

5) Motor function

Difficult activities in daily living

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Washing face	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.3	2	0.7	0	0	6	0.5
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	1	0.4	6	2.2	2	9.1	10	0.9
	Total	1	0.2	3	0.5	2	0.4	8	1.5	2	5.1	16	0.7
Brushing hair	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	4.5	5	0.5
	Total	0	0	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	1	2.6	5	0.2
Using chopsticks	Male	0	0	2	0.7	1	0.3	5	1.8	0	0	8	0.7
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.4	2	9.1	6	0.5
	Total	0	0	3	0.5	3	0.5	6	1.1	2	5.1	14	0.6
Squeezing a towel	Male	3	1.1	3	1.0	6	2.1	4	1.5	0	0	16	1.4
	Female	2	0.8	6	2.1	4	1.5	6	2.2	2	9.1	20	1.8
	Total	5	0.9	9	1.6	10	1.8	10	1.8	2	5.1	36	1.6
Washing back	Male	5	1.8	5	1.7	12	4.1	10	3.6	1	5.9	33	2.9
	Female	3	1.2	4	1.4	3	1.1	9	3.4	1	4.5	20	1.8
	Total	8	1.5	9	1.6	15	2.7	19	3.5	2	5.1	53	2.4
Taking bath	Male	0	0	1	0.3	2	0.7	2	0.7	1	5.9	6	0.5
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	5	1.9	1	4.5	7	0.6
	Total	0	0	1	0.2	3	0.5	7	1.3	2	5.1	13	0.6
Taking things on the shelf	Male	0	0	2	0.7	7	2.4	10	3.6	2	11.8	21	1.8
	Female	7	2.7	4	1.4	5	1.8	20	7.5	4	18.2	40	3.6
	Total	7	1.3	6	1.0	12	2.1	30	5.5	6	15.4	61	2.7
Making bed	Male	3	1.1	2	0.7	8	2.7	11	4.0	0	0	24	2.1
	Female	6	2.3	13	4.6	7	2.6	31	11.6	6	27.3	63	5.7
	Total	9	1.7	15	2.6	15	2.7	42	7.7	6	15.4	87	3.9
Taking things behind	Male	4	1.5	13	4.4	15	5.2	17	6.2	3	17.6	52	4.5
	Female	7	2.7	8	2.8	11	4.1	21	7.8	4	18.2	51	4.6
	Total	11	2.1	21	3.6	26	4.6	38	7.0	7	17.9	103	4.6
Gait	Male	2	0.7	4	1.4	7	2.4	31	11.3	1	5.9	45	3.9
	Female	3	1.2	5	1.8	12	4.4	37	13.8	5	22.7	62	5.6
	Total	5	0.9	9	1.6	19	3.4	68	12.5	6	15.4	107	4.7
Squatting	Male	2	0.7	8	2.7	17	5.8	27	9.8	2	11.8	56	4.9
	Female	8	3.1	9	3.2	21	7.7	43	16.0	3	13.6	84	7.6
	Total	10	1.9	17	2.9	38	6.8	70	12.9	5	12.8	140	6.2
Single leg standing	Male	2	0.7	14	4.7	21	7.2	54	19.6	7	41.2	98	8.5

(CONTINUED)

Difficult activities in daily living

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Single leg standing	Female	3	1.2	8	2.8	19	7.0	60	22.4	5	22.7	95	8.6
	Total	5	0.9	22	3.8	40	7.1	114	21.0	12	30.8	193	8.6
Japanese sitting	Male	21	7.7	22	7.4	45	15.5	60	21.8	5	29.4	153	13.3
	Female	14	5.4	28	9.9	56	20.7	90	33.6	6	27.3	194	17.6
	Total	35	6.6	50	8.6	101	18.0	150	27.6	11	28.2	347	15.4
Sitting on tatami and bowing	Male	0	0	2	0.7	5	1.7	15	5.5	1	5.9	23	2.0
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.7	12	4.4	30	11.2	2	9.1	47	4.3
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.7	17	3.0	45	8.3	3	7.7	70	3.1
Sitting down	Male	0	0	0	0	3	1.0	1	0.4	0	0	4	0.3
	Female	1	0.4	0	0	1	0.4	3	1.1	1	4.5	6	0.5
	Total	1	0.2	0	0	4	0.7	4	0.7	1	2.6	10	0.4
Getting up from chair	Male	2	0.7	1	0.3	5	1.7	4	1.5	1	5.9	13	1.1
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	7	2.6	15	5.6	3	13.6	27	2.4
	Total	3	0.6	2	0.3	12	2.1	19	3.5	4	10.3	40	1.8
Getting up from floor	Male	3	1.1	4	1.4	15	5.2	28	10.2	2	11.8	52	4.5
	Female	9	3.5	13	4.6	21	7.7	52	19.4	5	22.7	100	9.0
	Total	12	2.3	17	2.9	36	6.4	80	14.7	7	17.9	152	6.7
Putting on jacket	Male	0	0	3	1.0	6	2.1	4	1.5	0	0	13	1.1
	Female	3	1.2	1	0.4	0	0	2	0.7	0	0	6	0.5
	Total	3	0.6	4	0.7	6	1.1	6	1.1	0	0	19	0.8
Putting on pants	Male	2	0.7	2	0.7	6	2.1	18	6.5	1	5.9	29	2.5
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	6	2.2	5	1.9	0	0	12	1.1
	Total	2	0.4	3	0.5	12	2.1	23	4.2	1	2.6	41	1.8
Putting on or taking off socks	Male	6	2.2	9	3.0	10	3.4	18	6.5	2	11.8	45	3.9
	Female	4	1.5	4	1.4	1	0.4	10	3.7	1	4.5	20	1.8
	Total	10	1.9	13	2.2	11	2.0	28	5.2	3	7.7	65	2.9
Paring toenails	Male	5	1.8	10	3.4	17	5.8	24	8.7	2	11.8	58	5.0
	Female	4	1.5	3	1.1	10	3.7	19	7.1	4	18.2	40	3.6
	Total	9	1.7	13	2.2	27	4.8	43	7.9	6	15.4	98	4.3
Ascending stairs	Male	3	1.1	6	2.0	17	5.8	43	15.6	2	11.8	71	6.2
	Female	4	1.5	13	4.6	21	7.7	52	19.4	5	22.7	95	8.6
	Total	7	1.3	19	3.3	38	6.8	95	17.5	7	17.9	166	7.4
Descending stairs	Male	0	0	3	1.0	11	3.8	42	15.3	4	23.5	60	5.2
	Female	7	2.7	9	3.2	21	7.7	52	19.4	4	18.2	93	8.4

