. Relationship between alcohol drinking, ADH2 and ALDH2 genotypes, and risk for hepatocellular carcinoma in Japanese. *Cancer Lett* 2000; 149: 69-76.

飲酒と肝がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 S-20)

- (1) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Nishizumi M, Kuratsune M. Cigarette smoking, alcohol and cancer mortality: a cohort study of male Japanese physicians. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1987; 78: 1323-1328.
- (2) Hirayama T. A large-scale cohort study on risk factors for primary liver cancer, with special reference to the role of cigarette smoking. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol* 1989; 23 Suppl: S114-117.
- (3) Inaba Y, Kikuchi S, Namihisa T, Ichikawa S. The effect of smoking and drinking habit on the process from liver cirrhosis to liver cancer. *Gan No Rinsho* 1990; 299-304.
- (4) Shibata A, Fukuda K, Toshima H, Tashiro H, Hirohata T. The role of cigarette smoking and drinking in the development of liver cancer: 28 years of observations on male cohort members in a farming and fishing area. *Cancer Detect Prev* 1990; 14: 617-623.
- (5) Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Tanaka S, Nakao M, Yabuuchi T, Kitamura T, Nakanishi K, Fujimoto I, Inoue A, Yamazaki H, et al. Risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma among patients with chronic liver

disease. *N Engl J Med* 1993; 328: 1797-1801.

- (6) Goodman MT, Moriwaki H, Vaeth M, Akiba S, Hayabuchi H, Mabuchi K. Prospective cohort study of risk factors for primary liver cancer in Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Japan. *Epidemiol* 1995; 6: 36-41.
- (7) Chiba T, Matsuzaki Y, Abei M, Shoda J, Aikawa T, Tanaka N, Osuga T. Multivariate analysis of risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma in patients with hepatitis C virus-related liver cirrhosis. *J Gastroenterol* 1996; 31: 552-558.
- (8) Tanaka K, Sakai H, Hashizume M, Hirohata T. A long-term follow-up study on risk factors for hepatocellular carcinoma among Japanese patients with liver cirrhosis. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1998; 89: 1241-1250.
- (9) Mori M, Hara M, Wada I, Hara T, Yamamoto K, Honda M, Naramoto J. Prospective study of hepatitis B and C viral infections, cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and other factors associated with hepatocellular carcinoma risk in Japan. *Am J Epidemiol* 2000; 151: 131-139.

飲酒と肝がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 S-21)

- (1) Inaba Y, Maruchi N, Matsuda M, Yoshihara N, Yamamoto S. A case-control study on liver cancer with special emphasis on the possible aetiological role of schistosomiasis. *Int J Epidemiol* 1984; 13: 408-412.
- (2) Oshima A, Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Fujimoto I, Yamano H, Tanaka M. Follow-up study of HBs Ag-positive blood donors with special reference to effect of drinking and smoking on development of liver cancer. *Int J Cancer* 1984; 34: 775-779.
- (3) Hiraga M, Araki S, Murata K, Yokoyama K, Terao H. Assessment of the interaction of hepatitis B antigen and alcohol in primary hepatocellular carcinoma: a case-control study. *Jpn. J. Public Health* 1986; 33: 636-639.
- (4) Tsukuma H, Hiyama T, Oshima A, Sobue T, Fujimoto I, Kasugai H, Kojima J, Sasaki Y, Imaoka S, Horiuchi N, et al. A case-control study of hepatocellular carcinoma in Osaka, Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1990; 45: 231-236.
- (5) Tanaka K, Hirohata T, Takeshita S, Hirohata I, Koga S, Sugimachi K, Kanematsu T, Ohryohji F, Ishibashi H. Hepatitis B virus, cigarette smoking and alcohol consumption in the development of hepatocellular carcinoma: a case-control study in Fukuoka, Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1992; 51: 509-514.
- (6) Fukuda K, Shibata A, Hirohata I, Tanikawa K, Yamaguchi G, Ishii M. A hospital-based case-control study on hepatocellular carcinoma in Fukuoka and Saga Prefectures, northern Kyushu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1993; 84: 708-714.
- (7) Shibata A, Fukuda K, Nishiyori A, Ogimoto I, Sakata R, Tanikawa K. A case-control study on male hepatocellular carcinoma based on hospital and community controls. *J Epidemiol* 1998; 8: 1-5.
- (8) Mukaiya M, Nishi M, Miyake H, Hirata K. Chronic liver diseases for the risk of hepatocellular carcinoma: a case-control study in Japan. Etiologic association of alcohol consumption, cigarette smoking and the development of chronic liver diseases. *Hepatogastroenterol* 1998; 45: 2328-2332.
- (9) Takeshita T, Yang X, Inoue Y, Sato S, Morimoto K. Relationship between alcohol drinking, ADH2 and ALDH2 genotypes, and risk for hepatocellular carcinoma in Japanese. *Cancer Lett* 2000; 149: 69-76.

