

筋・骨格系の痛みの神経機構に関する
国際ワークショップ

**International Workshop on the Neural
Mechanism of Musculoskeletal Pain**

Date: Dec. 4 & 5, 2004

Venue: Noyori Conference Center

(Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan)

日時：平成16年12月4日(土)～5日(日)

場所：名古屋大学野依記念学術交流館

**Organizing Committee for the International
Workshop on the Neural Mechanism of
Musculoskeletal Pain**

筋・骨格系の痛みの神経機構に関する
国際ワークショップ組織委員会

Purpose and Goal of This Workshop

Musculoskeletal pain such as low back pain, knee pain and rheumatoid arthritis afflicts many people, and its prevalence is rising as societies age. While great progress has been made in understanding the neural mechanisms of pain over the past decades, the main focus has been on pain from the skin. In contrast, experimental research on the neural mechanisms of musculoskeletal pain has been quite limited both in Japan and other countries; it is the area of pain research that is conspicuously lagging. This workshop will provide an opportunity for participants to hear about recent progress in this field from major researchers from throughout the world. In addition, the organizers have recently received research assistances from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, and Japan Foundation for Aging and Health, and we will present and discuss the results of our joint studies with the aim of exploring directions for the next steps to take this field forward. There will also be lectures and poster presentations on recent developments in the general neural mechanisms of pain, making this an excellent opportunity to consider musculoskeletal pain from a broad range of perspectives.

Organizing Committee
International Workshop on the Neural
Mechanism of Musculoskeletal Pain

本ワークショップの目的と意義

腰痛・膝痛・関節リウマチをはじめとした筋・関節の痛みは非常に頻度が高く、かつ高齢化社会の進展に伴い増大しつつあります。痛みの神経機構の理解は皮膚の痛みを中心として大きく進歩しましたが、関節や筋の痛みの神経機構についての実験的研究は国内外ともに極めて少なく、疼痛研究領域のなかでもその研究は特に遅れています。本ワークショップでは世界におけるこの分野の代表的研究者から最近の研究成果を聞き、また、最近オーガナイザーらが厚生科学研究費や長寿科学振興財団の研究助成を受けて共同で進めてきたこの分野の研究成果を発表して討論し、次のステップへの方向性を探ることを目的としています。また、疼痛の神経機構一般についての最近の展開についての講演やポスター発表の場も作り、広い視点から筋骨格系の痛みを考える場としたいと考えております。

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Program

(Oral: 2F Conference Hall
Poster: 1F Meeting Room)

December 4 (Sat.)

9:50-10:00 Opening remarks: Kazue Mizumura
(Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Nagoya University)

Session I. Muscular pain models and function of primary afferents (Chair: Hans-Georg Schaible, Takao Kumazawa)

- 10:00-10:40 Lars Arendt-Nielsen (Aalborg University, Denmark)
Muscular pain models and function of primary afferents
- 10:40-11:05 Kenji Kawakita, Kaoru Okada, Kazunori Itoh
(Meiji University of Oriental Medicine)
Experimental trigger point models induced by repetitive eccentric exercises
in humans, rabbits and rats
- 11:05-11:30 Kazue Mizumura, Toru Taguchi, Ryoko Tamura, Jun Sato
(Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Nagoya University)
Muscular mechanical hyperalgesia and alteration of C-fiber muscular
afferent activities in the rat model of delayed onset muscle soreness
- 11:30-12:10 Siegfried Mense, Ulrich Hoheisel (Heidelberg University, Germany)
Novel agents involved in the mediation of muscle pain at the peripheral and
central level
- 12:10-13:00 Lunch and poster**

Session II. Poster

- 13:00-14:00 Oral presentation of posters by young researchers
(Chair: Maria A. Giamberardino, Jun Sato)
- 14:00-15:30 Poster presentation

**Session III. Peripheral mechanism of hyperalgesia
(Chair: Siegfried Mense, Makoto Tominaga)**

- 15:30-16:10 Kathleen A. Sluka (University of Iowa, USA)
Animal models of musculoskeletal pain. Similarities and differences, and
specifics associated with ASIC3 channels.
- 16:10-16:50 Gerald F. Gebhart (University of Iowa, USA)
Visceral nociceptors and hypersensitivity
- 16:50-17:15 Keiji Naruse, QiongyaoTang, Masahiro Sokabe
(Graduate School of Medicine, Nagoya University)
Mechanosensitive Ion Channel: molecules of mechanotransduction
- 17:15-17:40 Makoto Tominaga (National Institute of Natural Sciences)
TRP channels and nociception
- 18:00- Social (Universal Club, Nagoya University Symposium)

December 5 (Sun.)

