

2. 公的医療サービスの評価への WTP 法の適用

2. 1 評価対象の設定について

公的医療サービスに適用してその便益を推計するために、本研究が採用したWTP法に関する統計的手法についての提案を説明しておこう。

a. 評価対象の設定

医療サービスについては、民間医療機関、自治体や日本赤十字などが設置している公的医療機関、その他社会保険関係団体の設置する医療機関などが提供している。このうち公的医療機関が設置されている目的や役割に関しては、次のような点があると指摘されている。

- ・ 地域の中核的な医療機関として高度な医療・福祉サービスの提供
- ・ 難病などにたいする診療・治療の提供（静岡県立こども病院など）
- ・ 人口の少ない地域への住民に対する医療サービスの提供
- ・ 看護師の養成を含む教育や医学の進歩に関する研究機能

いずれも、民間企業の経済活動の舞台となる市場経済のもとでは供給できないサービスであるとされる。換言すれば、医療機関の採算性が「赤字」となりやすい役割＝サービスであり、事実、多くの公的医療機関が赤字となっている現状がある（表2）。

表2 公的病院（全国、一般病院）の採算性

	病院数			赤字・黒字の病院比率 (%)		
	平成12年	平成13年	平成14年	平成12年	平成13年	平成14年
総数	1,006	1,255	1,277	100.0	100.0	100.0
黒字	342	409	289	34.0	32.5	22.6
赤字	664	846	938	65.0	67.5	77.4
自治体	692	863	841	100.0	100.0	100.0
黒字	108	141	77	15.6	16.3	9.2
赤字	584	722	764	84.4	83.7	90.8
その他公的病院	221	273	269	100.0	100.0	100.0
黒字	165	189	144	74.7	69.2	53.3
赤字	56	84	25	25.3	30.8	46.7
社会保険団体	93	119	117	100.0	100.0	100.0
黒字	69	79	68	74.1	66.3	58.1
赤字	24	40	49	25.9	33.7	41.9

（資料）厚生労働省医政局指導課『病院経営収支調査年報』平成12年～平成14年版

公的医療機関の医療活動を評価する場合、医療活動全体を評価対象として設定することも可能ではあるが、本研究では、利用者が医療サービスによって得られる便益や費用について、日常的に関連情報に接していないこと、政策評価は行政評価の一環であることから、医療機関の「公的」な目的や役割の部分に限定した方が望ましいとの判断から、例えば、下記のような調査票によって、公的医療機関の「赤字」＝健康保険からの給付に自己負担を加えた広義の自己負担を超えて「税金」で支えられる部分を、公的な役割として政策評価の対象とすることが考えられる（下記 WTP 調査例の【質問3】参照）。

このWTP法は公的保健施設、福祉施設にも適用が可能である。

公的医療施設に関するアンケート調査

●ご協力をお願い

本アンケート調査は、これからの日本の健康福祉行政のあり方を検討するための基礎的な研究資料として、みなさまのお考えをお尋ねする趣旨から実施しています。誠に恐縮ですが、どうか趣旨をお汲み取りいただきご協力賜りますようお願い申し上げます。

【質問1】ご回答いただく方についてお尋ねします(あてはまる番号に○、住所は市町村名を記入)

●性別 1. 男 2. 女

●年齢

1. 20～29歳 2. 30～39歳 3. 40～49歳 4. 50～59歳 5. 60～69歳
 6. 70～79歳 7. 80歳以上

●年収

1. 100万円未満 2. 100～200万円未満 3. 200～300万円未満 4. 300～400万円未満
 5. 400～500万円未満 6. 500～600万円未満 7. 600～700万円 8. 700～800万円未満
 9. 800～900万円未満 10. 900～1,000万円未満 11. 1,000万円以上

【質問2】公立病院について、お尋ねします。

●病院には民間病院と公立病院(国立・県立・市町村立)がありますが、このうち公立病院は、あなたやご家族にとって価値(メリット)があると考えられますか、それともないと考えられますか (○を1つ付けて下さい)

1. 大きなメリットがある 2. 多少はある 3. あまりない 4. ほとんどない 5. 分からない

【質問3】公立病院のメリットを「支払意志額」により金銭評価する質問にお答えください。

●公立病院の運営がもし赤字となった場合をお考えください。赤字は、税金でまかなうことになります。

※ この場合、税金を増やさないとすれば現在、行政が行なっている他の仕事を縮小することになります。また、他の仕事を縮小しないとすれば、納税者の税金が現在より増えることになります。

◇ 病院の赤字を支えるために税金が現在より増える場合、1世帯あたり(月額 50 円)増えることになるとします。あなたの家計では、この税金が増えることに賛成しますか？

1. 賛成(支払ってもよい)

2. 反対(支払わない)

(賛成の方)

(反対の方)

では、1世帯あたり(月額 100)円増加
 するとしたら、賛成ですか？

↓ (番号に○を付けてください)

1. はい(支払ってもよい)
 2. いいえ(支払わない)