野菜・果物とがんとの関連に関する引用文献リスト

全がん

野菜と全がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-1)

- (1) Hirayama T. Life-style and mortality: a large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan. Karger, Basel, 1990.
- (2) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.

野菜と全がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究

該当なし

果物と全がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-2)

- (1) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.

果物と全がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究

該当なし

胃がん

野菜と胃がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-3)

- (1) Hirayama T. Life-style and mortality: a large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan. Karger, Basel, 1990.
- (2) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsumoto K. A prospective study of stomach cancer among a rural Japanese population: a 6-year survey. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 568-575.
- (3) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T, Ikari A. A prospective study of atrophic gastritis and stomach cancer risk. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 1137-1142.
- (4) Inoue M, Tajima K, Kobayashi S, Suzuki T, Matsuura A, Nakamura T, Shirai M, Nakamura S, Inuzuka K, Tominaga S. Prospective factor against progression from atrophic gastritis to gastric cancer-data from a cohort study in Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1996; 66: 309-314.
- (5) Fujino Y, Tamakoshi A, Ohno Y, Mizoue T, Tokui N, Yoshimura T for the JACC study group. Prospective study of educational background and stomach cancer in Japan. *Prev Med* 2002; 35: 121-127.
- (6) Ngoan LT, Mizoue T, Fujino Y, Tokui N, Yoshimura T. Dietary factors and stomach cancer mortality. *Br J Cancer* 2002; 87: 37-42.
- (7) Kobayashi M, Tsubono Y, Sasazuki S, Sasaki S, Tsugane S. Vegetables, fruit and risk of gastric cancer in Japan: a 10-year follow-up of the JPHC study cohort I. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 102: 39-44.
- (8) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and

cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki life span study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.

- (9) Khan MMH, Goto R, Kobayashi K, Suzumura S, Nagata Y, Sonoda T, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and other Japanese living in Hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex. *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prev* 2004; 5: 58-65.

野菜と胃がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-4)

- (1) Haenszel W, Kurihara M, Locke FB, Shimizu K, Segi M. Stomach cancer in Japan. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 1976; 56: 265-274.
- (2) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-716.
- (3) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Kuratsune M. A case-control study of gastric cancer and diet in Northern Kyusyu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1988; 79: 1067-1074.
- (4) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T. A comparative case-control analysis of stomach cancer and atrophic gastritis. *Cancer Res* 1990; 50: 6559-6564.
- (5) Hoshiyama Y, Sasaba T. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1992; 3: 441-448.
- (6) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Kuroishi T, Gao CM, Kitoh T. Life-style and subsite of gastric cancer-joint effect of smoking and drinking habit. *Int J Cancer* 1994; 56: 494-499.
- (7) Huang X, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Tominaga S, Xiang J, Tokudome S. Effect of life styles on the risk of subsite-specific gastric cancer in those with and without family history. *J Epidemiol* 1999; 9: 40-45.
- (8) Ito LS, Inoue M, Tajima K, Yamamura Y, Koderia Y, Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Kuroishi T, Tominaga S. Dietary factors and the risk of gastric cancer among Japanese women: a comparison between the differentiated and non-differentiated subtypes. *Ann Epidemiol* 2003; 13: 24-31.
- (9) Hara M, Hanaoka T, Kobayashi M, Otani T, Adachi HY, Montani A, et al. Cruciferous vegetables, mushrooms, and gastrointestinal cancer risks in a multicenter, hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Natl Cancer* 2003; 46: 138-147.

