

Present life worth living

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Care for other person	Male	4	1.5	8	2.4	16	5.4	19	7.1	4	9.5	51	4.3
	Female	13	4.5	28	9.9	23	8.1	14	5.1	4	11.8	82	7.0
	Total	17	3.1	36	5.9	39	6.7	33	6.1	8	10.5	133	5.6
Religion	Male	3	1.1	8	2.4	8	2.7	18	6.8	2	4.8	39	3.3
	Female	8	2.7	8	2.8	13	4.6	16	5.9	1	2.9	46	3.9
	Total	11	2.0	16	2.6	21	3.6	34	6.3	3	3.9	85	3.6
Others	Male	5	1.9	7	2.1	7	2.4	8	3.0	3	7.1	30	2.5
	Female	4	1.4	2	0.7	8	2.8	11	4.0	1	2.9	26	2.2
	Total	9	1.6	9	1.5	15	2.6	19	3.5	4	5.3	56	2.4
None	Male	12	4.6	14	4.3	10	3.4	10	3.8	4	9.5	50	4.2
	Female	16	5.5	10	3.5	8	2.8	6	2.2	4	11.8	44	3.8
	Total	28	5.1	24	3.9	18	3.1	16	3.0	8	10.5	94	4.0
Total	Male	261	100.0	328	100.0	297	100.0	266	100.0	42	100.0	1194	100.0
	Female	292	100.0	284	100.0	285	100.0	273	100.0	34	100.0	1168	100.0
	Total	553	100.0	612	100.0	582	100.0	539	100.0	76	100.0	2362	100.0

15) About family

State of marriage

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Unmarried	Male	20	7.7	11	3.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	32	2.7
	Female	11	3.8	5	1.8	6	2.1	6	2.2	1	2.9	29	2.5
	Total	31	5.6	16	2.6	6	1.0	7	1.3	1	1.3	61	2.6
Already married (co vers unregistered m arriage)	Male	234	89.7	304	92.7	288	97.0	246	92.5	36	85.7	1108	92.8
	Female	267	91.4	258	90.8	230	80.7	155	56.8	10	29.4	920	78.8
	Total	501	90.6	562	91.8	518	89.0	401	74.4	46	60.5	2028	85.9
Separation	Male	0	0.0	2	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Female	3	1.0	4	1.4	2	0.7	1	0.4	1	2.9	11	0.9
	Total	3	0.5	6	1.0	2	0.3	2	0.4	1	1.3	14	0.6
Divorced	Male	6	2.3	6	1.8	3	1.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	17	1.4
	Female	8	2.7	6	2.1	7	2.5	6	2.2	0	0.0	27	2.3
	Total	14	2.5	12	2.0	10	1.7	8	1.5	0	0.0	44	1.9
Separation by death	Male	1	0.4	5	1.5	6	2.0	16	6.0	6	14.3	34	2.8
	Female	3	1.0	11	3.9	40	14.0	105	38.5	22	64.7	181	15.5
	Total	4	0.7	16	2.6	46	7.9	121	22.4	28	36.8	215	9.1

Persons living with respondents

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	Male	10	3.8	14	4.3	7	2.4	12	4.5	2	4.8	45	3.8
	Female	2	0.7	6	2.1	27	9.5	47	17.2	13	38.2	95	8.1
	Total	12	2.2	20	3.3	34	5.8	59	10.9	15	19.7	140	5.9
Exist	Male	251	96.2	314	95.7	290	97.6	254	95.5	40	95.2	1149	96.2
	Female	290	99.3	278	97.9	258	90.5	226	82.8	21	61.8	1073	91.9
	Total	541	97.8	592	96.7	548	94.2	480	89.1	61	80.3	2222	94.1

Who lives with respondents?