では、1世帯あたり(月額 20)円増加
 するとしたら、賛成ですか？

↓ (番号に○を付けてください)

1. はい(支払ってもよい)
 2. いいえ(支払わない)

質問は以上です。ご協力どうもありがとうございました

2. 2 評価方法の提案

前ページに示した調査票によって人々の公立病院の公的役割に対する年間 1 世帯あたりの支払意志額 WTP の平均値（実際には中央値）が得ることができれば、これを公立病院のサービスを楽しむ、また費用（税）の負担をする地理的範囲の世帯数に乗じることによって、便益の年間総額を求めることができる。他方で、評価対象となる公的病院固有の役割について、税で経営を補填する「赤字」額をその固有の役割・機能の費用とすれば、費用便益分析（Cost-Benefit Analysis）の評価指標値を得ることができる。

もし、便益が費用を上回る結果となれば、「赤字」に対して人々は肯定的な評価を下していることになり、税を投入しても公的医療機関の「公的」な役割を積極的に支持していると判断することが可能となる。逆に、便益が費用を下回る結果となれば、「赤字」に対して人々は否定的な評価を下していることになり、税の投入による公的医療機関の「公的」な役割には消極的であると判断せざるをえない。ただし、後者の場合、人々は公的医療機関の「公的」な役割については認めており望んでいるが、具体的に地域の公立病院がその役割を果たしていると認知されていない場合には、支払意志額 WTP と便益額が低く出る場合がある。この点には留意が必要である。

便益評価に際しては、1 世帯あたりの支払意志額 WTP を月額で尋ねることにより、得られた回答（提示額と賛成確率）から、1 章で述べた仮想市場評価法（CVM）によって 1 世帯あたり支払意志額 WTP の中央値をワイブル分布関数により推計する。なお、提示額はたとえば、下記の 10 段階とし、ダブルバウンド方式で支払意志額を 2 段階によって尋ねる。20 円の提示額に NO と回答した人には 10 円を、2,000 円の提示額に YES と回答した人には 3,000 円を 2 段階めで提示しているが、ワイブル分布関数の推定からは除外する。

(単位:円)

20	50	100	200	300	500	700	1,000	1,500	2,000
----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------	-------	-------

2. 3 本評価方法について

支払意志額 WTP の評価に関しては、前頁の調査票の設問 1 にあげたようにそれぞれの回答者にとって貨幣の限界効用（貨幣価値）が異なる点に最大の留意を払う必要がある。公的医療施設が提供する医療サービスに対して同じ効用を享受すると考える回答者でも所得の相違（貧富の差）が存在していることから、異なる WTP を回答するからである。したがって、調査の設計にあたって、貨幣の限界効用を同一にするための解析手法の開発とその基礎データとなる「年収」の質問項目は不可欠である。

また、同じ程度に重要であるのは、調査データが母集団に対する代表性をもつ無作為抽出標本の確保である。電話帳を用いるなどの調査方法も想定されるが、標本の母集団に対する代表性を検証する適合度の χ^2 検定では棄却されるケースが圧倒的であろう。住民基本

台帳の利用など、母集団リストの選定についても調査の設計段階から慎重な留意が求められる。

(了)

Ⅱ 平成 13 年度 分担研究報告

厚生労働科学研究費補助金（政策推進研究事業）

分担研究報告書

「保健・医療・福祉サービスの政策評価手法の開発に関する理論的・実証的研究」

介護・福祉サービスの経済評価

分担研究者 三富紀敬 静岡大学 教授

研究要旨 国際比較の視点から、日本の健康福祉行政を分析するため、イギリスにおける在宅介護をめぐる研究を行った。イギリスにおいては女性10人中7人以上、男性10人中6人近くが生涯のある時期に在宅介護者になるといわれている。初年度として、こうした在宅介護者の現状分析と、それがはたしている公的支出の節約効果の分析に重点を置いた。

A. 研究目的

公的医療・福祉機関に入院・入所している要介護者にかかる費用と、在宅で暮らす要介護者にかかる費用とを比較するとき、コストの決め手になるのが、在宅で暮らす要介護者を介護する在宅介護者の存在である。在宅介護者のあり方は、その国の家族形態の違いによって異なる面も大きい。いずれの国においても在宅介護者が持つ経済的価値は計り知れなく大きい。イギリスの事例をもとに在宅介護者によってどれだけの公的支出が節約されているのかを明らかにし、それをもとに日本の政策のあり方の検討する視点を明らかにするのが本研究の目的である。

B. 研究方法

文献研究の方法による。

C. 研究成果

まず、イギリスにおける在宅介護者の実態を明らかにした。在宅介護者の年齢別、性別

構成を明らかにし、介護を担うことになった理由も検討した。介護に要する時間は在宅介護者の就労とのかかわり及び婚姻状態により異なる。就労形態及び婚姻状態が在宅介護に与える影響も検討した。