果物と胃がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-5)

- (1) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsumoto K. A prospective study of stomach cancer among a rural Japanese population: a 6-year survey. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 568-575.
- (2) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T, Ikari A. A prospective study of atrophic gastritis and stomach cancer risk. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1992; 83: 1137-1142.
- (3) Inoue M, Tajima K, Kobayashi S, Suzuki T, Matsuura A, Nakamura T, Shirai M, Nakamura S, Inuzuka K, Tominaga S. Prospective factor against progression from atrophic gastritis to gastric cancer-data from a cohort study in Japan. *Int J Cancer* 1996; 66: 309-314.
- (4) Fujino Y, Tamakoshi A, Ohno Y, Mizoue T, Tokui N, Yoshimura T for the JACC study group. Prospective study of educational background and stomach cancer in Japan. *Prev Med* 2002; 35: 121-127.

- (5) Ngoan LT, Mizoue T, Fujino Y, Tokui N, Yoshimura T. Dietary factors and stomach cancer mortality. *Br J Cancer* 2002; 87: 37-42.
- (6) Kobayashi M, Tsubono Y, Sasazuki S, Sasaki S, Tsugane S. Vegetables, fruit and risk of gastric cancer in Japan: a 10-year follow-up of the JPHC study cohort I. *Int J Cancer* 2002; 102: 39-44.
- (7) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki life span study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.
- (8) Khan MMH, Goto R, Kobayashi K, Suzumura S, Nagata Y, Sonoda T, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and other Japanese living in Hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex. *Asian Pacific J Cancer Prev* 2004; 5: 58-65.

果物と胃がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-6)

- (1) Haenszel W, Kurihara M, Locke FB, Shimizu K, Segi M. Stomach cancer in Japan. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 1976; 56: 265-274.
- (2) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-716.
- (3) Kono S, Ikeda M, Tokudome S, Kuratsune M. A case-control study of gastric cancer and diet in Northern Kyusyu, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1988; 79: 1067-1074.
- (4) Kato I, Tominaga S, Ito Y, Kobayashi S, Yoshii Y, Matsuura A, Kameya A, Kano T. A comparative case-control analysis of stomach cancer and atrophic gastritis. *Cancer Res* 1990; 50: 6559-6564.
- (5) Hoshiyama Y, Sasaba T. A case-control study of stomach cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1992; 3: 441-448.
- (6) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Kuroishi T, Gao CM, Kitoh T. Life-style and subsite of gastric cancer-joint effect of smoking and drinking habit. *Int J Cancer* 1994; 56: 494-499.
- (7) Huang X, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Tominaga S, Xiang J, Tokudome S. Effect of life styles on the risk of subsite-specific gastric cancer in those with and without family history. *J Epidemiol* 1999; 9: 40-45.
- (8) Ito LS, Inoue M, Tajima K, Yamamura Y, Koderia Y, Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Kuroishi T, Tominaga S. Dietary factors and the risk of gastric cancer among Japanese women: a comparison between the differentiated and non-differentiated subtypes. *Ann Epidemiol* 2003; 13: 24-31.