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Spouse	Male	232	92.4	299	95.2	284	97.9	247	97.2	36	90.0	1098	95.6
	Female	262	90.3	257	92.4	226	87.6	154	68.1	9	42.9	908	84.6
	Total	494	91.3	556	93.9	510	93.1	401	83.5	45	73.8	2006	90.3
Children	Male	218	86.9	253	80.6	146	50.3	117	46.1	21	52.5	755	65.7
	Female	256	88.3	191	68.7	133	51.6	134	59.3	19	90.5	733	68.3
	Total	474	87.6	444	75.0	279	50.9	251	52.3	40	65.6	1488	67.0
Spouse of children	Male	0	0.0	7	2.2	46	15.9	73	28.7	20	50.0	146	12.7
	Female	3	1.0	20	7.2	65	25.2	97	42.9	13	61.9	198	18.5
	Total	3	0.6	27	4.6	111	20.3	170	35.4	33	54.1	344	15.5
Grandchildren	Male	0	0.0	7	2.2	44	15.2	72	28.3	18	45.0	141	12.3
	Female	3	1.0	23	8.3	68	26.4	95	42.0	12	57.1	201	18.7
	Total	3	0.6	30	5.1	112	20.4	167	34.8	30	49.2	342	15.4
Spouse of grandchildren	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	4	1.6	3	7.5	9	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	7	1.5	3	4.9	12	0.5
Father	Male	50	19.9	23	7.3	2	0.7	1	0.4	0	0.0	76	6.6
	Female	24	8.3	7	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	31	2.9
	Total	74	13.7	30	5.1	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	107	4.8
Mother	Male	71	28.3	58	18.5	16	5.5	2	0.8	0	0.0	147	12.8
	Female	37	12.8	15	5.4	4	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	56	5.2
	Total	108	20.0	73	12.3	20	3.6	2	0.4	0	0.0	203	9.1
Father-in-law	Male	10	4.0	6	1.9	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	1.6
	Female	33	11.4	8	2.9	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	4.0
	Total	43	7.9	14	2.4	4	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	61	2.7
Mother-in-law	Male	18	7.2	16	5.1	6	2.1	2	0.8	0	0.0	42	3.7
	Female	50	17.2	30	10.8	7	2.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	87	8.1
	Total	68	12.6	46	7.8	13	2.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	129	5.8
Grandfather	Male	1	0.4	2	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Female	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2
Grandmother	Male	3	1.2	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.5
	Female	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	4	0.7	3	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.3

(Continued)

Who lives with respondents?

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Grandfather-in-law	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	3	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2
Grandmother-in-law	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	6	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.6
	Total	6	1.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.3
Great-grandchildren	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2.0	3	7.5	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	4.8	2	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	5	1.0	4	6.6	10	0.5
Brothers or sisters	Male	2	0.8	3	1.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	7	0.6
	Female	6	2.1	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.9	0	0.0	10	0.9
	Total	8	1.5	4	0.7	1	0.2	4	0.8	0	0.0	17	0.8
Others	Male	3	1.2	5	1.6	1	0.3	2	0.8	1	2.5	12	1.0
	Female	5	1.7	4	1.4	4	1.6	2	0.9	0	0.0	15	1.4
	Total	8	1.5	9	1.5	5	0.9	4	0.8	1	1.6	27	1.2
Total	Male	251	100.0	314	100.0	290	100.0	254	100.0	40	100.0	1149	100.0
	Female	290	100.0	278	100.0	258	100.0	226	100.0	21	100.0	1073	100.0
	Total	541	100.0	592	100.0	548	100.0	480	100.0	61	100.0	2222	100.0

Number of children living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	2.1	0.7	218	1.7	0.7	253	1.2	0.4	144	1.0	0.1	116	1.0	0.2	22	1.6	0.8	753
Female	2.1	0.7	256	1.5	0.6	191	1.1	0.4	132	1.1	0.3	131	1.0	0.0	19	1.5	0.7	729
Total	2.1	0.7	474	1.6	0.7	444	1.2	0.4	276	1.0	0.2	247	1.0	0.2	41	1.6	0.7	1482

Number of children's spouse living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	.	.	.	1.0	0.0	7	1.0	0.0	45	1.0	0.1	72	1.0	0.0	21	1.0	0.1	145
Female	1.0	0.0	3	1.0	0.0	20	1.0	0.0	65	1.1	0.5	95	1.0	0.0	13	1.0	0.4	196
Total	1.0	0.0	3	1.0	0.0	27	1.0	0.0	110	1.0	0.4	167	1.0	0.0	34	1.0	0.3	341

Number of grandchildren living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	.	.	.	1.9	0.9	7	1.9	0.7	44	2.0	0.8	72	1.9	0.7	19	1.9	0.7	142
Female	1.0	0.0	3	1.6	0.8	23	1.9	0.8	68	2.2	0.8	95	1.9	0.9	12	2.0	0.8	201
Total	1.0	0.0	3	1.7	0.8	30	1.9	0.7	112	2.1	0.8	167	1.9	0.7	31	2.0	0.8	343