D. 考察

在宅介護者の現状について特筆すべきは、イギリスにおいては在宅介護者の社会・経済階級の影響が大きいことである。にもかかわらず、親たちが子どもの保育費用を正式に認められて一定額の税額控除を受けるのに対し、成人の世話をする在宅介護者には、そうした租税や手当の制度がなく、租税と手当の制度は在宅介護者に不当に差別的なものとなっている。

E. 結論

英国では1990年代に既に600万人の在宅介護者が存在し、毎年30万人を越える成人が在宅介護者になっている。在宅介護者によって、

国民保健サービス（NHS）や公的福祉サービス実施機関は、年間340億ポンドの費用を節約できている。にもかかわらず、在宅介護者、とりわけ成人の世話をする在宅介護者への支援策にはまだ不十分さが見られる。

「イギリスの在宅介護者関係文献一覧（12）」『経済研究』6巻3号2002年
109-124

2 学会報告
なし

F. 健康危険情報

特になし

G. 研究発表

1 論文発表

「イギリスの在宅介護者関係文献一覧（10）」『経済研究』6巻1号2001年
99-110

「イギリスの在宅介護者関係文献一覧（11）」『経済研究』6巻2号2001年
79-88

H. 知的財産権の出願・登録状況

1 特許取得

特になし

2 実用新案登録

特になし

3 その他

特になし

資 料

イギリスの在宅介護者関係文献一覧(10)

三 富 紀 敬

Aberdeenshire Council, Carers' charter, Aberdeenshire Council.

_____. Joint community care plan review 2000-2001, Aberdeenshire Council.

_____. Working in partnership with carers, a practical guide for Aberdeenshire carers, Aberdeenshire Council, 1995.

Age Concern Bournemouth, AC...News, Summer 2000, AC Bournemouth.

_____. Befriending and support service, AC Bournemouth, April 1998.

Alzheimer's Disease Society, Are you looking after someone who is confused and forgetful?, ADS, 1998.

_____. Project for younger people with dementia, specialist support, services and information, ADS, 1999.

Bedfordshire County Council, Benefits for carers, a guide to social security benefits for people looking after somebody who is ill or disabled, Bedfordshire CC, June 2000.

_____. Carers' assessment of difficulties index (CADI) , Bedfordshire CC.

_____. Carers' assessment of managing index (CAMI) , Bedfordshire CC.

_____. Carers policy approved by social services strategic management group on 21 July 2000, Bedfordshire CC, 2000.

_____. What we do for carers, a guide to services for people looking after somebody who ill, disabled or elderly, Bedfordshire CC, June 2000.

Bill Edwards and als, Partnership working in rural regeneration, governance and empowerment?, The Policy Press, July 2000.

Birmingham City Council, Carers support groups in Birmingham, Birmingham CC, April 2000.

Bournemouth Borough Council, Are you looking after someone?, Bournemouth BC.

_____. Calling all carers!, please Join us for carers information seddions at Beaufort Community Centre, Bournemouth BC.

_____. Care management-carers assessment, Bournemouth BC, August 1999.

- _____. Carer's assessment, your questions answered..., Bournemouth BC.
- _____. Carers Newsletter, 16 May 2000, Bournemouth BC.
- _____. Carers' strategy 1999/2002, Bournemouth BC.
- _____. Caring for you at home, Bournemouth BC, November 1999.
- _____. The East Dorset strollers, carers walking group, Bournemouth BC.
- _____. Promoting independence; carers special grant 2000/2001, Bournemouth BC, May 2000.
- _____. Support for carers, Bournemouth BC.
- Bracknell Forest Borough Council, Carers' assessment record of assessment activity, Bracknell Forest BC.
- _____. Carer's assessment summary, Bracknell Forest BC.
- _____. Carers strategy, Bracknell Forest BC, 1999.
- _____. Carers strategy-work programme, Bracknell Forest BC.
- _____. Confidential to carer, carers needs assessment, Bracknell Forest BC.
- _____. A Guide to services and support for carers in Bracknell Forest, Bracknell Forest BC, April 2000.
- _____. Promoting independence; partnership, prevention and carers grants progress reports, improvements achieved and targets met, Bracknell Forest BC, May 2000.
- _____. Your guide to carers assessment, Bracknell Forest BC, September 2001.
- Buckinghamshire County Council, Carers' action plan 1999-2002, Buckinghamshire CC.
- _____. Carers (recognition and services) act 1995, carer's assessment, Buckinghamshire CC.
- _____. Charges for home care services, home care laundries... 2000-2001, Buckinghamshire CC.
- _____. Home care services, a guide to home care in Buckinghamshire, Buckinghamshire CC, August 1999.
- _____. Who can get help from social services?, Buckinghamshire CC, October 2000.
- Carers Association, Annual general meeting 1999, Carers Association, 1999.
- _____. Carers looking after our people, Carers Association.
- _____. Emergency care kit, a federal government initiative, Carers Association, 1993.
- _____. Fact sheet, carers week, 22-28 October 2000, Carers Association, 2000.
- _____. Northern region carer respite centre, Carers Association.
- _____. Supporting carers in the Northern Territory, Carers Association.
- Carers National Association, Ask for an assessment, CNA, 1999.
- _____. Benefits, what's available and how to get them, CNA, 1997.
- _____. Carers National Association/Northern Board Carers initiative, CNA, February 2000.
- _____. Caring, September/October 2000, CNA.
- _____. Find out about support for carers, free advice, free call, CNA.
- _____. How do I get help?, a carer's guide to assessment for carers in England, CNA.