大腸がん

野菜と大腸がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-7)

- (1) Hirayama T. *Life-style and mortality: a large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan*. Karger, Basel, 1990.
- (2) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki life span study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.
- (3) Khan MM, Goto R, Kobayashi K, Suzumura S, Nagata Y, Sonoda T, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and older Japanese living in Hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex.

Asian Pac J Cancer Prev 2004; 5: 58-65.

- (4) Kojima M, Wakai K, Tamakoshi K, Tokudome S, Toyoshima H, Watanabe Y, Hayakawa N, Suzuki K, Hashimoto S, Ito Y, Tamakoshi A; Japan Collaborative Cohort Study Group. Diet and colorectal cancer mortality: results from the Japan Collaborative Cohort Study. *Nutr Cancer* 2004; 50: 23-32.

野菜と大腸がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-8)

- (1) Kondo R. Epidemiological study on cancer of the colon and the rectum. Etiological factors in cancer of the colon and the rectum. *Nagoya Med* 1975; 97: 93-116.
- (2) Haenszel W, Locke FB, Segi M. A case-control study of large bowel cancer in Japan. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 1980; 64: 17-22.
- (3) Watanabe Y, Tada M, Kawamoto K, Uozumi G, Kajiwara Y, Hayashi K, et al. A case-control study of cancer of the rectum and colon. *Nippon Shokakibyo Gakkai Zasshi*. 1984; 81: 185-193. (In Japanese)
- (4) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-716.
- (5) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsuura A, Yoshii Y, Shirai M, Kobayashi S. A comparative case-control study of colorectal cancer and adenoma. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 1101-1108.
- (6) Hoshiyama Y, Sekine T, Sasaba T. A case-control study of colorectal cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Tohoku J Exp Med* 1993; 171: 153-165.
- (7) Kotake K, Koyama Y, Nasu J, Fukutomi T, Yamaguchi N. Relation of family history of cancer and environmental factors to the risk of colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1995; 25: 195-202.
- (8) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, Hamajima N, Takezaki T, Hirai T, et al. Subsite-specific risk factors for colorectal cancer: a hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1995; 6: 14-22.
- (9) Nishi M, Yoshida K, Hirata K, et al. Eating habits and colorectal cancer. *Oncol Rep* 1997; 4: 995-998.
- (10) Ping Y, Ogushi Y, Okada Y, et al. Lifestyle and colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Environ Health Prev Med* 1998; 3: 146-151.
- (11) Murata M, Tagawa M, Watanabe S, Kimura H, Takeshita T, Morimoto K. Genotype difference of aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 gene in alcohol drinkers influences the incidence of Japanese colorectal cancer patients. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1999; 90: 711-719.
- (12) Hara M, Hanaoka T, Kobayashi M, Otani T, Adachi HY, Montani A, et al. Cruciferous vegetables, mushrooms, and gastrointestinal cancer risks in a multicenter, hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Nutr Cancer* 2003; 46: 138-147.

果物と大腸がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-9)

- (1) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki life span study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.
- (2) Khan MM, Goto R, Kobayashi K, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and older Japanese living in hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev* 2004; 5:

58-65.

- (3) Kojima M, Wakai K, Tamakoshi K, Tokudome S, Toyoshima H, Watanabe Y, Hayakawa N, Suzuki K, Hashimoto S, Ito Y, Tamakoshi A; Japan Collaborative Cohort Study Group. Diet and colorectal cancer mortality: results from the Japan Collaborative Cohort Study. *Nutr Cancer* 2004; 50: 23-32.