Number of grandchildren' s spouse living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	1.0	0.0	2	1.0	0.0	4	1.0	0.0	3	1.0	0.0	9
Female	1.3	0.6	3	.	.	.	1.3	0.6	3
Total	1.0	0.0	2	1.1	0.4	7	1.0	0.0	3	1.1	0.3	12

Number of great-grandchildren living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	1.6	0.5	5	1.3	0.6	3	1.5	0.5	8
Female	1.0	.	1	.	.	.	1.0	.	1	1.0	0.0	2
Total	1.0	.	1	1.6	0.5	5	1.3	0.5	4	1.4	0.5	10

Number of brothers or sisters living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	1.0	0.0	2	1.0	0.0	3	.	.	.	1.0	0.0	2	.	.	.	1.0	0.0	7
Female	1.0	0.0	6	2.0	.	1	1.0	.	1	4.0	4.2	2	.	.	.	1.7	1.9	10
Total	1.0	0.0	8	1.3	0.5	4	1.0	.	1	2.5	3.0	4	.	.	.	1.4	1.5	17

Number of other relatives living with

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	1.3	0.6	3	1.4	0.9	5	4.0	.	1	1.5	0.7	2	1.0	.	1	1.6	1.0	12
Female	1.0	0.0	5	3.3	3.9	4	1.3	0.5	4	3.5	3.5	2	.	.	.	2.0	2.3	15
Total	1.1	0.4	8	2.2	2.6	9	1.8	1.3	5	2.5	2.4	4	1.0	.	1	1.8	1.8	27

Presence of family members who need care in daily living

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	1.3	3	0.1
None	Male	246	94.3	296	90.2	267	89.9	244	91.7	38	90.5	1091	91.4
	Female	261	89.4	242	85.2	258	90.5	250	91.6	29	85.3	1040	89.0
	Total	507	91.7	538	87.9	525	90.2	494	91.7	67	88.2	2131	90.2
Exist	Male	15	5.7	32	9.8	30	10.1	20	7.5	4	9.5	101	8.5
	Female	31	10.6	42	14.8	27	9.5	23	8.4	4	11.8	127	10.9
	Total	46	8.3	74	12.1	57	9.8	43	8.0	8	10.5	228	9.7

Who needs care?

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	1	2.2	1	1.4	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3
Spouse	Male	2	13.3	4	12.5	3	10.0	9	45.0	4	100.0	22	21.8
	Female	0	0.0	3	7.1	5	18.5	17	73.9	3	75.0	28	22.0
	Total	2	4.3	7	9.5	8	14.0	26	60.5	7	87.5	50	21.9
Father	Male	6	40.0	5	15.6	2	6.7	1	5.0	0	0.0	14	13.9
	Female	7	22.6	6	14.3	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	11.0
	Total	13	28.3	11	14.9	3	5.3	1	2.3	0	0.0	28	12.3
Mother	Male	3	20.0	16	50.0	17	56.7	2	10.0	0	0.0	38	37.6
	Female	8	25.8	18	42.9	15	55.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	41	32.3
	Total	11	23.9	34	45.9	32	56.1	2	4.7	0	0.0	79	34.6
Father-in-law	Male	1	6.7	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.0
	Female	3	9.7	2	4.8	3	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	6.3
	Total	4	8.7	3	4.1	3	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	4.4
Mother-in-law	Male	1	6.7	4	12.5	5	16.7	4	20.0	0	0.0	14	13.9
	Female	10	32.3	11	26.2	2	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	18.1
	Total	11	23.9	15	20.3	7	12.3	4	9.3	0	0.0	37	16.2
Grandfather	Male	0	0.0	1	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
	Female	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	1	2.2	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.9
Grandmother	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
Grandmother-in-law	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Total	1	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
Others	Male	1	6.7	1	3.1	1	3.3	4	20.0	0	0.0	7	6.9
	Female	1	3.2	1	2.4	1	3.7	6	26.1	1	25.0	10	7.9
	Total	2	4.3	2	2.7	2	3.5	10	23.3	1	12.5	17	7.5