- _____. Info, now that I am no longer caring, Ref;9 (IL) , CNA, September 1993.
- _____. Join today, here are three good reasons why, CNA.
- _____. Link, young carers link, Issue Number 21, October 1999, CNA.
- Carers of West Lothian, Attention, carer's emergency card, CWL.
- _____. Carers information pack, CWL.
- Calderdale Council, Are you a carer?, Calderdale Council, January 1999.
- _____. Calderdale carers strategy 2000-2003, consultation document, September 2000, Calderdale Council, 2000.
- _____. Carers assessment, C1, Calderdale Council, January 1999.
- _____. Carers assessment, MHC 1, Calderdale Council, August 1999.
- _____. Take a break, carers special grant, Calderdale Council, December 1999.
- Central Aberdeenshire Young Carers Worker, Annual evaluation of project November 1998, Central Aberdeenshire YC, 1998.
- _____. Are you aged 18 or under?, are you looking after someone in you family who is unwell, disabled or elderly?, If so, you are a young carer and we are here for you!, Central Aberdeenshire YC.
- _____. Young carers in Scotland, conference; 18 June 1997, workshop summary, Central Aberdeenshire YC, 1997.
- Clackmannanshire Council, Community care plan, Clackmannanshire Council
- _____. Community care, assessment teams, Clackmannanshire Council, November 1999.
- _____. Community care, charging for services, Clackmannanshire Council, November 1999.
- _____. Community care, home care services, Clackmannanshire Council, November 1999.
- _____. Community care, mobile emergency care, Clackmannanshire Council, November 1999.
- _____. Joint community care plan 2000-2003, fact file, Clackmannanshire Council.
- _____. Social services, directory of services, Clackmannanshire Council, July 2000.
- _____. Young carers worker, Clackmannanshire Council.
- City of Aberdeen Council, Assessment of needs, City of Aberdeen Council.
- _____. Strategy for carers 1998-2001, City of Aberdeen Council.
- City and County of Cardiff, Carers assessment of need, City and County of Cardiff, January 2000.
- _____. Support for carers, City and County of Cardiff.
- City of Liverpool, Best value performance plan summary 2000/01, City of Liverpool, March 2000.
- _____. Carers' information pack, City of Liverpool, 1999.
- _____. Excellence in social care, putting people first, draft for consultation, City of Liverpool, June 2000.
- _____. Excellence in social care, putting people first, tell us what you think, City of Liverpool, June 2000.

_____. Long term care charter for Liverpool 2000-2005, City of Liverpool, July 2000.

_____. Short break needs of carers in Liverpool, City of Liverpool, November 1999.

City of Nottingham, Carers grant action plan 1999-2002, City of Nottingham.

City of Sunderland, Carers' action plan 1999-2002, City of Sunderland.

_____. Community care assessment for carers, City of Sunderland, November 1999.

_____. National carers' strategy; progress monitoring, report to the Multi Agency Chief Officer Group-27th April 2000, City of Sunderland, 2000.

_____. National carers strategy in Sunderland; multi agency carers' conference- a year on, City of Sunderland, 2000.

City of Westminster, Carers assessment, City of Westminster, July 1998.

_____. Carer's assessment, do you look after someone who needs help to live in the community?, City of Westminster, October 1998.

_____. Westminster's charter for long-term care, City of Westminster, June 2000.

Coalition of Carers in Scotland, Caring about Scotland's carers, the strategy for carers in Scotland, Coalition of Carers in Scotland.

Community Council of Lincolnshire, Rural Links, newsletter of the CCL, Summer 2000, CC of Lincolnshire.

Contact a Family, Helping families who care for children with any disability or special need, Contact a Family.

Countryside Agency, Countryside Focus, the newspaper for the Countryside Agency, Issue 10, October/November 2000, Countryside Agency.

CSV, Building communities, CVS annual report 1999/2000, CSV, 2000.

_____. CSV, volunteers stand out from the crowd, CSV.

_____. Next Step, CSV's guide to finding yourself 1999-2000, CSV, 1999.

Denbigshire County Council, Carers information pack, Denbigshire CC.

_____. The Carers (recognition and services) act 1995, Denbigshire CC.

_____. Carers special grant, breaks for carers, Denbigshire plan 2000-2001, Denbigshire CC.

_____. Help for... carers, Denbigshire CC, November 1999.

Department of Health, Better care, higher standards, DH, June 2000.