**Session IV-I. Central mechanism of hyperalgesia and analgesia-I
(Chair: Kathleen A. Sluka, Megumu Yoshimura)**

- 9:00- 9:25 Yasuo Sugiura (Graduate School of Medicine, Nagoya University)
Spinal termination of the unmyelinated afferent fibers from skin, muscle and
visceral organs
- 9:25- 9:50 Koichi Obata, Koichi Noguchi (Hyogo College of Medicine)
MAP kinases and the role in neuropathic and inflammatory/arthritis pain
- 9:50-10:15 Kazuhide Inoue, Makoto Tsuda (National Institute of Health Sciences)
The neural mechanism of pain sensation through ATP receptors
- 10:15-10:55 Hans-Georg Schaible (Jena University, Germany)
The role of spinal prostaglandins in arthritis-evoked spinal hyperexcitability
- 10:55-11:15 Break**

Session IV-II. Central mechanism of hyperalgesia and analgesia-II
(Chair: Gerald F. Gebhart, Kazuhide Inoue)

- 11:15-11:40 Megumu Yoshimura, Go Kato, Hidemasa Furue, Toshiharu Yasaka,
Toshihiko Katafuchi (Graduate School of Medical Sciences, Kyushu
University)
Functional significance of the descending serotonergic system on the spinal
sensory transmission revealed by an in vivo patch-clamp recording
- 11:40-12:05 Ryusuke Kakigi, Yohei Tamura (National Institute of Natural Sciences)
Effects of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) on acute pain
- 12:05-13:20 **Lunch and Poster**

Session V. Factors modifying pain (aging, weather, etc.)
(Chair: Lars Arendt-Nielsen, Yasushi Kuraishi)

- 13:20-13:45 Shinichi Konno, Shinichi Kikuchi (Fukushima Medical University)
Low back pain related model
- 13:45-14:25 Maria Adele Giamberardino (G. D'Annunzio" University of Chieti, Italy)
Muscle pain and aging
- 14:25-14:50 Yasushi Kuraishi (Toyama Medical and Pharmaceutical University)
Factors increasing the incidence of postherpetic pain in mice
- 14:50-15:15 Jun Sato, Morihiko Aoyama, Masahiro Yamazaki, Ken Takahashi,
Megumi Funakubo, Kazue Mizumura
(Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Nagoya University)
Weather and arthritis pain: influences of simulated meteorological changes
on pain-related behaviors in arthritic rats
- 15:15 Closing remarks: Yasuo Sugiura
(Graduate School of Medicine, Nagoya University)

List of poster presentations

- Board No. Title/Authors/Affiliations**
- 1. Changes in skeletal muscle and spinal cord induced by downhill running**
Hisako Urai¹, Katsuya Kami¹, Emiko Senba²
¹Department of Health Sciences, Osaka University of Health and Sport Sciences, ²Department of Anatomy & Neurobiology, Wakayama Medical University
 - 2. Muscular tenderness revealed by behavioral pain test and c-Fos protein expression in the spinal dorsal horn following eccentric contraction in rats**
Toru Taguchi, Ryoko Tamura, Jun Sato, Kazue Mizumura
Dept, Neural Reg., Res. Inst. Environ. Med., Nagoya University
 - 3. Mechanical, chemical, and thermal responses of the C-fiber sensory receptors recorded from rat muscle-nerve preparations *in vitro* after eccentric contraction**
Toru Taguchi, Jun Sato, Kazue Mizumura
Dept, Neural Reg., Res. Inst. Environ. Med., Nagoya University
 - 4. Measuring the muscle pain using a transcutaneous pressure: simulation and experimental studies**
Takahashi K^{1,2}, Taguchi T², Itoh K³, Nishimura N³, Morisada M³, Okada K³, Kawakita K³, Mizumura K²
¹Japan Foundation for Aging and Health, ²Res. Inst. Environ. Med., Nagoya Univ., Nagoya, Japan, ³Meiji-Univ. Oriental Medicine
 - 5. Autonomic nervous function tests in an experimental model for chronic pain**
Hiroki Sakurai¹, Tatsuyuki Hashimoto¹, Yusuke Ohmichi¹, Kouhei Harimoto¹, Takahiko Yoshimoto¹, Kunihiro Eguchi^{1,2}, Yoshiko Yamaguchi¹, and Takao Kumazawa¹
¹ Department of Algesiology, School of Medicine, Aichi Medical University, ² Department of Physiology, School of Dentistry, Aichi Gakuin University
 - 6. Chronic pain initiated by muscle injuries in the rats**
Tatsuyuki Hashimoto¹, Hiroki Sakurai¹, Yusuke Ohmichi¹, Kohei Harimoto¹, Takahiko Yoshimoto¹, Kunihiro Eguchi^{1,2}, Yoshiko Yamaguchi¹ and Takao Kumazawa¹
¹Department of Algesiology, Aichi Medical University, ²Department of Physiology, School of Dentistry, Aichi Gakuin University