Living place of person who needs care

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	3	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.4
	Total	0	0.0	3	4.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3
Home of respondent	Male	9	60.0	17	53.1	14	46.7	16	80.0	4	100.0	60	59.4
	Female	10	32.3	10	23.8	11	40.7	18	78.3	3	75.0	52	40.9
	Total	19	41.3	27	36.5	25	43.9	34	79.1	7	87.5	112	49.1
Home of other family members	Male	2	13.3	2	6.3	1	3.3	1	5.0	0	0.0	6	5.9
	Female	9	29.0	10	23.8	4	14.8	1	4.3	0	0.0	24	18.9
	Total	11	23.9	12	16.2	5	8.8	2	4.7	0	0.0	30	13.2
Institution	Male	3	20.0	12	37.5	14	46.7	3	15.0	0	0.0	32	31.7
	Female	11	35.5	12	28.6	9	33.3	2	8.7	1	25.0	35	27.6
	Total	14	30.4	24	32.4	23	40.4	5	11.6	1	12.5	67	29.4
Others	Male	1	6.7	1	3.1	1	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.0
	Female	1	3.2	7	16.7	3	11.1	2	8.7	0	0.0	13	10.2
	Total	2	4.3	8	10.8	4	7.0	2	4.7	0	0.0	16	7.0

Who cares?

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
Respondent	Male	4	26.7	9	28.1	9	30.0	11	55.0	4	100.0	37	36.6
	Female	7	22.6	16	38.1	15	55.6	15	65.2	2	50.0	55	43.3
	Total	11	23.9	25	33.8	24	42.1	26	60.5	6	75.0	92	40.4
Family members including respondent	Male	5	33.3	6	18.8	12	40.0	7	35.0	0	0.0	30	29.7
	Female	14	45.2	20	47.6	9	33.3	8	34.8	1	25.0	52	40.9
	Total	19	41.3	26	35.1	21	36.8	15	34.9	1	12.5	82	36.0
Other family members	Male	3	20.0	16	50.0	9	30.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	29	28.7
	Female	8	25.8	4	9.5	3	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	11.8
	Total	11	23.9	20	27.0	12	21.1	1	2.3	0	0.0	44	19.3
Others	Male	2	13.3	1	3.1	0	0.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	4	4.0
	Female	2	6.5	2	4.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	5	3.9
	Total	4	8.7	3	4.1	0	0.0	1	2.3	1	12.5	9	3.9

Using home care services

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	8	53.3	18	56.3	12	40.0	12	60.0	1	25.0	51	50.5
	Female	13	41.9	23	54.8	8	29.6	12	52.2	2	50.0	58	45.7
	Total	21	45.7	41	55.4	20	35.1	24	55.8	3	37.5	109	47.8
No	Male	7	46.7	14	43.8	18	60.0	8	40.0	3	75.0	50	49.5
	Female	18	58.1	19	45.2	19	70.4	11	47.8	2	50.0	69	54.3
	Total	25	54.3	33	44.6	37	64.9	19	44.2	5	62.5	119	52.2

Presence of children living apart from respondents

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.6	1	0.3	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.3
	Female	1	0.3	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.3
	Total	1	0.2	3	0.5	1	0.2	3	0.6	0	0.0	8	0.3
None	Male	239	91.6	158	48.2	53	17.8	49	18.4	10	23.8	509	42.6
	Female	227	77.7	87	30.6	41	14.4	51	18.7	5	14.7	411	35.2
	Total	466	84.3	245	40.0	94	16.2	100	18.6	15	19.7	920	39.0
Exist	Male	22	8.4	168	51.2	243	81.8	216	81.2	32	76.2	681	57.0
	Female	64	21.9	196	69.0	244	85.6	220	80.6	29	85.3	753	64.5
	Total	86	15.6	364	59.5	487	83.7	436	80.9	61	80.3	1434	60.7

Number of children living apart from respondents

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	1.4	0.6	21	1.4	0.6	167	1.8	0.8	242	1.9	1.0	215	2.0	1.3	32	1.7	0.9	677
Female	1.3	0.6	63	1.5	0.6	195	1.8	0.7	242	1.9	0.9	218	2.2	1.0	29	1.7	0.8	747
Total	1.3	0.6	84	1.5	0.6	362	1.8	0.8	484	1.9	0.9	433	2.1	1.2	61	1.7	0.8	1424