(CONTINUED)

Difficult activities in daily living

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Descending stairs Total		7	1.3	12	2.1	32	5.7	94	17.3	8	20.5	153	6.8
Using public traffic	Male	0	0	1	0.3	4	1.4	6	2.2	1	5.9	12	1.0
	Female	0	0	2	0.7	1	0.4	12	4.5	4	18.2	19	1.7
	Total	0	0	3	0.5	5	0.9	18	3.3	5	12.8	31	1.4
Running cleaner	Male	0	0	1	0.3	3	1.0	4	1.5	0	0	8	0.7
	Female	2	0.8	4	1.4	7	2.6	25	9.3	3	13.6	41	3.7
	Total	2	0.4	5	0.9	10	1.8	29	5.3	3	7.7	49	2.2
Wiping hip	Male	1	0.4	5	1.7	7	2.4	9	3.3	1	5.9	23	2.0
	Female	3	1.2	2	0.7	3	1.1	6	2.2	1	4.5	15	1.4
	Total	4	0.8	7	1.2	10	1.8	15	2.8	2	5.1	38	1.7
Meal preparation	Male	0	0	2	0.7	4	1.4	9	3.3	1	5.9	16	1.4
	Female	0	0	3	1.1	3	1.1	10	3.7	2	9.1	18	1.6
	Total	0	0	5	0.9	7	1.2	19	3.5	3	7.7	34	1.5
Sitting for 1 hour	Male	10	3.7	8	2.7	8	2.7	4	1.5	2	11.8	32	2.8
	Female	2	0.8	5	1.8	8	3.0	22	8.2	2	9.1	39	3.5
	Total	12	2.3	13	2.2	16	2.8	26	4.8	4	10.3	71	3.1
Carrying heavy things	Male	24	8.9	28	9.5	54	18.6	76	27.6	8	47.1	190	16.5
	Female	25	9.6	42	14.8	56	20.7	101	37.7	11	50.0	235	21.3
	Total	49	9.2	70	12.1	110	19.6	177	32.6	19	48.7	425	18.8
Nothing	Male	218	80.4	217	73.3	185	63.6	133	48.4	3	17.6	756	65.7
	Female	215	82.7	200	70.4	164	60.5	109	40.7	5	22.7	693	62.7
	Total	433	81.5	417	71.9	349	62.1	242	44.6	8	20.5	1449	64.3
Total	Male	271	100.0	296	100.0	291	100.0	275	100.0	17	100.0	1150	100.0
	Female	260	100.0	284	100.0	271	100.0	268	100.0	22	100.0	1105	100.0
	Total	531	100.0	580	100.0	562	100.0	543	100.0	39	100.0	2255	100.0

History of severe low back pain

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Exist	Male	140	51.7	158	53.4	152	52.2	126	45.8	8	47.1	584	50.8
	Female	123	47.3	122	43.0	111	41.0	127	47.4	10	45.5	493	44.6
	Total	263	49.5	280	48.3	263	46.8	253	46.6	18	46.2	1077	47.8
None	Male	131	48.3	138	46.6	139	47.8	149	54.2	9	52.9	566	49.2
	Female	137	52.7	162	57.0	160	59.0	141	52.6	12	54.5	612	55.4
	Total	268	50.5	300	51.7	299	53.2	290	53.4	21	53.8	1178	52.2

Cause of severe low back pain

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	131	48.3	138	46.6	139	47.8	149	54.2	9	52.9	566	49.2
	Female	138	53.1	162	57.0	159	58.7	140	52.2	12	54.5	611	55.3
	Total	269	50.7	300	51.7	298	53.0	289	53.2	21	53.8	1177	52.2
none	Male	35	12.9	39	13.2	30	10.3	35	12.7	2	11.8	141	12.3
	Female	36	13.8	32	11.3	29	10.7	49	18.3	1	4.5	147	13.3
	Total	71	13.4	71	12.2	59	10.5	84	15.5	3	7.7	288	12.8
fall	Male	1	0.4	4	1.4	5	1.7	8	2.9	0	0	18	1.6
	Female	4	1.5	5	1.8	10	3.7	9	3.4	2	9.1	30	2.7
	Total	5	0.9	9	1.6	15	2.7	17	3.1	2	5.1	48	2.1
carry heavy things	Male	58	21.4	77	26.0	76	26.1	57	20.7	3	17.6	271	23.6
	Female	41	15.8	39	13.7	43	15.9	44	16.4	3	13.6	170	15.4
	Total	99	18.6	116	20.0	119	21.2	101	18.6	6	15.4	441	19.6
sports	Male	25	9.2	14	4.7	15	5.2	7	2.5	1	5.9	62	5.4
	Female	8	3.1	7	2.5	3	1.1	1	0.4	0	0	19	1.7
	Total	33	6.2	21	3.6	18	3.2	8	1.5	1	2.6	81	3.6
others	Male	21	7.7	24	8.1	26	8.9	19	6.9	2	11.8	92	8.0
	Female	33	12.7	39	13.7	27	10.0	25	9.3	4	18.2	128	11.6
	Total	54	10.2	63	10.9	53	9.4	44	8.1	6	15.4	220	9.8