果物と大腸がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-10)

- (1) Kondo R. Epidemiological study on cancer of the colon and the rectum. Etiological factors in cancer of the colon and the rectum. *Nagoya Med* 1975; 97: 93-116.
- (2) Watanabe Y, Tada M, Kawamoto K, et al. A case-control study of cancer of the rectum and colon. *Nippon Shokakibyō Gakkai Zasshi*. 1984; 81: 185-193. (In Japanese)
- (3) Tajima K, Tominaga S. Dietary habits and gastro-intestinal cancers: a comparative case-control study of stomach and large intestinal cancers in Nagoya, Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1985; 76: 705-16.
- (4) Kato I, Tominaga S, Matsuura A, et al. A comparative case-control study of colorectal cancer and adenoma. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1990; 81: 1101-1108.
- (5) Hoshiyama Y, Sekine T, Sasaba T. A case-control study of colorectal cancer and its relation to diet, cigarettes, and alcohol consumption in Saitama Prefecture, Japan. *Tohoku J Exp Med* 1993; 171: 153-165.
- (6) Kotake K, Koyama Y, Nasu J, et al. Relation of family history of cancer and environmental factors to the risk of colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Jpn J Clin Oncol* 1995; 25: 195-202.
- (7) Inoue M, Tajima K, Hirose K, et al. Subsite-specific risk factors for colorectal cancer: a hospital-based case-control study in Japan. *Cancer Causes Control* 1995; 6: 14-22.
- (8) Nishi M, Yoshida K, Hirata K, et al. Eating habits and colorectal cancer. *Oncol Rep* 1997; 4: 995-998.
- (9) Ping Y, Ogushi Y, Okada Y, et al. Lifestyle and colorectal cancer: a case-control study. *Environ Health Prev Med* 1998; 3: 146-151.
- (10) Murata M, Tagawa M, Watanabe S, et al. Genotype difference of aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 gene in alcohol drinkers influences the incidence of Japanese colorectal cancer patients. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1999; 90: 711-719.

肺がん

野菜と肺がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-11)

- (1) Hirayama T. Life-style and mortality: a large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan. Karger, Basel, 1990.
- (2) Ozasa K, Watanabe Y, Ito Y, Suzuki K, Tamakoshi A, Seki N, et al. for the JACC Study Group. Dietary habits and risk of lung cancer death in a large-scale cohort study (JACC Study) in Japan by sex and smoking habit. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 2001; 92: 1259-1269.
- (3) Takezaki T, Inoue M, Kataoka H, Ikeda S, Yoshida M, Ohashi Y, et al. Diet and lung cancer risk from a 14-year population-based prospective study in Japan: with special reference to fish consumption. *Nutr Cancer* 2003; 45: 160-167.

- (4) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.
- (5) Liu Y, Sobue T, Otani T, Tsugane S. Vegetables, fruit consumption and risk of lung cancer among middle-aged Japanese men and women: JPHC study. *Cancer Causes Control* 2004; 15: 349-357.
- (6) Khan MMH, Goto R, Kobayashi K, Suzumura S, Nagata Y, Sonoda T, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and older Japanese living in Hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev* 2004; 5: 58-65.

野菜と肺がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-12)

- (1) Shimizu H. A case-control study of lung cancer by histologic type. *Haigan* 1983; 23: 127-137 (in Japanese).
- (2) Gao C, Tajima K, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Inoue M. Protective effects of raw vegetables and fruit against lung cancer among smokers and ex-smokers: a case-control study in the Tokai Area of Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1993; 84: 594-600.
- (3) Takezaki T, Hirose K, Inoue M, Hamajima N, Yatabe Y, Mitsumomi T, et al. Dietary factors and lung cancer risk in Japanese: with special reference to fish consumption and adenocarcinomas. *Br J Cancer* 2001; 84: 1199-1206.