Frequency of visit by children living apart from respondents (most frequent)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Total	2	2.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2
Every day	Male	0	0.0	12	7.1	29	11.9	22	10.2	2	6.3	65	9.5
	Female	4	6.3	17	8.7	29	11.9	27	12.3	5	17.2	82	10.9
	Total	4	4.7	29	8.0	58	11.9	49	11.2	7	11.5	147	10.3
Several times a week	Male	4	18.2	24	14.3	47	19.3	42	19.4	5	15.6	122	17.9
	Female	11	17.2	44	22.4	65	26.6	48	21.8	6	20.7	174	23.1
	Total	15	17.4	68	18.7	112	23.0	90	20.6	11	18.0	296	20.6
Several times a month	Male	4	18.2	43	25.6	56	23.0	56	25.9	11	34.4	170	25.0
	Female	11	17.2	51	26.0	63	25.8	60	27.3	7	24.1	192	25.5
	Total	15	17.4	94	25.8	119	24.4	116	26.6	18	29.5	362	25.2
Once a month	Male	4	18.2	35	20.8	42	17.3	36	16.7	5	15.6	122	17.9
	Female	10	15.6	33	16.8	38	15.6	29	13.2	4	13.8	114	15.1
	Total	14	16.3	68	18.7	80	16.4	65	14.9	9	14.8	236	16.5
Several times a year	Male	8	36.4	44	26.2	54	22.2	43	19.9	5	15.6	154	22.6
	Female	24	37.5	46	23.5	41	16.8	36	16.4	5	17.2	152	20.2
	Total	32	37.2	90	24.7	95	19.5	79	18.1	10	16.4	306	21.3
Once a year	Male	0	0.0	6	3.6	10	4.1	12	5.6	4	12.5	32	4.7
	Female	2	3.1	4	2.0	5	2.0	12	5.5	2	6.9	25	3.3
	Total	2	2.3	10	2.7	15	3.1	24	5.5	6	9.8	57	4.0
No contact more than one year	Male	0	0.0	3	1.8	5	2.1	1	0.5	0	0.0	9	1.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.5	3	1.2	6	2.7	0	0.0	10	1.3
	Total	0	0.0	4	1.1	8	1.6	7	1.6	0	0.0	19	1.3
No contact more than 5years	Male	1	4.5	1	0.6	0	0.0	4	1.9	0	0.0	6	0.9
	Female	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Total	2	2.3	1	0.3	0	0.0	5	1.1	0	0.0	8	0.6

Frequency of communication with telephone or letter by children living apart from respondents (most frequent)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	4.5	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Female	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.3
	Total	2	2.3	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3
Every day	Male	1	4.5	3	1.8	16	6.6	11	5.1	1	3.1	32	4.7
	Female	5	7.8	14	7.1	22	9.0	12	5.5	3	10.3	56	7.4
	Total	6	7.0	17	4.7	38	7.8	23	5.3	4	6.6	88	6.1
Several times a week	Male	4	18.2	27	16.1	55	22.6	52	24.1	8	25.0	146	21.4
	Female	22	34.4	61	31.1	81	33.2	54	24.5	7	24.1	225	29.9
	Total	26	30.2	88	24.2	136	27.9	106	24.3	15	24.6	371	25.9
Several times a month	Male	5	22.7	60	35.7	86	35.4	67	31.0	9	28.1	227	33.3
	Female	27	42.2	79	40.3	85	34.8	77	35.0	6	20.7	274	36.4
	Total	32	37.2	139	38.2	171	35.1	144	33.0	15	24.6	501	34.9
Once a month	Male	4	18.2	29	17.3	32	13.2	32	14.8	3	9.4	100	14.7
	Female	1	1.6	22	11.2	19	7.8	37	16.8	1	3.4	80	10.6
	Total	5	5.8	51	14.0	51	10.5	69	15.8	4	6.6	180	12.6
Several times a year	Male	4	18.2	29	17.3	24	9.9	25	11.6	6	18.8	88	12.9
	Female	6	9.4	13	6.6	17	7.0	17	7.7	7	24.1	60	8.0
	Total	10	11.6	42	11.5	41	8.4	42	9.6	13	21.3	148	10.3
Once a year	Male	0	0.0	1	0.6	2	0.8	2	0.9	1	3.1	6	0.9
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	3	1.4	0	0.0	5	0.7
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.3	4	0.8	5	1.1	1	1.6	11	0.8
No contact more than one year	Male	0	0.0	1	0.6	3	1.2	3	1.4	0	0.0	7	1.0
	Female	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	1.2	1	0.3	3	0.6	3	0.7	0	0.0	8	0.6
None	Male	3	13.6	18	10.7	24	9.9	24	11.1	4	12.5	73	10.7
	Female	1	1.6	7	3.6	18	7.4	19	8.6	5	17.2	50	6.6
	Total	4	4.7	25	6.9	42	8.6	43	9.9	9	14.8	123	8.6

III. Drug Use for Medication

All drugs including prescription and drugs on market used within last 2 weeks were checked. All drugs were coded by drug effect according to Japan Standard Classification.