Prognosis of severe low back pain

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	131	48.3	137	46.3	140	48.1	149	54.2	9	52.9	566	49.2
	Female	139	53.5	162	57.0	160	59.0	140	52.2	12	54.5	613	55.5
	Total	270	50.8	299	51.6	300	53.4	289	53.2	21	53.8	1179	52.3
less than 1 month	Male	83	30.6	82	27.7	71	24.4	45	16.4	2	11.8	283	24.6
	Female	53	20.4	48	16.9	36	13.3	24	9.0	1	4.5	162	14.7
	Total	136	25.6	130	22.4	107	19.0	69	12.7	3	7.7	445	19.7
almost 1 month	Male	10	3.7	20	6.8	17	5.8	22	8.0	1	5.9	70	6.1
	Female	23	8.8	19	6.7	14	5.2	19	7.1	0	0	75	6.8
	Total	33	6.2	39	6.7	31	5.5	41	7.6	1	2.6	145	6.4
more than 1 month	Male	9	3.3	17	5.7	21	7.2	18	6.5	2	11.8	67	5.8
	Female	14	5.4	16	5.6	17	6.3	14	5.2	0	0	61	5.5
	Total	23	4.3	33	5.7	38	6.8	32	5.9	2	5.1	128	5.7
still hurts	Male	38	14.0	40	13.5	42	14.4	41	14.9	3	17.6	164	14.3
	Female	31	11.9	39	13.7	44	16.2	71	26.5	9	40.9	194	17.6
	Total	69	13.0	79	13.6	86	15.3	112	20.6	12	30.8	358	15.9

Family history of fractures

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0	2	0.3	0	0	1	0.2	0	0	3	0.1
Exist	Male	49	18.1	47	15.9	49	16.8	38	13.8	3	17.6	186	16.2
	Female	54	20.8	56	19.7	64	23.6	39	14.6	4	18.2	217	19.6
	Total	103	19.4	103	17.8	113	20.1	77	14.2	7	17.9	403	17.9
None	Male	222	81.9	248	83.8	242	83.2	236	85.8	14	82.4	962	83.7
	Female	206	79.2	227	79.9	207	76.4	229	85.4	18	81.8	887	80.3
	Total	428	80.6	475	81.9	449	79.9	465	85.6	32	82.1	1849	82.0

Sense of height shortening

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.7	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.1
Yes	Male	23	8.5	54	18.2	103	35.4	149	54.2	12	70.6	341	29.7
	Female	47	18.1	90	31.7	153	56.5	209	78.0	20	90.9	519	47.0
	Total	70	13.2	144	24.8	256	45.6	358	65.9	32	82.1	860	38.1
No	Male	248	91.5	242	81.8	188	64.6	124	45.1	5	29.4	807	70.2
	Female	213	81.9	194	68.3	118	43.5	59	22.0	2	9.1	586	53.0
	Total	461	86.8	436	75.2	306	54.4	183	33.7	7	17.9	1393	61.8

Sense of back becoming round

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0	2	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.1
Yes	Male	28	10.3	43	14.5	72	24.7	81	29.5	8	47.1	232	20.2
	Female	43	16.5	62	21.8	89	32.8	149	55.6	11	50.0	354	32.0
	Total	71	13.4	105	18.1	161	28.6	230	42.4	19	48.7	586	26.0
No	Male	243	89.7	252	85.1	219	75.3	194	70.5	9	52.9	917	79.7
	Female	217	83.5	221	77.8	182	67.2	119	44.4	11	50.0	750	67.9
	Total	460	86.6	473	81.6	401	71.4	313	57.6	20	51.3	1667	73.9

Worry about height shortening or back becoming round

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	231	85.2	223	75.3	173	59.5	122	44.4	5	29.4	754	65.6
	Female	202	77.7	173	60.9	124	45.8	58	21.6	2	9.1	559	50.6
	Total	433	81.5	396	68.3	297	52.8	180	33.1	7	17.9	1313	58.2
Yes	Male	19	7.0	19	6.4	36	12.4	44	16.0	4	23.5	122	10.6
	Female	26	10.0	56	19.7	72	26.6	131	48.9	12	54.5	297	26.9
	Total	45	8.5	75	12.9	108	19.2	175	32.2	16	41.0	419	18.6
No	Male	21	7.7	54	18.2	82	28.2	109	39.6	8	47.1	274	23.8
	Female	32	12.3	55	19.4	75	27.7	79	29.5	8	36.4	249	22.5
	Total	53	10.0	109	18.8	157	27.9	188	34.6	16	41.0	523	23.2