_____. Carers-government information for carers, DH, March 2000.

_____. New directions for independent living, inspection of independent living arrangements for younger disabled people, DH, October 2000.

_____. New direction for independent living, summary, DH, October 2000.

_____. Social services performance in 1999-2000, the personal social services performance assessment framework indicators, DH, October 2000.

Department of Health and Aged Care, Carer contacts, a quick guide to assistance for carers, DHAC,

March 2000.

Derby City Council, Assessment of carers, needs, 2000, Derby CC.

_____. Carer's assessments in mental health services, Derby CC.

_____. Carers grant-eligibility criteria, Derby CC.

_____. Carers grant 2000/01, Derby CC.

_____. Carers' strategy 1999/2002, Derby CC, October 1999.

Derbyshire County Council, Carers' strategy 1999/2002, Derbyshire CC.

Dorset Healthcare NHS Trust, Disability action, Dorset Healthcare NHS Trust.

Dundee City Council, Carer's assessment, CCA 1A, Dundee CC, 1996.

_____. Carers project proposals, title;home from home scheme, Dundee CC, May 2000.

_____. Looking after a relative or friend?, do you need help?, Dundee CC, February 1997.

_____. A Strategic action plan for carers in Dundee, Dundee CC, 2000.

East Sussex County Council, Carers assessment, East Sussex CC, August 2000.

_____. Carer's emergency alert card enrolment form, East Sussex CC.

_____. Carers emergency alert card scheme, East Sussex CC, July 1999.

_____. Carers' 24-hour emergency call scheme, East Sussex CC, July 1999.

_____. Community care plan and draft joint investment plan, booklet 3, carers services, East Sussex CC, June 2000.

_____. Daycare, East Sussex CC, June 2000.

_____. Emergency contact and plan, East Sussex CC.

_____. Finding out, information of families and individuals who are caring for sick or disabled relatives, friends, or children at home, East Sussex CC, January 2000.

_____. Home care, East Sussex CC, June 2000.

_____. Important information for people who use our services, East Sussex CC, June 2000.

_____. Information services, East Sussex CC.

_____. Lifting advice and back protection service, East Sussex CC, February 2000.

_____. Looking after someone?, East Sussex CC, June 2000.

_____. Respite care strategy, East Sussex CC, May 1999.

_____. Services for carers in East Sussex, a joint strategy and action plan, East Sussex CC, September 1998.

_____. Who we are what we do, East Sussex CC, January 2000.

Fife County Council, Carer's assessment, draft 20.9.2000, Fife CC, 2000.

_____. Joint community care plan 1998-2001, Fife CC.

_____. Joint community care plan update 1999-2001, Fife CC.

Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council, Community care in Gateshead 2000/2001, Gateshead MBC.

_____. Promoting independence;carers grant, Gateshead MBC, October 1999.

Glasgow City Council, G.O.O.T.H. Club (Get out of the house) , PRTC N and W Glasgow Carers Centre, Glasgow CC.

Gordon Grant, Community care in rural areas, an issues paper prepared for the Joseph Rowntree Foundation, University of Sheffield, January 1998.

Hartlepool Borough Council, Better care, higher standards, a charter for long term care, Hartlepool BC.

_____. Carer support assessment, SSD/ST/180600, Hartlepool BC, March 2000.

_____. Carers support assessment, SS99, Hartlepool BC, 1999.

_____. Hartlepool plan for carers, Hartlepool BC.

_____. Information from social services for carers, Hartlepool BC, April 1999.

_____. Working with carers-suggested areas for investigation, Hartlepool BC.

Help and Care, Advocacy service, support for older people, Help and Care.

_____. Are you looking after someone who needs your help?, Help and Care, January 2000.

_____. Careslink, information and support for carers in Bournemouth, Help and Care, March 2000.

_____. Caring Matters, a magazine for carers in Dorset, Spring 2000.

_____. Helping and Caring, on the side of older people and carers, Issue 13, May 2000, Help and Care.

_____. On the side of older people and carers, information pack, Help and Care.

_____. Small home repairs and improvements, Help and Care.

Highland Council, Highland carers strategy, working together to make a difference, Highland Council.

Huw Meredith, Supporting the young carer, Community Outlook, May 1992.

Isle of Wight Council, Carer's assessment, draft, Isle of Wight Council.

_____. Promoting independence; carers' plan 1999-2002 (carers special grant) , revised May 2000, Isle of Wight Council, 2000.

_____. Supporting users and carers, Isle of Wight Council.

Karen A.Conner, Continuing to care, older americans and their families, Falmer Press, 2000.

Kent County Council, Adult carer assessment, policy guidance and procedure, Kent CC, July 2000.

_____. Carer's assessment (adult services), Kent CC, May 2000.

_____. Cheklist for carer's assessment, Kent CC, May 2000.

_____. Support for carers, Kent CC, January 2000.

Kirklees City Council, Carers' strategy, 2000/2001, Kirklees CC.