1. Drugs on nervous system and sensory organ
 11. Agent acting on central nervous system
 111. General anesthetic
 112. Hypnotic sedative agent, antianxiety agent
 113. Antiepileptic agent
 114. Antipyretic analgesic agent
 115. Stimulant drug, antihypnotic drug
 116. Antiparkinson drugs
 117. Antipsychotic drug
 118. Drug for common cold
 119. Other agent acting on central nervous system
 12. Agent acting on peripheral nervous system
 121. Local anesthetic
 122. Muscle relaxant
 123. Agent for autonomic nervous system
 124. Antispasmodic agent
 125. Diaphoretic, antiperspirant
 126. Other agent for peripheral nervous system
 13. Agent acting on sensory organ
 131. Ophthalmic solution (others)
 13111. Ophthalmic solution (for cataract)
 13121. Ophthalmic solution (pilocarpine)
 13122. Ophthalmic solution (beta blocker)
 13123. Ophthalmic solution (epinephrine)
 13124. Ophthalmic solution (other solutions for glaucoma)
 13131. Ophthalmic solution (steroid)
 13100. Ophthalmic solution (unknown)
 132. Agent for ear, nose and throat use
 133. Anti-vertiginous drug
 134. Other agent acting on sensory organ

2. Drugs on individual organs

21. Agent acting on cardiovascular system

21101. Digitalis agent

21102. Xanthine agent

21103. Other inotropic agent

21201. β blocker

21202. Agents for membrane-stabilizing activity

21203. Other antiarrhythmic agent

21301. Thiazide diuretic

21302. Loop diuretic

21303. Potassium sparing diuretic

21304. Carbonate dehydratase inhibitor

21305. Other diuretic

21401. ACE inhibitor

21402. Ca antagonist

21403. Other antihypertensive agent

21499. Unknown antihypertensive agent

215. Vascular reinforcing agent

216. Vasoconstrictor

217. Vasodilator

218. Antihyperlipidemic agent

219. Other agent acting on cardiovascular system

22. Agent acting on respiratory system

221. Respiratory stimulator

222. Antitussive agent

223. Expectorant

224. Antitussive agent and expectorant

225. Bronchodilator

226. Gargle

229. Other agent acting on respiratory system

23. Agent acting on alimentary system

231. Antidiarrheal drug

- 232. Antiulcerative agent
- 233. Stomachic
- 234. Antacid
- 235. Laxative
- 236. Cholagogue
- 237. Combined digestive drug
- 239. Other agent acting on alimentary system

- 24. Hormone drug
- 241. Pituitary hormone drug
- 242. Hormone drug of salivary gland
- 243. Thyroid hormone or parathyroid hormone drug
- 244. Anabolic steroid drug
- 245. Adrenocortical hormone drug
- 246. Androgen drug
- 247. Estrogen or progesterone drug
- 248. Mixed hormone drug
- 249. Other hormone drug

- 25. Agent acting on urogenital system or anus
- 251. Agent acting on urinary system
- 252. Agent acting on genital system
- 253. Uterine constrictor
- 254. Contraceptive
- 255. Drugs for hemorrhoids
- 259. Other agent acting on urogenital system or anus

- 26. Surface-acting agent
- 261. Integumentary microbicide
- 262. Protective agent for wound
- 263. Pyostatics
- 264. Analgenic, antipruritic, astringent, antiphlogistic (medicine for external application)
- 265. Integumentary parasiticide
- 266. Emollient
- 267. Hair tonic

- 268. Bath liquid
- 269. Other surface-acting agent

27. Agent for dental use

- 271. Dental local anesthetic
- 272. Agent for devitalization of the pulp
- 273. Analgesic or sedative for dental use
- 274. Agent for mummification of the pulp
- 275. Agent for pulp capping
- 276. Antibiotics for dental use
- 279. Other agent for dental use