Family history of round back

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	2	0.7	1	0.3	2	0.7	0	0	5	0.4
	Female	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
	Total	1	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.2	3	0.6	0	0	7	0.3
Exist	Male	83	30.6	92	31.1	100	34.4	78	28.4	8	47.1	361	31.4
	Female	97	37.3	88	31.0	99	36.5	90	33.6	8	36.4	382	34.6
	Total	180	33.9	180	31.0	199	35.4	168	30.9	16	41.0	743	32.9
None	Male	188	69.4	202	68.2	190	65.3	195	70.9	9	52.9	784	68.2
	Female	162	62.3	196	69.0	172	63.5	177	66.0	14	63.6	721	65.2
	Total	350	65.9	398	68.6	362	64.4	372	68.5	23	59.0	1505	66.7

History of falls in the past one year

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Exist	Male	40	14.8	41	13.9	59	20.3	57	20.7	3	17.6	200	17.4
	Female	53	20.4	53	18.7	56	20.7	76	28.4	3	13.6	241	21.8
	Total	93	17.5	94	16.2	115	20.5	133	24.5	6	15.4	441	19.6
None	Male	231	85.2	255	86.1	232	79.7	218	79.3	14	82.4	950	82.6
	Female	207	79.6	231	81.3	215	79.3	192	71.6	19	86.4	864	78.2
	Total	438	82.5	486	83.8	447	79.5	410	75.5	33	84.6	1814	80.4

Frequency of falls (/year)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	2.8	3.6	37	1.8	1.2	35	2.0	1.6	55	2.4	1.6	50	5.5	6.4	2	2.3	2.2	179
Female	1.7	1.1	48	2.2	3.1	50	1.7	1.1	55	1.7	1.3	73	3.0	1.7	3	1.8	1.8	229
Total	2.2	2.5	85	2.0	2.5	85	1.8	1.3	110	2.0	1.5	123	4.0	3.7	5	2.0	2.0	408

Fear of falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.4	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.2	0	0	0	0	2	0.1
Terribly fearful	Male	5	1.8	2	0.7	15	5.2	22	8.0	0	0	44	3.8
	Female	15	5.8	21	7.4	44	16.2	71	26.5	5	22.7	156	14.1
	Total	20	3.8	23	4.0	59	10.5	93	17.1	5	12.8	200	8.9
Slightly fearful	Male	58	21.4	71	24.0	101	34.7	144	52.4	11	64.7	385	33.5
	Female	115	44.2	141	49.6	153	56.5	163	60.8	17	77.3	589	53.3
	Total	173	32.6	212	36.6	254	45.2	307	56.5	28	71.8	974	43.2
Not fearful	Male	207	76.4	223	75.3	174	59.8	109	39.6	6	35.3	719	62.5
	Female	130	50.0	122	43.0	74	27.3	34	12.7	0	0	360	32.6
	Total	337	63.5	345	59.5	248	44.1	143	26.3	6	15.4	1079	47.8

Limitation of daily activity due to fear of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.1
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.2
	Total	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.1
Yes	Male	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	5	1.8	0	0	6	0.5
	Female	2	0.8	3	1.1	6	2.2	9	3.4	2	9.1	22	2.0
	Total	2	0.4	3	0.5	7	1.2	14	2.6	2	5.1	28	1.2
Sometimes	Male	2	0.7	4	1.4	8	2.7	40	14.5	3	17.6	57	5.0
	Female	7	2.7	9	3.2	25	9.2	50	18.7	5	22.7	96	8.7
	Total	9	1.7	13	2.2	33	5.9	90	16.6	8	20.5	153	6.8
No	Male	268	98.9	292	98.6	282	96.9	230	83.6	14	82.4	1086	94.4
	Female	250	96.2	271	95.4	240	88.6	209	78.0	15	68.2	985	89.1
	Total	518	97.6	563	97.1	522	92.9	439	80.8	29	74.4	2071	91.8

Month of the year of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	3	7.5	7	17.1	5	8.5	6	10.5	0	0	21	10.5
	Female	4	7.5	3	5.7	2	3.6	8	10.5	0	0	17	7.1
	Total	7	7.5	10	10.6	7	6.1	14	10.5	0	0	38	8.6
Jan.-Mar.	Male	13	32.5	11	26.8	16	27.1	8	14.0	0	0	48	24.0
	Female	14	26.4	11	20.8	19	33.9	21	27.6	2	66.7	67	27.8
	Total	27	29.0	22	23.4	35	30.4	29	21.8	2	33.3	115	26.1
Apr.-Jun.	Male	6	15.0	8	19.5	18	30.5	15	26.3	1	33.3	48	24.0
	Female	16	30.2	11	20.8	12	21.4	15	19.7	1	33.3	55	22.8
	Total	22	23.7	19	20.2	30	26.1	30	22.6	2	33.3	103	23.4
Jul.-Sep.	Male	7	17.5	7	17.1	11	18.6	17	29.8	1	33.3	43	21.5
	Female	12	22.6	11	20.8	10	17.9	12	15.8	0	0	45	18.7
	Total	19	20.4	18	19.1	21	18.3	29	21.8	1	16.7	88	20.0
Oct.-Dec.	Male	11	27.5	8	19.5	9	15.3	11	19.3	1	33.3	40	20.0
	Female	7	13.2	17	32.1	13	23.2	20	26.3	0	0	57	23.7
	Total	18	19.4	25	26.6	22	19.1	31	23.3	1	16.7	97	22.0