7. **Attempt to establish an experimental model of the chronic muscle pain in rats**
Itoh Kazunori¹, Okada Kaoru², Kawakita Kenji²
Department of ¹Clinical Acupuncture and Moxibustion, ²Physiology, Meiji University of Oriental Medicine
8. **Wind-up-like facilitation of the flexor reflex induced by focal electrical stimulation of the gastrocnemius-soleus muscle after eccentric exercise under ischemia in rats**
Itoh Kazunori¹, Okada Kaoru², Kawakita Kenji²
Department of ¹Clinical Acupuncture and Moxibustion, ²Physiology, Meiji University of Oriental Medicine
9. **Effect of local ischemia on eccentric exercise-induced localized sensitive region in rabbit**
Itoh Kazunori¹, Okada Kaoru², Kawakita Kenji²
Department of ¹Clinical Acupuncture and Moxibustion, ²Physiology, Meiji University of Oriental Medicine
10. **Comparison of three different acupuncture procedures on the chronic low back pain in aged patients.**
Itoh Kazunori¹, Katsumi Yasukazu², Hirota Satoko², Kawakita Kenji³
Department of ¹Clinical Acupuncture and Moxibustion, ²Orthopaedic Surgery, ³Physiology, Meiji University of Oriental Medicine
11. **Changes in the response property of rat dorsal horn neurons after carrageenan myositis**
Okada K², Morisada M², Itoh K², Kawakita K¹,
Department of ¹Physiology, ²Clinical Acupuncture and Moxibustion, Meiji University of Oriental Medicine
12. **Tramadol treatment for Fibromyalgia and Myofascial pain.**
Kenji Miki, Osamu Akahori, Tomio Yamamoto, Masao Yukioka
Dept. of Orthopaedic surgery, Amagasaki Central Hospital.
Dept. of Rheumatology, Yukioka Hospital
13. **Blockade of central 5HT₃ receptor subtype reduces neural activity in the rat Vc/C2 junction region following temporomandibular joint inflammation**
Keiichiro Okamoto^{1,2}, Akihisa Kimura¹, Tomohiro Donishi¹, Yasuhiko Tamai¹
Emiko Senba²

Department of ¹Physiology, ²Anatomy and Neurobiology, Wakayama Medical University

14. p38 activation in intact DRG contributes to heat hyperalgesia after spinal nerve ligation

Koichi Obata and Koichi Noguchi

Department of Anatomy and Neuroscience, Hyogo College of Medicine

15. p38 MAP kinase is up-regulated in spinal microglia and peripheral Schwann cells, mediating pain, and inducing motor dysfunction and hypoalgesia in rat models of lumbar disc herniation and lumbar spinal canal stenosis respectively

T. Ito, Ohtori, G. Inoue, H. Doya, T. Ozawa, T. Saito, H. Moriya, K. Takahashi, Department of Orthopedic Surgery, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University

16. ERK MAP kinase activation in the dorsal root ganglion (DRG) following the DRG injury in rats

^{1,2}H. Douya, ¹S. Ohtori, ¹K. Takahashi, ^{1,2}Y. Aoki, ²H. Ino, ¹Y. Takahashi,

¹T. Ozawa, ^{1,2}T. Saito, ¹H. Moriya, ²T. Yamashita

¹Dept. of Orthopedic Surgery and ²Dept of Neurobiology, Chiba University, Japan

17. Sensory nerve ingrowth into the inner part of annulus fibrosus following exposure of nucleus pulposus in lumbar intervertebral disc in rats

Gen Inoue, Seiji Ohtori, Yasuchika Aoki, Tomoyuki Ozawa, Hideo Doya,

Tomoko Saito, Toshinori Ito, Hideshige Moriya, Kazuhisa Takahashi

Department of Orthopedic Surgery, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University