Knowsley Metropolitan Borough Council, Knowsley strategy for carers 1999-2002, investing in carers, Knowsley MBC.

Lancashire Youth and Community Service, Information for young people, youth information service, Lancashire YCS.

- Lincolnshire County Council, The Condition of Lincolnshire 2000, Lincolnshire CC.
- Linda Bauld et als, Caring for older people, an assessment of community care in the 1990s, Ashgate, 2000.
- LB of Croydon Council, Croydon carers strategy, a better deal for carers, LB of Croydon CC.
_____. Croydon carers strategy, a better deal for carers, summary, LB of Croydon CC.
- LB of Greenwich, Carers support G.P. Practices June 1999-September 2000, LB of Greenwich Council, September 2000.
- LB of Hillingdon Council, Carers strategy 1999-2002, and integrated strategy, LB of Hillingdon Council.
- LB of Lewisham Council, Assessment and services for carers-legislative and policy framework, LB of Lewisham Council, June 2000.
_____. Assessment of carers-practice guidance, LB of Lewisham Council, October 2000.
_____. Carers strategy, draft working document, LB of Lewisham Council, August 1998.
- LB of Merton Council, Are you looking after someone?, a carers' guide to services in Merton, LB of Merton Council, February 1998.
_____. Merton carers strategy 1999-2002, LB of Merton Council.
- LB of Richmond upon Thames, Carers strategy, June 2000-2003, LB of Richmond upon Thames, 2000.
- LB of Southwark Council, Carers assessment, LB of Southwark Council, July 1999.
_____. Carers plan 1999-2002, LB of Southwark Council, November 1999.
_____. Do you look after someone?, LB of Southwark Council.
- Marjorie H.Cantor and al, Social care of the elderly, the effects of ethnicity, class and culture, Springer Publishing Company, 2000.
- NACVS, Directory 2000, NACVS, February 2000.
- NCH Action for Children, Young carers information pack, NCH Action for Children, 1997.
- Norfolk County Council, Norfolk's carers' plan, October 1999, Norfolk CC.
_____. Norfolk carers plan 1999-2002, proposal for service development project;1 April 2000-31 March 2001, Norfolk CC, August 2000.
_____. Norfolk's carers plan 1999-2002, summary (November 1999) , Norfolk CC, 1999.
_____. Norfolk's modernisation grants;promoting independence partnership/prevention/carers 1999-2002, Norfolk CC, August 2000.
_____. Prevention and carers plans 1999-2002, proposal for service development project;1 April 2000-31 March 2001, Norfolk CC, August 2000.
- North Ayrshire Council, Ask for an assessment, North Ayrshire Council.
_____. Ayrshire and Arran carers action plan, North Ayrshire Council, April 1997.
_____. Community alarm service, North Ayrshire Council.

- _____. Community care services, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Do you care for someone?, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Help for carers, a shoulder, North Ayrshire Council, April 2000.
 - _____. Help in your home, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. How do I get help?, a carer's guide to assessment, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Information for carers (including your right to request an assessment), North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Information for carers, your right to request an assessment, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. The New carers' code, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Newsletter, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. North Ayrshire joint carers strategy-draft framework, North Ayrshire Council, October 2000.
 - _____. North Ayrshire young carers initiative, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Who can help me now?, advice and information for older carers, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. Young carers social inclusion strategy for North Ayrshire, North Ayrshire Council.
 - _____. 500,000 people in Scotland are caring-some of them up to 24 hours in every day, North Ayrshire Council.
- North Lanarkshire Council, Strategy for carers, consultation draft;October 2000, North Lanarkshire Council, 2000.
- North Lincolnshire Council, Better care, higher standards, a charter for long term care in North Lincolnshire, North Lincolnshire Council, June 2000.
- _____. Carer screening assessment for, North Lincolnshire Council.
 - _____. Checklist, what to look for when choosing a care home, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 1, thinking about going into a care home, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 2, thinking about getting help at home, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 3, Statement of policy, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 4, who we are and what we do, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 5, get to see your life, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 6, help for people with disabilities, loss of sight or hearing, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 7, help at home for people with disabilities, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 8, what is intensive home care service, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
 - _____. Factsheet 9, a guide to paying to live in a care home, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.