Time of the day of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	4	10.0	7	17.1	6	10.2	5	8.8	0	0	22	11.0
	Female	4	7.5	5	9.4	5	8.9	9	11.8	0	0	23	9.5
	Total	8	8.6	12	12.8	11	9.6	14	10.5	0	0	45	10.2
0-6	Male	2	5.0	0	0	0	0	3	5.3	0	0	5	2.5
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	1	1.8	2	2.6	0	0	4	1.7
	Total	2	2.2	1	1.1	1	0.9	5	3.8	0	0	9	2.0
6-12	Male	9	22.5	13	31.7	24	40.7	21	36.8	2	66.7	69	34.5
	Female	21	39.6	17	32.1	21	37.5	28	36.8	1	33.3	88	36.5
	Total	30	32.3	30	31.9	45	39.1	49	36.8	3	50.0	157	35.6
12-18	Male	14	35.0	14	34.1	20	33.9	18	31.6	0	0	66	33.0
	Female	17	32.1	21	39.6	24	42.9	26	34.2	2	66.7	90	37.3
	Total	31	33.3	35	37.2	44	38.3	44	33.1	2	33.3	156	35.4
18-24	Male	11	27.5	7	17.1	9	15.3	10	17.5	1	33.3	38	19.0
	Female	11	20.8	9	17.0	5	8.9	11	14.5	0	0	36	14.9
	Total	22	23.7	16	17.0	14	12.2	21	15.8	1	16.7	74	16.8

Location of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
	Female	0	0	2	3.8	2	3.6	0	0	0	0	4	1.7
	Total	0	0	3	3.2	2	1.7	0	0	0	0	5	1.1
Entrance room	Male	0	0	1	2.4	1	1.7	2	3.5	0	0	4	2.0
	Female	0	0	0	0	1	1.8	4	5.3	0	0	5	2.1
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	2	1.7	6	4.5	0	0	9	2.0
Living room	Male	2	5.0	1	2.4	2	3.4	2	3.5	0	0	7	3.5
	Female	2	3.8	2	3.8	2	3.6	5	6.6	0	0	11	4.6
	Total	4	4.3	3	3.2	4	3.5	7	5.3	0	0	18	4.1
Toilet	Male	0	0	1	2.4	1	1.7	0	0	0	0	2	1.0
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.3	0	0	1	0.4
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	1	0.9	1	0.8	0	0	3	0.7
Bathroom	Male	0	0	0	0	2	3.4	1	1.8	0	0	3	1.5
	Female	1	1.9	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	0	0	2	0.8
	Total	1	1.1	0	0	3	2.6	1	0.8	0	0	5	1.1
Kitchen	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	0	0	2	2.6	0	0	3	1.2
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	0	0	2	1.5	0	0	3	0.7
Corridor	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.8	0	0	1	0.5
	Female	1	1.9	2	3.8	0	0	1	1.3	0	0	4	1.7
	Total	1	1.1	2	2.1	0	0	2	1.5	0	0	5	1.1
Stair	Male	6	15.0	6	14.6	3	5.1	3	5.3	0	0	18	9.0
	Female	7	13.2	0	0	3	5.4	1	1.3	0	0	11	4.6
	Total	13	14.0	6	6.4	6	5.2	4	3.0	0	0	29	6.6
Others (indoor)	Male	2	5.0	1	2.4	3	5.1	2	3.5	0	0	8	4.0
	Female	3	5.7	3	5.7	2	3.6	2	2.6	0	0	10	4.1
	Total	5	5.4	4	4.3	5	4.3	4	3.0	0	0	18	4.1
Garden	Male	3	7.5	1	2.4	3	5.1	10	17.5	0	0	17	8.5
	Female	5	9.4	5	9.4	4	7.1	10	13.2	1	33.3	25	10.4
	Total	8	8.6	6	6.4	7	6.1	20	15.0	1	16.7	42	9.5
Flat road	Male	2	5.0	6	14.6	10	16.9	8	14.0	1	33.3	27	13.5
	Female	6	11.3	8	15.1	11	19.6	11	14.5	1	33.3	37	15.4
	Total	8	8.6	14	14.9	21	18.3	19	14.3	2	33.3	64	14.5
Sloped road	Male	2	5.0	3	7.3	4	6.8	6	10.5	1	33.3	16	8.0

(CONTINUED)

Location of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sloped road	Female	2	3.8	7	13.2	3	5.4	7	9.2	0	0	19	7.9
	Total	4	4.3	10	10.6	7	6.1	13	9.8	1	16.7	35	7.9
Farm	Male	0	0	1	2.4	3	5.1	6	10.5	1	33.3	11	5.5
	Female	0	0	3	5.7	5	8.9	8	10.5	0	0	16	6.6
	Total	0	0	4	4.3	8	7.0	14	10.5	1	16.7	27	6.1
Outdoor stairs	Male	1	2.5	4	9.8	4	6.8	3	5.3	0	0	12	6.0
	Female	6	11.3	6	11.3	10	17.9	7	9.2	0	0	29	12.0
	Total	7	7.5	10	10.6	14	12.2	10	7.5	0	0	41	9.3
In vehicle	Male	0	0	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.5
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	1	1.8	5	6.6	0	0	7	2.9
	Total	0	0	2	2.1	1	0.9	5	3.8	0	0	8	1.8
Others (outdoor)	Male	17	42.5	10	24.4	18	30.5	7	12.3	0	0	52	26.0
	Female	13	24.5	9	17.0	9	16.1	7	9.2	0	0	38	15.8
	Total	30	32.3	19	20.2	27	23.5	14	10.5	0	0	90	20.4
More than 2 places	Male	5	12.5	4	9.8	5	8.5	6	10.5	0	0	20	10.0
	Female	7	13.2	4	7.5	2	3.6	5	6.6	1	33.3	19	7.9
	Total	12	12.9	8	8.5	7	6.1	11	8.3	1	16.7	39	8.8