18. Blocking antibody to the p75 neurotrophin receptor prevent NGF-mediated sensitization of sensory neurons

Tomoko Saito^{1,2}, Masashi Fujitani², Seiji Ohtori¹, Tomoyuki Ozawa¹, Hideo Doya^{1,2}, Gen Inoue¹, Toshinori Ito¹, Hideshige Moriya¹, Kazuhisa Takahashi¹, Toshihide Yamashita²

Department of ¹Orthopedic Surgery, ²Neurobiology, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University

19. The human lumbar intervertebral disc is innervated primarily by small-diameter-sized peptide containing nerve fibers

Tomoyuki Ozawa, Seiji Ohtori, Yasuchika Aoki, Tomoko Saito, Gen Inoue, Toshinori Ito, Hideo Douya, Hideshige Moriya, Kazuhisa Takahashi.

Department of Orthopedic Surgery, Graduate School of Medicine, Chiba University, Chiba, Japan.

20. **Heat and mechanical hyperalgesia in mice model of cancer pain.**
Hideaki Asai¹, Masamichi Shinoda², Kenjiro Nagamine¹,
Noriyuki Ozaki², Iwai Tohnai¹, Minoru Ueda¹, Yasuo Sugiura²
¹ Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, ² Department of Functional Anatomy and Neuroscience, Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine
21. **Thermal and mechanical hyperalgesia induced by experimental squamous cell carcinoma of the lower gingiva in rats**
Kenjiro Nagamine¹, Noriyuki Ozaki², Masamichi Shinoda², Hideaki Asai¹,
Iwai Tonai¹, Minoru Ueda¹, Yasuo Sugiura²
¹ Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine, ² Department of Functional Anatomy and Neuroscience, Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine
22. **Role of nerve growth factor in gastric hyperalgesia induced by experimental ulcer in the rat**
Noriyuki Ozaki, Chikako Ito, Masamichi Shinoda, Yasuo Sugiura
Dept Func Anat & Neurosci, Nagoya Univ Grad Sch Med
23. **Alteration of P2X₃ receptor expression in trigeminal ganglia following monoarthritis of temporomandibular joint in the rats**
Masamichi Shinoda¹, Noriyuki Ozaki¹, Hideaki Asai^{1,2}, Kenjiro Nagamine^{1,2},
Yasuo Sugiura¹
¹Department of Functional Anatomy and Neuroscience, ²Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Nagoya Univ. Graduate School of Medicine
24. **Mediators expression in sensory neurons following carrageenan induced muscle hyperalgesia**
Yuko Fujii, Noriyuki Ozaki, Yasuo Sugiura
Department of Functional Anatomy and Neuroscience, Nagoya University Graduate School of Medicine
25. **Modulation of paratrigeminal neuronal activity following temporomandibular joint inflammation**
Yoko Yamazaki¹, Junichi Kitagawa², Asako Shima², Hiroshi Kamo², Yoshiyuki Oi¹, Koichi Iwata²
Departments of ¹Anesthesiology and ²Physiology, Nihon University School of Dentistry

26. **Behavioral study of intra-articular high-dose lidocaine in chronic arthritis rat.**
 Motohiro Kawasaki, Takahiro Ushida, Hiroyuki Watanabe, Tatsunori Ikemoto, Toshikazu Tani
 Department of Orthopaedic surgery, Kochi Medical School
27. **A vicious cycle of pain via peripheral glutamate receptors**
 Narihito Iwashita, Natsu Koyama
 Department of Physiology, Shiga University of Medical Science
28. **Unilateral chronic pain distorts visuospatial perception**
 Masahiko Sumitani¹, Satoru Miyauchi², Gaku Sakaue¹, Takaya Inoue¹, Yoichi Matsuda¹, Masahiko Shibata¹, Takashi Mashimo¹
¹ Department of Acute Critical Medicine (Anesthesiology), Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine, ² Brain Information Group, Kansai Advanced Research Center, Communications Research Laboratory
29. **Functional roles of TTX-sensitive and TTX-resistant sodium channels in action potential generation of the mouse dorsal root ganglion neurons**
 Tomoya Matsutomi, Chizumi Nakamoto, Taixing Zheng, Jun-ichi Kakimura, Nobukuni Ogata
 Department of Neurophysiology, Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan
30. **Cellular mechanism regulating the upregulation of Na_v1.9, a TTX-resistant Na channel, in mouse dorsal root ganglion neurons**
 Jun-ichi Kakimura, Tomoya Matsutomi, Taixing Zheng, Chizumi Nakamoto, Nobukuni Ogata
 Department of Neurophysiology, Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences, Hiroshima University
31. **Metabotropic 5-HT receptor activation modulates capsaicin receptor function in mouse colon DRG neurons**
 Takeshi Sugiura, Gerald F. Gebhart
 Dept. Anesthesiology & Medical Crisis Management, Nagoya City University Graduate School Medical Sciences, Dept. Pharmacology, The University of Iowa
32. **ASIC3 can generate sustained current by small pH drops**
 J. Yagi^{1,2}, H.N. Wenk², L.A. Naves^{2,3}, E.W. McCleskey²