- 1999.
- _____. Factsheet 10, Services to aid rehabilitation and recuperation at home, North Lincolnshire Council, November 1999.
- _____. Community care plan 1999-2002, North Lincolnshire Council.
- _____. Promoting independence; carers special grant 1999/2002, North Lincolnshire Council, May 2000.
- Northamptonshire County Council, Carers grant plan 2000-2001, Northamptonshire CC, May 2000.
- _____. Community care factsheet No.3, Northamptonshire CC, May 1998.
- _____. Who cares...?, improving services for carers in Northamptonshire, a strategy document, Northamptonshire CC, April 1994.
- North Yorkshire County Council, Carers assessment task group, conference room, social services directorate central office, county hall, 29 February, North Yorkshire CC.
- _____. Carer's assessment, North Yorkshire CC.
- _____. Carers checklist, CM210, North Yorkshire CC.
- _____. Information for carers, North Yorkshire CC, July 1999.
- _____. Working with carers-the next decade, a joint strategy for North Yorkshire and York, North Yorkshire CC, 1999.
- Pamela Storey and Julia Brannen, Young people and transport in rural areas, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2000.
- Paul Cloke and als, Rural Wales, community and marginalization, University of Wales Press, 1997.
- Pembrokeshire County Council, Carer assessment, carer (recognition and services) act 1995, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Carers cheklist, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Carers (recognition and services) act 1995, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Community care and children's services plan 1999 to 2002, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Pembrokeshire carers outreach Newsletter, Summer 2000, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Pembrokeshire directory of community care services, 1997/1998 edition, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Pembrokeshire young carers project, Pembrokeshire CC.
- _____. Respite care, Pembrokeshire CC.
- Powys County Council, Assessment of carer's needs, Powys CC.
- _____. Carers' strategy, Powys CC, June 2000.
- _____. Carer support services, Powys CC, November 1999.
- The Princess Royal Trust for Carers, Caring for carers, annual review 1998/99, PRTC.
- _____. Carers count, a research report on carers in London, PRTC, 2000.
- _____. Focus on Carers Newsletter, Issue 4, February 2000, PRTC.
- _____. Results from survey of young carers project in Scotland, PRTC, September 1999.

_____. Young Carers News, what is a young carer?, PRTC.

The Princess Royal Trust Aberdeen Carers Centre, Carers News, Issue No.22, Summer 2000.

_____. Carers resource book 1999 (3rd edition) , PRT Aberdeen Carers Centre.

_____. Information pack, PRT Aberdeen Carers Centre.

_____. Supporting carers makes a difference, PRT Aberdeen Carers Centre.

_____. Young Carers support worker, PRT Aberdeen Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Belfast Carers Centre, Do you look after someone?, PRT Belfast Carers Centre.

_____. Needs you Belfast Carers Centre, PRT Belfast Carers Centre.

_____. The Princess Royal Trust for Carers, PRT Belfast Carers Centre, June 2000.

_____. Princess Royal Trust for Carers, terms and conditions of employment, PRT Belfast Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Card Carers Centre, Young carers group, PRT Card Carers Centre.

_____. Young carers, guidelines for professional workers, PRT Card Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Grampian Carers Centre, Carer's emergency card, PRT Grampian Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Hackney Carers Centre, Annual report 1999/2000, PRT Hackney Carers Centre, 2000.

The Princess Royal Trust Lanarkshire Carers Centre, Carers information pack, PRT Lanarkshire Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Sunderland Carers Centre, Annual report April 1999-March 2000, PRT Sunderland Carers Centre.

_____. Caring and benefits, information for people looking after ill, disabled or frail family members or friends, PRT Sunderland Carers Centre, 2000.

_____. DO YOU LOOK AFTER..., Do You worry..., PRT Sunderland Carers Centre.

_____. Do you look after a family member or friend who is ill, disabled or frail, PRT Sunderland Carers Centre.

_____. Newsletter, September 2000, PRT Sunderland Carers Centre.

The Princess Royal Trust Swindon Carers Centre, Annual report 1999-2000, PRT Swindon Carers Centre.

Renfrewshire Council, Children affected by the disability of another family member, a report to Renfrewshire Council, Renfrewshire Council, October 1999.

_____. Community care plan 1998-2001, annual review June 2000, Renfrewshire Council, 2000.

_____. Support for carers, helping those who help others, Renfrewshire Council.

_____. This is an assessment under the carers recognition and services act 1995, Renfrewshire Council.

- _____. Local guidance on policy and practice for implementation of the carers recognition and services act 1995, Renfrewshire Council, March 1998.
- _____. Modernising community care, Renfrewshire Council.
- Phondda Cynon Taff, Carer needs assessment, CC2 (CNA) , Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- _____. Carers emergency card, Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- _____. Carers line, freephone, Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- _____. Carers line, Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- _____. Carers news, Issue 6, Summer 2000, Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- _____. Which one is the carer?, could it be you?, Rhondda Cynon Taff.
- Richard Webb and als, Social issues for carers, towards positive practice, 2nd edition, Arnold, 1991.
- Rochdale Metropolitan Borough Council, Caring about carers-a national strategy for carers, Rochdale MBC, March 1999.
- _____. Carers' assessment, Rochdale MBC, July 1999.
- _____. Caring for carers, how we decide what help we can give you, Rochdale MBC, December 1998.
- _____. Family support and joint assessments, Rochdale MBC, July 1998.
- _____. A Guide to services..., people caring at home, Rochdale MBC.
- _____. Here to help, a guide to Rochdale social services for;Rochdale MBC, January 1998.
- _____. The Quick guide, mental health services in the Rochdale Borough, Rochdale MBC, January 1998.
- _____. Rochdale working together for community care, Rochdale carer's policy, the response of the working together agencies to Rochdale carers' rights, Rochdale MBC, July 1998.
- Scottish Executive, Education department research 2000, Scottish Executive, 2000.
- _____. Help for carers, a shoulder, Scottish Executive.
- The Scottish Office, Community care in Scotland, carers (recognition and services) act 1995, policy and guidance, The Scottish Office, January 1996.
- Shared Care Scotland, Strategy for carers in Scotland;survey of local authorities, Shared Care Scotland, August 2000.
- _____. Strategy for carers in Scotland, survey of local authority first responses, Shared Care Scotland, July 2000.
- Shetland Islands Council, Community care plan 2000, consultation draft, Shetland Islands Council.
- _____. Information about the carer, Shetland Islands Council.
- _____. Shetland joint community care-carer needs assessment, Shetland Islands Council.
- Slough Borough Council, Carers guide 2000, Slough carer support service, Slough BC.
- _____. Slough carers plan, final draft, Slough BC, October 1999.
- _____. Slough carers support service, Slough BC.
- Solihull Metropolitan Borough Council, Better care, higher standards 2000, Solihull MBC, July 2000.