Footgear when falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	2	3.6	0	0	0	0	3	1.2
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	2	1.7	0	0	0	0	3	0.7
Shoes	Male	29	72.5	23	56.1	44	74.6	33	57.9	2	66.7	131	65.5
	Female	33	62.3	37	69.8	37	66.1	43	56.6	2	66.7	152	63.1
	Total	62	66.7	60	63.8	81	70.4	76	57.1	4	66.7	283	64.2
Sandals	Male	3	7.5	7	17.1	7	11.9	14	24.6	1	33.3	32	16.0
	Female	8	15.1	7	13.2	6	10.7	20	26.3	1	33.3	42	17.4
	Total	11	11.8	14	14.9	13	11.3	34	25.6	2	33.3	74	16.8
Slippers	Male	1	2.5	4	9.8	3	5.1	4	7.0	0	0	12	6.0
	Female	4	7.5	2	3.8	4	7.1	3	3.9	0	0	13	5.4
	Total	5	5.4	6	6.4	7	6.1	7	5.3	0	0	25	5.7
Socks	Male	3	7.5	2	4.9	0	0	3	5.3	0	0	8	4.0
	Female	2	3.8	1	1.9	3	5.4	4	5.3	0	0	10	4.1
	Total	5	5.4	3	3.2	3	2.6	7	5.3	0	0	18	4.1
Bare foot	Male	1	2.5	0	0	2	3.4	2	3.5	0	0	5	2.5
	Female	5	9.4	3	5.7	2	3.6	4	5.3	0	0	14	5.8
	Total	6	6.5	3	3.2	4	3.5	6	4.5	0	0	19	4.3
Others	Male	2	5.0	4	9.8	3	5.1	1	1.8	0	0	10	5.0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	2	3.6	1	1.3	0	0	4	1.7
	Total	2	2.2	5	5.3	5	4.3	2	1.5	0	0	14	3.2
More than two replies	Male	1	2.5	1	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.0
	Female	1	1.9	1	1.9	0	0	1	1.3	0	0	3	1.2
	Total	2	2.2	2	2.1	0	0	1	0.8	0	0	5	1.1

Activities associated with falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	1	1.8	0	0	0	0	2	0.8
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	1	0.9	0	0	0	0	2	0.5
On walking	Male	7	17.5	11	26.8	19	32.2	23	40.4	1	33.3	61	30.5
	Female	10	18.9	25	47.2	23	41.1	32	42.1	0	0	90	37.3
	Total	17	18.3	36	38.3	42	36.5	55	41.4	1	16.7	151	34.2
On running	Male	5	12.5	2	4.9	3	5.1	1	1.8	0	0	11	5.5
	Female	8	15.1	3	5.7	6	10.7	4	5.3	0	0	21	8.7
	Total	13	14.0	5	5.3	9	7.8	5	3.8	0	0	32	7.3
On stepping up stairs	Male	3	7.5	7	17.1	4	6.8	4	7.0	0	0	18	9.0
	Female	2	3.8	1	1.9	1	1.8	1	1.3	0	0	5	2.1
	Total	5	5.4	8	8.5	5	4.3	5	3.8	0	0	23	5.2
On stepping down stairs	Male	4	10.0	5	12.2	5	8.5	6	10.5	0	0	20	10.0
	Female	12	22.6	6	11.3	11	19.6	7	9.2	0	0	36	14.9
	Total	16	17.2	11	11.7	16	13.9	13	9.8	0	0	56	12.7
On standing	Male	0	0	1	2.4	1	1.7	0	0	0	0	2	1.0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	0	0	0	0	1	33.3	2	0.8
	Total	0	0	2	2.1	1	0.9	0	0	1	16.7	4	0.9
On the way standing up	Male	0	0	0	0	1	1.7	2	3.5	0	0	3	1.5
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0.9	2	1.5	0	0	3	0.7
On the way sitting down	Male	1	2.5	1	2.4	3	5.1	1	1.8	0	0	6	3.0
	Female	1	1.9	0	0	0	0	2	2.6	0	0	3	1.2
	Total	2	2.2	1	1.1	3	2.6	3	2.3	0	0	9	2.0
During exercise	Male	11	27.5	3	7.3	7	11.9	2	3.5	0	0	23	11.5
	Female	8	15.1	2	3.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	4.1
	Total	19	20.4	5	5.3	7	6.1	2	1.5	0	0	33	7.5
On bicycle	Male	0	0	2	4.9	3	5.1	4	7.0	2	66.7	11	5.5
	Female	2	3.8	3	5.7	4	7.1	15	19.7	0	0	24	10.0
	Total	2	2.2	5	5.3	7	6.1	19	14.3	2	33.3	35	7.9
Others	Male	7	17.5	8	19.5	11	18.6	14	24.6	0	0	40	20.0
	Female	9	17.0	8	15.1	9	16.1	14	18.4	2	66.7	42	17.4
	Total	16	17.2	16	17.0	20	17.4	28	21.1	2	33.3	82	18.6
More than two replies	Male	2	5.0	1	2.4	2	3.4	0	0	0	0	5	2.5
	Female	1	1.9	3	5.7	1	1.8	1	1.3	0	0	6	2.5
	Total	3	3.2	4	4.3	3	2.6	1	0.8	0	0	11	2.5