- ¹ Dept of Integrative Physiol, Kyorin Univ Sch Med, ² Vollum Inst, Oregon Hlth & Sci Univ, Portland, OR, USA, ³ Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- 33. Co-expression of TRPV2 with TrkC in the developing and adult dorsal root ganglia**
Shinobu Tamura, Yoshihiro Morikawa, Emiko Senba
Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology, Wakayama Medical University
- 34. Molecular basis of congenital insensitivity to pain with anhidrosis (CIPA): mutations in *TRKA (NTRK1)* gene encoding the receptor tyrosine kinase for nerve growth factor (NGF)**
Yasuhiro Indo
Department of Pediatrics, Kumamoto University School of Medicine
- 35. Functional interaction of TRPV1 with EP₁: peripheral nociceptive mechanism of prostaglandins E₂**
Tomoko Moriyama^{1,2}, Tomohiro Higashi^{2,3}, Kazuya Togashi^{2,3}, Tohko Iida¹, Eri Segi⁴, Yukihiro Sugimoto⁵, Tomoko Tominaga^{2,3}, Shuh Narumiya⁴ and Makoto Tominaga^{2,3}
¹Dept. of Cell. and Molec. Physiol., Mie Univ. Sch. of Med., ²Sect. of Cell Signaling, Okazaki Inst. for Integrative Biosci, Natl Inst of Natural Sci., ³Dept. of Physiol. Sci., the Grad. Univ. for Advanced Studies, ⁴Dept. of Pharmacol., Kyoto Univ., Fac. of Medicine, ⁵Dept. of Physiol. Chem., Grad. sch. of Pharmaceu. Sci.,
- 36. Modulation of TRPV1 activity by prostaglandin I₂**
Tomohiro Higashi^{1,2}, Tomoko Moriyama^{1,3}, Kazuya Togashi^{1,2}, Eri Segi⁴, Tohko Iida³, Tomoko Tominaga^{1,2}, Yukihiro Sugimoto⁵, Shuh Narumiya⁴ and Makoto Tominaga^{1,2}
¹Section of Cell Signaling, Okazaki Institute for Integrative Bioscience, National Institutes of National Sciences, ²Dept. of Physiological Sciences, The Graduate University for Advanced Studies, ³Dept. of Molecular and Cell Physiology, Mie University School of Medicine, ⁴Dept. of Pharmacology, Kyoto University Faculty of Medicine, ⁵Dept. of Physiological Chemistry, Graduated School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Kyoto University
- 37. Functional analysis of anti-phosphorylated TRPV1 antibody**
Namie Murayama^{1,2}, Mitsuko Numazaki³, Makoto Tominaga^{1,2}

¹Sec. of Cell Signaling, Okazaki Inst. for Integrative Biosci., Natl. Inst. of Natural Sci., ²Dept. of Physiol. Sci., the Graduate Univ. for Advanced Studies, ³Dept Cell and Molec Physiol , Mie Univ Sch of Med.

38. The role of TRPV1 in the bradykinin-evoked nociceptive responses

Kimiaki Katanosaka¹, Ratan K Banik^{1,3}, Giron Rocio¹, Tomohiro Higashi², Makoto Tominaga², Kazue Mizumura¹

¹Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Nagoya University, ² Okazaki Institute for Integrative Bioscience, ³ College of Medicine, University of Iowa

39. Prostaglandin EP3 receptors (EP3R)-mediated attenuation of desensitization in intracellular calcium ($[Ca^{2+}]_i$) increase induced by bradykinin (BK)

Yasuko Kozaki, Fukushi Kambe, Yoshitaka Hayashi, Sachiko Ohmori, Hisao Seo, Takao Kumazawa, Kazue Mizumura

Research Institute of Environmental Medicine, Nagoya University