果物と肺がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-13)

- (1) Ozasa K, Watanabe Y, Ito Y, Suzuki K, Tamakoshi A, Seki N, et al. for the JACC Study Group. Dietary habits and risk of lung cancer death in a large-scale cohort study (JACC Study) in Japan by sex and smoking habit. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 2001; 92: 1259-1269.
- (2) Takezaki T, Inoue M, Kataoka H, Ikeda S, Yoshida M, Ohashi Y, et al. Diet and lung cancer risk from a 14-year population-based prospective study in Japan: with special reference to fish consumption. *Nutr Cancer* 2003; 45: 160-167.
- (3) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.
- (4) Liu Y, Sobue T, Otani T, Tsugane S. Vegetables, fruit consumption and risk of lung cancer among middle-aged Japanese men and women: JPHC study. *Cancer Causes Control* 2004; 15: 349-357.
- (5) Khan MMH, Goto R, Kobayashi K, Suzumura S, Nagata Y, Sonoda T, et al. Dietary habits and cancer mortality among middle aged and older Japanese living in Hokkaido, Japan by cancer site and sex. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev* 2004; 5: 58-65.

果物と肺がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-14)

- (1) Shimizu H. A case-control study of lung cancer by histologic type. *Haigan* 1983; 23: 127-137 (in Japanese).
- (2) Gao C, Tajima K, Kuroishi T, Hirose K, Inoue M. Protective effects of raw vegetables and fruit against lung cancer among smokers and ex-smokers: a case-control study in the Tokai Area of Japan. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1993; 84: 594-600.

- (3) Takezaki T, Hirose K, Inoue M, Hamajima N, Yatabe Y, Mitsumomi T, et al. Dietary factors and lung cancer risk in Japanese: with special reference to fish consumption and adenocarcinomas. *Br J Cancer* 2001; 84: 1199-1206.

乳がん

野菜と乳がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-15)

- (1) Hirayama T. *Life-style and mortality: a large-scale census-based cohort study in Japan*. Karger, Basel, 1990.
- (2) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.

野菜と乳がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-16)

- (1) Kato I, Miura S, Kas7umi F, Iwase T, Tashiro H, Fujita Y, et al. A case-control study of breast cancer among Japanese women: with special reference to family history and reproductive and dietary factors. *Breast Cancer Res Treat* 1992; 24: 51-59.
- (2) Hirose K, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, et al. A large-scale, hospital-based case-control study of risk factors of breast cancer according to menopausal status. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1995; 86: 146-154.
- (3) Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Miura S, Tajima K. Dietary factors protective against breast cancer in Japanese premenopausal and postmenopausal women. *Int J Cancer* 2003; 107: 276-282.

果物と乳がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-17)

- (1) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. *Br J Cancer* 2003; 88: 689-694.

果物と乳がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-18)

- (1) Hirose K, Tajima K, Hamajima N, Inoue M, Takezaki T, Kuroishi T, et al. A large-scale, hospital-based case-control study of risk factors of breast cancer according to menopausal status. *Jpn J Cancer Res* 1995; 86: 146-154.
- (2) Hirose K, Takezaki T, Hamajima N, Miura S, Tajima K. Dietary factors protective against breast cancer in Japanese premenopausal and postmenopausal women. *Int J Cancer* 2003; 107: 276-282.

肝がん

野菜と肝がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-19)

- (1) Hirayama T. A large-scale cohort study on risk factors for primary liver cancer, with special reference to the role of cigarette smoking. *Cancer Chemother Pharmacol* 1989; 23 Suppl: S114-117.
- (2) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and

cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. Br J Cancer 2003; 88: 689-694.

野菜と肝がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究 (表 E-20)

- (1) Fukuda K, Shibata A, Hirohata I, Tanikawa K, Yamaguchi G, Ishii M. A hospital-based case-control study on hepatocellular carcinoma in Fukuoka and Saga Prefectures, northern Kyushu, Japan. Jpn J Cancer Res 1993; 84: 708-714.

果物と肝がんとの関連に関するコホート研究 (表 E-21)

- (1) Sauvaget C, Nagano J, Hayashi M, Spencer E, Shimizu Y, Allen N. Vegetables and fruit intake and cancer mortality in the Hiroshima/Nagasaki Life Span Study. Br J Cancer 2003; 88: 689-694.

果物と肝がんとの関連に関するケースコントロール研究

該当なし