Cause of falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	1	1.9	1	1.8	0	0	0	0	2	0.8
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	1	0.9	0	0	0	0	2	0.5
Stumbled	Male	14	35.0	13	31.7	17	28.8	27	47.4	0	0	71	35.5
	Female	17	32.1	18	34.0	16	28.6	30	39.5	1	33.3	82	34.0
	Total	31	33.3	31	33.0	33	28.7	57	42.9	1	16.7	153	34.7
Slipped	Male	24	60.0	13	31.7	12	20.3	8	14.0	0	0	57	28.5
	Female	14	26.4	13	24.5	9	16.1	13	17.1	0	0	49	20.3
	Total	38	40.9	26	27.7	21	18.3	21	15.8	0	0	106	24.0
Faintness	Male	0	0	1	2.4	3	5.1	3	5.3	1	33.3	8	4.0
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	1	1.1	3	2.6	3	2.3	1	16.7	8	1.8
Dizzy feeling	Male	0	0	3	7.3	2	3.4	7	12.3	1	33.3	13	6.5
	Female	3	5.7	1	1.9	2	3.6	3	3.9	1	33.3	10	4.1
	Total	3	3.2	4	4.3	4	3.5	10	7.5	2	33.3	23	5.2
Striked against other persons or obstacles	Male	0	0	0	0	4	6.8	1	1.8	0	0	5	2.5
	Female	1	1.9	3	5.7	3	5.4	4	5.3	0	0	11	4.6
	Total	1	1.1	3	3.2	7	6.1	5	3.8	0	0	16	3.6
Difference in level	Male	0	0	3	7.3	7	11.9	6	10.5	0	0	16	8.0
	Female	2	3.8	7	13.2	8	14.3	6	7.9	0	0	23	9.5
	Total	2	2.2	10	10.6	15	13.0	12	9.0	0	0	39	8.8
Misstep	Male	1	2.5	2	4.9	5	8.5	3	5.3	0	0	11	5.5
	Female	9	17.0	3	5.7	8	14.3	4	5.3	1	33.3	25	10.4
	Total	10	10.8	5	5.3	13	11.3	7	5.3	1	16.7	36	8.2
Others	Male	1	2.5	5	12.2	6	10.2	2	3.5	1	33.3	15	7.5
	Female	7	13.2	5	9.4	5	8.9	12	15.8	0	0	29	12.0
	Total	8	8.6	10	10.6	11	9.6	14	10.5	1	16.7	44	10.0
More than two replies	Male	0	0	1	2.4	3	5.1	0	0	0	0	4	2.0
	Female	0	0	2	3.8	4	7.1	4	5.3	0	0	10	4.1
	Total	0	0	3	3.2	7	6.1	4	3.0	0	0	14	3.2

Injury due to falls

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
no injuries	Male	25	62.5	26	63.4	30	50.8	26	45.6	0	0	107	53.5
	Female	16	30.2	16	30.2	14	25.0	22	28.9	2	66.7	70	29.0
	Total	41	44.1	42	44.7	44	38.3	48	36.1	2	33.3	177	40.1
blow	Male	11	27.5	11	26.8	26	44.1	22	38.6	2	66.7	72	36.0
	Female	31	58.5	23	43.4	23	41.1	38	50.0	1	33.3	116	48.1
	Total	42	45.2	34	36.2	49	42.6	60	45.1	3	50.0	188	42.6
hip fracture	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
lumbar fracture	Male	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
fracture of upper limbs	Male	1	2.5	0	0	0	0	2	3.5	0	0	3	1.5
	Female	0	0	3	5.7	1	1.8	2	2.6	0	0	6	2.5
	Total	1	1.1	3	3.2	1	0.9	4	3.0	0	0	9	2.0
others	Male	4	10.0	5	12.2	4	6.8	8	14.0	1	33.3	22	11.0
	Female	9	17.0	11	20.8	21	37.5	15	19.7	1	33.3	57	23.7
	Total	13	14.0	16	17.0	25	21.7	23	17.3	2	33.3	79	17.9

6) Visual acuity

Usage of glasses

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	183	67.5	253	85.5	265	91.1	247	89.8	16	94.1	964	83.8
	Female	167	64.2	240	84.5	249	91.9	230	85.8	16	72.7	902	81.6
	Total	350	65.9	493	85.0	514	91.5	477	87.8	32	82.1	1866	82.7
No	Male	88	32.5	43	14.5	26	8.9	28	10.2	1	5.9	186	16.2
	Female	93	35.8	44	15.5	22	8.1	38	14.2	6	27.3	203	18.4
	Total	181	34.1	87	15.0	48	8.5	66	12.2	7	17.9	389	17.3

Type of glasses

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	2	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	2	0.2
	Total	2	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0	0	0	4	0.2
Glasses for far distance	Male	115	62.8	63	24.9	19	7.2	19	7.7	1	6.3	217	22.5
	Female	97	58.1	49	20.4	16	6.4	8	3.5	4	25.0	174	19.3
	Total	212	60.6	112	22.7	35	6.8	27	5.7	5	15.6	391	21.0
Glasses for near distance	Male	41	22.4	73	28.9	82	30.9	80	32.4	5	31.3	281	29.1
	Female	48	28.7	96	40.0	94	37.8	80	34.8	8	50.0	326	36.1
	Total	89	25.4	169	34.3	176	34.2	160	33.5	13	40.6	607	32.5
Glasses for near and far distance	Male	24	13.1	115	45.5	162	61.1	145	58.7	10	62.5	456	47.3
	Female	20	12.0	90	37.5	133	53.4	133	57.8	4	25.0	380	42.1
	Total	44	12.6	205	41.6	295	57.4	278	58.3	14	43.8	836	44.8
More than two replies	Male	1	0.5	2	0.8	2	0.8	3	1.2	0	0	8	0.8
	Female	2	1.2	4	1.7	5	2.0	9	3.9	0	0	20	2.2
	Total	3	0.9	6	1.2	7	1.4	12	2.5	0	0	28	1.5