_____. Community care plan 1998-2001, supporting carers, Solihull MBC.

South East England Development Agency, Annual report and accounts 1999/2000, SEEDA.

South Lanarkshire Council, Carers strategy, South Lanarkshire Council.

_____. Caring for another person, your rights under the carers act, South Lanarkshire Council, March 2000.

South Tyneside Health Authority, South Tyneside community care plan 1999/2002, South Tyneside HA.

Southern Health and Social Services Board, Guidance on carers (recognition and services) act 1995, Southern Health and Social Services Board.

Southwark Crossroads, Young carers project, information for professionals, Southwark Crossroads.

Stephen Pavis and als, Young people in rural Scotland, pathways to social inclusion and exclusion, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 2000.

Susan Orpett Long, Caring for the elderly in Japan and the U.S. practices and policies, Routledge, 2000.

Viola M. Lechner, Work and caring for the elderly international perspectives, Brunner? Mazel, 1999.

VOCAL, Carers News, Issue 18, Autumn 2000, VOCAL.

_____. Voice of carers across Lothian, report of work 1998-99, VOCAL, 1999.

_____. Who cares?, a report on the who carers? course for carers of children with a disability or special needs living in the Greater Pilton area of Edinburgh which took place from April to December 1999, VOCAL.

Welsh Office, Development of a national carers strategy, report by Wales consultation group, Welsh Office, November 1998.

Wessex Cancer Trust, Coping with loss, Wessex Cancer Trust.

West Dunbartonshire Council, Carer assessment, West Dunbartonshire Council.

West Lothian Council, Community care, initial/supplementary assessment, West Lothian Council, January 1997.

_____. Community care, initial/supplementary assessment (continuation sheet), West Lothian Council, January 1997.

_____. Developing a carers strategy and action plan for West Lothian, West Lothian Council.

Wiltshire County Council, Wiltshire carers policy and strategy, Wiltshire CC, October 1999.

Wiltshire Young Carers, Young carers strategy 2000-2003 for Wiltshire and Swindon, Wiltshire YC, February 2000.

(続く)

資 料

イギリスの在宅介護者関係文献一覧(11)

三 富 紀 敬

- Aberdeenshire Council, Community care plan 2000-2003, consultation period 14 February-3 April 2000, Aberdeenshire Council, 2000.
- _____. Working in partnership with carers, a practical guide for Aberdeenshire carers, Aberdeenshire Council, 2000.
- Andrew Bibby and Saul Becker, Young carers in their own words, Calouste Gulbenhian Foundation, 2000.
- Argyll and Bute Council, Carers strategy monies, Mid Argyll, Kintyre, Islay, Argyll and Bute Council, October 2000.
- Avon Health Authority, Carers policy and strategy, Avon Health Authority, February 2000.
- Barnardo's North West, Annual report 1999/2000, North West homelessness project, Barnardo's North West, 2000.
- Bath and North East Somerset, Are you a carer?, Bath and North East Somerset.
- _____. Carer's assessment form CM5, Bath and North East Somerset.
- _____. Carers special grant report 1999/2000 and expenditure plan 2000/1, Bath and North East Somerset.
- _____. Looking after a relative or friend?, information for carers, Bath and North East Somerset.
- Borough of Poole, Access to leisure, Borough of Poole.
- _____. Call your direct line to Dorset's health services, Borough of Poole.
- _____. Can we reduce your council tax?, discount for carers, Borough of Poole.
- _____. Carers policy and good practice guidelines, Borough of Poole, June 1998.
- _____. Community care plan 2000/2003, Borough of Poole.
- _____. Disability or illness in the family?, does your child help out?, Borough of Poole, February 2000.
- _____. Employed by the Borough of Poole?, looking after family or friend with an illness or disability?, policy for employees who are carers, Borough of Poole.