290. Other agent for organ system

3. Drugs on metabolism

31. Vitamins

- 311. Vitamin A or D preparation
- 312. Vitamin B₁ preparation
- 313. Vitamin B complex preparation (exclude B₁)
- 314. Vitamin C preparation
- 315. Vitamin E preparation
- 316. Vitamin K preparation
- 317. Mixed vitamin preparation
- 319. Other vitamin preparation

32. Restoratives

- 321. Calcium preparation
- 322. Mineral preparation
- 323. Saccharides preparation
- 324. Organic acid preparation
- 325. Protein or amino acid preparation
- 326. Hormone drugs made from some internal organ
- 327. Drugs for infant
- 329. Other restoratives

- 33. Blood substitute
- 331. Blood substitute
- 332. Styptics
- 333. Anticoagulant
- 339. Other blood substitute

- 34. Agent for dialysis
- 341. Agent for hemodialysis
- 342. Agent for peritoneal dialysis
- 349. Other agent for dialysis

- 39. Other agent acting on metabolic system
- 391. Agent for liver disease
- 392. Antidote
- 393. Agent for habitual intoxication
- 394. Drugs for gout
- 395. Enzyme preparation
- 396. Antidiabetics
- 397. Agent acting generally on metabolic system
- 399. Unclassified agent acting on metabolic system

- 4. Cell activation agent
- 41. Cell activation agent
- 411. Chlorophyll agent
- 412. Pigment agent
- 419. Other cell activation agent

- 42. Antitumor agent
- 421. Alkylating agent
- 422. Antimetabolite
- 423. Antibiotics for antitumor agent
- 424. Plant component for antitumor agent
- 429. Other antitumor agent

- 43. Radioisotope

44. Antiallergic drug

441. Antihistaminic drug

442. Agent for stimulus therapy

443. Agent for nonspecific immunogenicity

449. Other antiallergic drug

5. Drugs prescribed by a crude drug or a herb medicine

51. Crude drug

52. Herb preparation

59. Other drugs prescribed by a crude drug or herb preparation

6. Drugs for pathogenic organism

61. Antibiotics

611. Antibiotics against gram-positive bacteria

612. Antibiotics against gram-negative bacteria

613. Antibiotics against gram-positive and negative bacteria

614. Antibiotics against gram-positive bacteria and Mycoplasma

615. Antibiotics against gram-positive and negative bacteria, Rickettsia, and Chlamydia

616. Antibiotics against acid-fast bacterium

617. Antibiotics against fungus

619. Other antibiotics

62. Agent for chemotherapy

621. Sulfa drug

622. Antituberculous agent

623. Drugs for leprosy

624. Synthetic antibiotics

625. Antiviral agent

626. Other agent for chemotherapy

63. Biological agent

631. Vaccine

632. Poison or toxoid

633. Antitoxic serum or leptospira serum

- 634. Blood supplements
- 635. Reagent for biological test
- 636. Mixed biological agent
- 639. Other biological agent

- 64. Drug against parasitic disease
 - 641. Protozoicide
 - 642. Parasiticide
 - 649. Other drug against parasitic disease

- 69. Other drugs for pathogenic organism

- 7. Drugs used not for treatment
 - 71. Dispensing drug
 - 711. Diluents
 - 712. Ointment base
 - 713. Solution
 - 714. Corrective, tincture
 - 715. Emulsifier
 - 719. Other dispensing drug

 - 72. Drugs used for diagnosis
 - 721. X-ray contrast medium
 - 722. Reagent for functional examination
 - 729. Other drugs for diagnosis

 - 73. Drugs used for public health
 - 731. Antiseptic
 - 732. Pesticide for prevention of epidemics
 - 733. Insect repellent
 - 734. Insecticide
 - 735. Rodenticide
 - 736. Other drug used for public health

 - 74. Reagent for extracorporeal diagnosis

- 741. Reagent for general examination
- 742. Reagent for blood analysis
- 743. Reagent for biochemical analysis
- 744. Reagent for immunologic or serologic test
- 745. Reagent for microbiological examination
- 746. Reagent for histopathological examination
- 747. Radiopharmaceutical for extracorporeal diagnosis
- 749. Other reagent for extracorporeal diagnosis

- 791. Adhesive bandage
- 799. Other drug not for treatment

8. Narcotics

- 81. Alkaloid agent
 - 811. Opiate alkaloid agent
 - 812. Coca alkaloid agent
 - 819. Other alkaloid agent

82. Non-alkaloid narcotics

- 821. Synthetic narcotic

9. Unclassifiable drug