Usage of contact lens

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	2	0.7	3	1.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	0	0	10	0.9
	Female	0	0	2	0.7	2	0.7	2	0.7	0	0	6	0.5
	Total	2	0.4	5	0.9	4	0.7	5	0.9	0	0	16	0.7
Non-user	Male	244	90.0	276	93.2	286	98.3	268	97.5	17	100.0	1091	94.9
	Female	161	61.9	222	78.2	262	96.7	265	98.9	21	95.5	931	84.3
	Total	405	76.3	498	85.9	548	97.5	533	98.2	38	97.4	2022	89.7
Ex-user	Male	19	7.0	9	3.0	2	0.7	2	0.7	0	0	32	2.8
	Female	54	20.8	40	14.1	6	2.2	1	0.4	1	4.5	102	9.2
	Total	73	13.7	49	8.4	8	1.4	3	0.6	1	2.6	134	5.9
Current-user	Male	6	2.2	8	2.7	1	0.3	2	0.7	0	0	17	1.5
	Female	45	17.3	20	7.0	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	66	6.0
	Total	51	9.6	28	4.8	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0	83	3.7

Type of contact lens

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	246	90.8	279	94.3	288	99.0	271	98.5	17	100.0	1101	95.7
	Female	161	61.9	224	78.9	264	97.4	267	99.6	21	95.5	937	84.8
	Total	407	76.6	503	86.7	552	98.2	538	99.1	38	97.4	2038	90.4
Hard	Male	17	6.3	15	5.1	2	0.7	3	1.1	0	0	37	3.2
	Female	77	29.6	50	17.6	6	2.2	1	0.4	0	0	134	12.1
	Total	94	17.7	65	11.2	8	1.4	4	0.7	0	0	171	7.6
Soft	Male	8	3.0	1	0.3	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	10	0.9
	Female	20	7.7	9	3.2	1	0.4	0	0	1	4.5	31	2.8
	Total	28	5.3	10	1.7	2	0.4	0	0	1	2.6	41	1.8
Disposable	Male	0	0	1	0.3	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.3
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.3	0	0	1	0.2	0	0	5	0.2

Duration of using contact lens

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	246	90.8	279	94.3	288	99.0	271	98.5	17	100.0	1101	95.7
	Female	161	61.9	224	78.9	264	97.4	267	99.6	21	95.5	937	84.8
	Total	407	76.6	503	86.7	552	98.2	538	99.1	38	97.4	2038	90.4
-5 yrs.	Male	16	5.9	9	3.0	2	0.7	2	0.7	0	0	29	2.5
	Female	33	12.7	24	8.5	4	1.5	1	0.4	1	4.5	63	5.7
	Total	49	9.2	33	5.7	6	1.1	3	0.6	1	2.6	92	4.1
5-10yrs.	Male	4	1.5	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	5	0.4
	Female	17	6.5	6	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	2.1
	Total	21	4.0	6	1.0	0	0	1	0.2	0	0	28	1.2
10-20yrs.	Male	2	0.7	2	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.3
	Female	18	6.9	7	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	2.3
	Total	20	3.8	9	1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	1.3
20yrs. -	Male	3	1.1	6	2.0	1	0.3	1	0.4	0	0	11	1.0
	Female	31	11.9	23	8.1	3	1.1	0	0	0	0	57	5.2
	Total	34	6.4	29	5.0	4	0.7	1	0.2	0	0	68	3.0

History of operation in the right eye

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	Male	263	97.0	277	93.6	263	90.4	236	85.8	12	70.6	1051	91.4
	Female	256	98.5	280	98.6	254	93.7	213	79.5	11	50.0	1014	91.8
	Total	519	97.7	557	96.0	517	92.0	449	82.7	23	59.0	2065	91.6
Cataract	Male	0	0	4	1.4	8	2.7	28	10.2	5	29.4	45	3.9
	Female	0	0	0	0	9	3.3	41	15.3	11	50.0	61	5.5
	Total	0	0	4	0.7	17	3.0	69	12.7	16	41.0	106	4.7
Glaucoma	Male	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	1	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1.5	0	0	4	0.4
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0.2	5	0.9	0	0	6	0.3
Retinal detachment	Male	2	0.7	3	1.0	5	1.7	2	0.7	0	0	12	1.0
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	3	1.1	0	0	4	0.4
	Total	2	0.4	4	0.7	5	0.9	5	0.9	0	0	16	0.7
Lasering	Male	2	0.7	6	2.0	15	5.2	4	1.5	0	0	27	2.3
	Female	0	0	1	0.4	3	1.1	15	5.6	1	4.5	20	1.8
	Total	2	0.4	7	1.2	18	3.2	19	3.5	1	2.6	47	2.1
Others	Male	5	1.8	5	1.7	7	2.4	6	2.2	0	0	23	2.0
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	1.5	6	2.2	0	0	12	1.1
	Total	6	1.1	6	1.0	11	2.0	12	2.2	0	0	35	1.6
Not determined	Male	0	0	3	1.0	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	4	0.3
	Female	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0	1	0.4	0	0	4	0.4
	Total	2	0.4	4	0.7	0	0	2	0.4	0	0	8	0.4
Total	Male	271	100.0	296	100.0	291	100.0	275	100.0	17	100.0	1150	100.0
	Female	260	100.0	284	100.0	271	100.0	268	100.0	22	100.0	1105	100.0
	Total	531	100.0	580	100.0	562	100.0	543	100.0	39	100.0	2255	100.0